

Annex

The EDMC Energy Databank provides even more data to its members.

Table A1 | Regional groupings

Asia	People's Republic of China	
	Hong Kong (China)	
	India	
	Japan	
	Korea	
	Chinese Taipei	
	ASEAN	Brunei Darussalam
		Cambodia
		Indonesia
		Lao People's Democratic Republic
		Malaysia
		Myanmar
		Philippines
		Singapore
		Thailand
		Viet Nam
	Other Asia	Bangladesh, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Mongolia, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, and Other non-Asia in IEA statistics
North America	Canada	
	United States	
Latin America	Brazil	
	Chile	
	Mexico	
	Other Latin America	Argentina, Plurinational State of Bolivia, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curaçao, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Trinidad and Tobago, Uruguay, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, and Other non-OECD Americas in IEA statistics
Europe	Advanced Europe	France
		Germany
		Italy

United Kingdom	
Others	Austria, Belgium, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, and Republic of Türkiye
Other Europe/Eurasia	Russian Federation
	Other Former Soviet Union
	Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Republic of Moldova, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan
	Other Emerging and Developing Europe
	Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Gibraltar, Kosovo, Malta, Montenegro, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, and Serbia
Africa	South Africa (Republic of)
	North Africa
	Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, and Tunisia
	Other Africa
	Angola, Benin, Botswana, Cameroon, Republic of the Congo, Democratic Republic of Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Eritrea, Kingdom of Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Ghana, Kenya, Madagascar, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Senegal, South Sudan, Sudan, Togo, United Republic of Tanzania, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe, and Other Africa in IEA statistics
Middle East	Islamic Republic of Iran
	Iraq
	Kuwait
	Oman
	Qatar
	Saudi Arabia
	United Arab Emirates

	Other Middle East	Bahrain, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Syrian Arab Republic, and Yemen
Oceania	Australia	
	New Zealand	
International bunkers		
European Union	Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, and Sweden	
Advanced Economies	Advanced Europe, Hong Kong, Japan, Korea, North America, Oceania, Singapore, and Chinese Taipei	
Emerging and Developing Economies	Africa, Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, People's Republic of China, India, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Latin America, Malaysia, Middle East, Myanmar, Other Europe/Eurasia, Other Asia, Philippines, Thailand, and Viet Nam	
Group of Seven	Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, United Kingdom, and United States	
Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)	Algeria, Republic of the Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Islamic Republic of Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, and Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela	

Notes: (1) Other Former Soviet Union includes Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania before 1990, and (2) Advanced Economies, and Emerging and Developing Economies include regions.

Table A2 | International energy prices

Real prices			Reference			Advanced Technologies		
			2030	2040	2050	2030	2040	2050
		2024						
Oil	\$2024/bbl	79	80	85	85	75	70	65
Natural gas								
Japan	\$2024/MBtu	12.1	8.8	9.2	9.1	8.3	8.1	7.6
Europe (Netherlands)	\$2024/MBtu	11.0	8.9	9.8	9.9	8.7	9.0	8.6
United States	\$2024/MBtu	2.4	3.0	4.2	4.7	3.0	4.1	4.0
Steam coal	\$2024/t	157	105	110	110	100	90	80

Nominal prices			Reference			Advanced Technologies		
			2030	2040	2050	2030	2040	2050
		2024						
Oil	\$/bbl	79	91	131	179	89	112	144
Natural gas								
Japan	\$/MBtu	12.1	10.0	14.2	19.1	9.9	12.9	16.8
Europe (Netherlands)	\$/MBtu	11.0	10.1	15.0	21.0	10.3	14.4	18.9
United States	\$/MBtu	2.4	3.4	6.5	9.9	3.6	6.6	8.8
Steam coal	\$/t	157	120	169	232	119	145	177

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Table A3 | Population

	(Million)								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
World	5 292	6 153	6 991	8 054	8 526	8 838	9 126	9 385	9 606
Asia	2 954	3 461	3 891	4 350	4 500	4 589	4 656	4 700	4 718
China	1 135	1 263	1 338	1 411	1 387	1 362	1 332	1 295	1 250
India	865	1 058	1 243	1 438	1 525	1 579	1 623	1 656	1 680
Japan	123	127	128	125	120	116	112	109	105
Korea	43	47	50	52	51	50	49	47	45
Chinese Taipei	20	22	23	23	23	22	21	20	19
ASEAN	439	526	603	689	721	740	756	767	773
Indonesia	184	216	246	281	296	305	312	317	321
Malaysia	18	23	29	35	38	40	42	43	44
Myanmar	40	45	49	54	56	57	58	59	59
Philippines	63	80	96	115	121	126	130	132	134
Singapore	3.0	4.0	5.1	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2
Thailand	55	63	69	72	71	71	70	68	66
Viet Nam	66	77	87	100	104	107	108	110	110
North America	277	313	343	377	391	400	408	415	420
United States	250	282	309	337	349	356	363	369	373
Latin America	438	517	585	655	684	701	714	722	727
Brazil	149	174	194	211	216	218	219	219	217
Advanced Europe	507	529	558	587	587	586	583	580	574
Other Europe/Eurasia	338	336	333	339	343	343	344	345	346
Russia	148	147	143	144	140	138	137	136	135
Africa	625	805	1 038	1 430	1 667	1 843	2 022	2 201	2 378
Middle East	131	168	217	284	320	342	364	384	404
Oceania	20	23	26	32	34	35	36	37	39
International Bunkers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advanced Economies	1 000	1 072	1 140	1 209	1 219	1 223	1 223	1 221	1 215
Group of Seven	652	699	741	781	791	795	798	800	800
Emerging and Developing Economies	4 291	5 081	5 851	6 845	7 307	7 616	7 903	8 164	8 391
Emerging and Developing Asia	2 759	3 255	3 678	4 137	4 293	4 387	4 461	4 511	4 536
Non-Asia	2 337	2 692	3 101	3 704	4 026	4 250	4 470	4 684	4 888
European Union	421	429	442	449	446	442	438	433	427

Source: United Nations "World Population Prospects 2024", World Bank "World Development Indicators"

Note: Same value for Reference Scenario and Advanced Technologies Scenario

CAGR (%)				
1990/ 2023	2023/ 2030	2030/ 2040	2040/ 2050	2023/ 2050
1.3	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7
1.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
0.7	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.4
1.6	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.6
0.0	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
0.6	-0.2	-0.4	-0.8	-0.5
0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.9	-0.7
1.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4
1.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5
2.1	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.9
0.9	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.3
1.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.6
2.0	0.6	0.3	-0.2	0.2
0.8	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-0.3
1.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3
0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
1.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4
1.1	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.1
0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1
0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2
2.5	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.9
2.4	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.3
1.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
0.6	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0
0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
1.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8
1.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3
1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0
0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2

Table A4 | GDP

	(\$2015 billion)								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
World	36 016	48 379	65 081	93 506	112 250	127 708	145 013	164 008	184 245
Asia	6 719	10 478	18 086	32 734	42 276	50 161	59 295	69 593	80 766
China	1 041	2 825	7 712	17 612	23 232	27 323	31 895	36 873	42 032
India	475	817	1 567	3 333	5 148	6 930	9 163	11 880	15 058
Japan	3 510	3 987	4 219	4 601	4 764	4 942	5 131	5 317	5 500
Korea	402	799	1 261	1 764	1 997	2 175	2 343	2 495	2 623
Chinese Taipei	161	307	463	688	826	913	999	1 083	1 159
ASEAN	739	1 180	1 975	3 377	4 537	5 645	6 955	8 443	10 075
Indonesia	270	395	658	1 179	1 649	2 085	2 606	3 221	3 929
Malaysia	75	148	233	401	533	646	775	920	1 076
Myanmar	7.1	14	44	67	74	90	113	140	172
Philippines	107	143	229	430	646	853	1 087	1 324	1 535
Singapore	71	141	248	392	468	522	571	615	656
Thailand	144	221	347	459	531	625	738	862	995
Viet Nam	45	94	177	379	545	711	924	1 186	1 496
North America	10 663	14 881	17 739	23 868	27 532	30 218	33 051	35 972	38 929
United States	9 785	13 718	16 339	22 063	25 520	28 022	30 663	33 387	36 146
Latin America	2 636	3 592	4 885	5 757	6 834	7 874	9 029	10 261	11 544
Brazil	917	1 186	1 703	1 961	2 315	2 688	3 111	3 567	4 044
Advanced Europe	11 667	14 676	16 969	20 871	23 040	24 837	26 651	28 479	30 246
Other Europe/Eurasia	1 797	1 233	2 050	2 706	3 211	3 558	3 936	4 353	4 800
Russia	1 161	780	1 251	1 545	1 724	1 860	2 015	2 187	2 370
Africa	967	1 233	2 040	2 865	3 742	4 682	5 843	7 227	8 845
Middle East	911	1 378	2 092	3 000	3 661	4 200	4 791	5 446	6 167
Oceania	656	907	1 220	1 704	1 953	2 177	2 417	2 676	2 950
International Bunkers	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Advanced Economies	27 250	35 877	42 387	54 216	60 965	66 212	71 633	77 139	82 582
Group of Seven	21 501	27 927	31 987	40 084	44 720	48 450	52 410	56 468	60 526
Emerging and Developing Economies	8 766	12 502	22 694	39 290	51 285	61 496	73 380	86 869	101 663
Emerging and Developing Asia	2 455	5 066	11 628	24 961	33 837	41 182	49 782	59 581	70 308
Non-Asia	29 297	37 900	46 995	60 772	69 974	77 547	85 718	94 415	103 479
European Union	9 094	11 284	12 931	15 477	17 038	18 344	19 670	21 003	22 287

Source: World Bank "World Development Indicators", etc. (historical)

The Institute of Energy Economics, Japan (assumption)

Note: Same value for Reference Scenario and Advanced Technologies Scenario

CAGR (%)				
1990/ 2023	2023/ 2030	2030/ 2040	2040/ 2050	2023/ 2050
2.9	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.5
4.9	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.4
8.9	4.0	3.2	2.8	3.3
6.1	6.4	5.9	5.1	5.7
0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7
4.6	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.5
4.5	2.7	1.9	1.5	2.0
4.7	4.3	4.4	3.8	4.1
4.6	4.9	4.7	4.2	4.6
5.2	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.7
7.0	1.5	4.3	4.3	3.6
4.3	6.0	5.3	3.5	4.8
5.3	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.9
3.6	2.1	3.3	3.0	2.9
6.7	5.3	5.4	4.9	5.2
2.5	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.8
2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.8
2.4	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.6
2.3	2.4	3.0	2.7	2.7
1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4
1.2	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.1
0.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
3.3	3.9	4.6	4.2	4.3
3.7	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7
2.9	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.1
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2.1	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.6
1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
4.7	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.6
7.3	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.9
2.2	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0
1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4

Table A5 | GDP per capita

	(\$2015 thousand/person)								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
World	6.8	7.9	9.3	12	13	14	16	17	19
Asia	2.3	3.0	4.6	7.5	9.4	11	13	15	17
China	0.9	2.2	5.8	12	17	20	24	28	34
India	0.5	0.8	1.3	2.3	3.4	4.4	5.6	7.2	9.0
Japan	28	31	33	37	40	43	46	49	52
Korea	9.4	17	25	34	39	43	48	53	58
Chinese Taipei	7.9	14	20	29	37	41	47	53	60
ASEAN	1.7	2.2	3.3	4.9	6.3	7.6	9.2	11	13
Indonesia	1.5	1.8	2.7	4.2	5.6	6.8	8.4	10	12
Malaysia	4.2	6.5	8.1	11	14	16	19	21	24
Myanmar	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.9
Philippines	1.7	1.8	2.4	3.7	5.3	6.8	8.4	10.0	11
Singapore	23	35	49	66	76	83	90	98	106
Thailand	2.6	3.5	5.1	6.4	7.5	8.9	11	13	15
Viet Nam	0.7	1.2	2.0	3.8	5.2	6.7	8.5	11	14
North America	38	48	52	63	70	76	81	87	93
United States	39	49	53	66	73	79	84	91	97
Latin America	6.0	6.9	8.4	8.8	10.0	11	13	14	16
Brazil	6.1	6.8	8.8	9.3	11	12	14	16	19
Advanced Europe	23	28	30	36	39	42	46	49	53
Other Europe/Eurasia	5.3	3.7	6.1	8.0	9.4	10	11	13	14
Russia	7.8	5.3	8.8	11	12	13	15	16	18
Africa	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.7
Middle East	6.9	8.2	9.6	11	11	12	13	14	15
Oceania	32	40	46	53	58	62	67	71	76
International Bunkers	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Advanced Economies	27	33	37	45	50	54	59	63	68
Group of Seven	33	40	43	51	57	61	66	71	76
Emerging and Developing Economies	2.0	2.5	3.9	5.7	7.0	8.1	9.3	11	12
Emerging and Developing Asia	0.9	1.6	3.2	6.0	7.9	9.4	11	13	16
Non-Asia	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
European Union	22	26	29	34	38	41	45	48	52

Source: World Bank "World Development Indicators", International Energy Agency "World Energy Balances", etc. (historical)

The Institute of Energy Economics, Japan (assumption)

Note: Same value for Reference Scenario and Advanced Technologies Scenario

CAGR (%)				
1990/ 2023	2023/ 2030	2030/ 2040	2040/ 2050	2023/ 2050
1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
3.7	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1
8.2	4.3	3.6	3.5	3.7
4.5	5.5	5.3	4.7	5.1
0.8	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3
4.0	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0
4.1	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.6
3.3	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.7
3.2	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.0
3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.8
6.0	0.9	4.0	4.2	3.3
2.4	5.1	4.7	3.1	4.2
3.2	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7
2.7	2.2	3.6	3.5	3.2
5.3	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.9
1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
1.2	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.2
1.3	2.1	2.8	2.7	2.6
1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5
1.2	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.1
1.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
0.8	1.6	2.6	2.6	2.3
1.3	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.4
1.5	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.3
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6
1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
3.2	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8
6.0	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.6
0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9
1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6

Table A6 | Primary energy consumption

	Reference Scenario								
	(Million tonnes of oil equivalent [Mtoe])								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
World	8 701	9 938	12 735	15 135	15 702	16 164	16 538	16 922	17 266
Asia	2 073	2 839	4 758	6 869	7 301	7 595	7 865	8 137	8 340
China	878	1 134	2 541	4 022	4 032	3 930	3 842	3 722	3 528
India	280	418	661	1 098	1 361	1 574	1 781	2 010	2 234
Japan	437	516	500	378	358	339	320	305	293
Korea	90	186	244	276	263	261	252	242	232
Chinese Taipei	51	90	118	111	117	116	114	111	108
ASEAN	217	355	506	757	919	1 090	1 229	1 369	1 513
Indonesia	85	127	166	276	360	470	542	615	695
Malaysia	21	48	73	106	118	128	138	147	155
Myanmar	11	14	14	22	23	25	28	32	36
Philippines	27	39	42	67	85	100	115	127	137
Singapore	12	19	25	31	34	35	35	36	36
Thailand	42	73	118	133	139	146	155	163	170
Viet Nam	18	29	59	102	134	158	184	214	245
North America	2 126	2 525	2 476	2 437	2 329	2 292	2 240	2 191	2 158
United States	1 914	2 273	2 216	2 143	2 046	2 012	1 965	1 925	1 900
Latin America	467	611	791	867	925	976	1 023	1 068	1 112
Brazil	141	188	268	313	331	355	376	396	413
Advanced Europe	1 644	1 759	1 834	1 548	1 456	1 409	1 353	1 287	1 229
Other Europe/Eurasia	1 514	988	1 113	1 160	1 161	1 167	1 167	1 175	1 183
Russia	879	619	693	791	778	776	773	771	769
Africa	354	437	610	813	898	985	1 047	1 115	1 196
Middle East	223	380	647	899	978	1 036	1 088	1 148	1 206
Oceania	99	125	145	150	154	152	151	149	148
International Bunkers	202	274	361	391	500	551	603	652	695
Advanced Economies	4 467	5 233	5 355	4 943	4 722	4 613	4 474	4 330	4 210
Group of Seven	3 490	4 024	3 945	3 555	3 365	3 270	3 161	3 050	2 974
Emerging and Developing Economies	4 032	4 430	7 020	9 800	10 481	10 999	11 461	11 941	12 361
Emerging and Developing Asia	1 475	2 015	3 859	6 062	6 519	6 835	7 135	7 435	7 665
Non-Asia	6 427	6 825	7 617	7 875	7 901	8 018	8 070	8 134	8 231
European Union	1 441	1 471	1 528	1 248	1 182	1 139	1 091	1 036	987

Source: International Energy Agency "World Energy Balances" (historical)
The Institute of Energy Economics, Japan (projection)

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario								
CAGR (%)					(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			
1990/ 2023	2023/ 2030	2030/ 2040	2040/ 2050	2023/ 2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/ 2030	2030/ 2040	2040/ 2050	2023/ 2050
1.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	15 305	15 099	14 691	14 435	14 282	0.2	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2
3.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	7 112	7 053	6 882	6 745	6 631	0.5	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1
4.7	0.0	-0.5	-0.8	-0.5	3 935	3 625	3 290	3 001	2 710	-0.3	-1.8	-1.9	-1.5
4.2	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.7	1 324	1 459	1 558	1 636	1 725	2.7	1.6	1.0	1.7
-0.4	-0.8	-1.1	-0.9	-0.9	355	326	296	278	263	-0.9	-1.8	-1.2	-1.3
3.5	-0.7	-0.4	-0.8	-0.6	262	253	241	227	209	-0.7	-0.8	-1.4	-1.0
2.4	0.8	-0.3	-0.6	-0.1	115	109	102	95	90	0.5	-1.2	-1.2	-0.8
3.9	2.8	2.9	2.1	2.6	875	1 013	1 101	1 183	1 271	2.1	2.3	1.4	1.9
3.6	3.9	4.2	2.5	3.5	345	444	503	557	613	3.2	3.8	2.0	3.0
5.0	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.4	111	117	120	122	124	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.6
2.2	0.5	1.9	2.6	1.8	21	21	22	25	27	-0.7	0.6	1.9	0.7
2.8	3.6	3.0	1.8	2.7	82	97	105	112	117	2.9	2.6	1.0	2.1
3.1	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	34	34	34	33	32	1.0	0.0	-0.4	0.1
3.5	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.9	135	137	139	140	142	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
5.4	4.0	3.2	2.9	3.3	123	137	150	166	185	2.7	2.0	2.1	2.2
0.4	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	2 271	2 157	2 021	1 926	1 853	-1.0	-1.2	-0.9	-1.0
0.3	-0.7	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	1 991	1 889	1 766	1 685	1 624	-1.0	-1.2	-0.8	-1.0
1.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	901	916	919	923	935	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3
2.5	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.0	322	329	331	332	335	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3
-0.2	-0.9	-0.7	-1.0	-0.9	1 416	1 328	1 225	1 165	1 149	-1.3	-1.4	-0.6	-1.1
-0.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	1 154	1 127	1 085	1 051	1 022	-0.1	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5
-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	772	744	711	680	652	-0.3	-0.8	-0.9	-0.7
2.6	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.4	853	882	898	921	950	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6
4.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	950	972	983	1 011	1 040	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.5
1.3	0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	153	144	135	133	131	0.2	-1.2	-0.3	-0.5
2.0	3.5	1.9	1.4	2.2	496	521	543	560	572	3.4	0.9	0.5	1.4
0.3	-0.7	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	4 614	4 359	4 061	3 863	3 734	-1.0	-1.3	-0.8	-1.0
0.1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	3 279	3 075	2 854	2 701	2 612	-1.2	-1.4	-0.9	-1.1
2.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	10 195	10 219	10 088	10 011	9 977	0.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.1
4.4	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.9	6 337	6 323	6 202	6 106	6 030	0.6	-0.2	-0.3	0.0
0.6	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	7 697	7 525	7 267	7 130	7 079	-0.3	-0.6	-0.3	-0.4
-0.4	-0.8	-0.8	-1.0	-0.9	1 155	1 083	998	949	930	-1.1	-1.4	-0.7	-1.1

Table A7 | Primary energy consumption, coal

	Reference Scenario								
	(Million tonnes of oil equivalent [Mtoe])								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
World	2 219	2 313	3 645	4 202	3 668	3 452	3 337	3 270	3 144
Asia	785	1 033	2 400	3 422	3 081	2 915	2 829	2 771	2 650
China	531	665	1 790	2 449	2 030	1 776	1 606	1 441	1 224
India	93	146	274	510	574	652	726	817	904
Japan	77	97	115	99	73	63	53	48	45
Korea	22	39	68	66	62	56	54	50	45
Chinese Taipei	11	30	42	38	37	35	32	29	26
ASEAN	12	31	79	218	262	282	301	317	325
Indonesia	3.5	12	25	98	119	124	132	137	136
Malaysia	1.4	2.3	15	24	26	26	24	22	19
Myanmar	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.0
Philippines	1.3	4.6	7.0	23	29	35	37	38	38
Singapore	0.0	-	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Thailand	3.8	7.7	16	15	15	15	15	14	14
Viet Nam	2.2	4.4	15	51	63	71	80	92	103
North America	484	565	525	210	115	88	74	63	52
United States	460	533	501	202	111	84	70	60	49
Latin America	21	28	40	37	32	32	32	33	35
Brazil	9.7	13	14	14	13	13	14	15	15
Advanced Europe	450	331	301	168	118	102	85	76	67
Other Europe/Eurasia	365	209	211	218	191	183	180	181	186
Russia	191	120	106	143	125	121	116	114	116
Africa	74	90	109	103	99	104	111	122	131
Middle East	3.0	8.1	9.2	7.8	6.8	6.0	5.0	4.8	4.9
Oceania	36	49	52	36	26	23	21	19	18
International Bunkers	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Advanced Economies	1 087	1 115	1 109	622	433	368	320	286	254
Group of Seven	787	811	776	367	221	178	148	132	118
Emerging and Developing Economies	1 133	1 198	2 536	3 581	3 235	3 084	3 018	2 984	2 890
Emerging and Developing Asia	669	863	2 168	3 214	2 907	2 759	2 689	2 643	2 533
Non-Asia	1 434	1 280	1 246	780	587	537	508	499	495
European Union	393	285	252	129	90	77	66	60	55

Source: International Energy Agency "World Energy Balances" (historical)
The Institute of Energy Economics, Japan (projection)

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario								
CAGR (%)					(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			
1990/ 2023	2023/ 2030	2030/ 2040	2040/ 2050	2023/ 2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/ 2030	2030/ 2040	2040/ 2050	2023/ 2050
2.0	-1.9	-0.9	-0.6	-1.1	3 431	2 872	2 421	2 057	1 698	-2.9	-3.4	-3.5	-3.3
4.6	-1.5	-0.8	-0.7	-0.9	2 909	2 450	2 045	1 700	1 358	-2.3	-3.5	-4.0	-3.4
4.7	-2.6	-2.3	-2.7	-2.5	1 949	1 524	1 165	884	581	-3.2	-5.0	-6.7	-5.2
5.3	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.1	535	548	536	492	469	0.7	0.0	-1.3	-0.3
0.8	-4.3	-3.2	-1.5	-2.9	62	49	38	33	32	-6.6	-4.8	-1.8	-4.2
3.4	-1.0	-1.4	-1.9	-1.5	51	40	29	22	17	-3.8	-5.4	-5.0	-4.9
3.7	-0.5	-1.3	-1.9	-1.4	32	28	23	19	15	-2.5	-3.3	-4.0	-3.3
9.1	2.6	1.4	0.8	1.5	239	216	205	195	178	1.3	-1.5	-1.4	-0.8
10.6	2.7	1.1	0.3	1.2	111	100	97	90	76	1.7	-1.3	-2.4	-0.9
9.0	1.3	-0.5	-2.3	-0.7	24	22	18	13	8.2	0.3	-3.0	-7.5	-3.8
8.4	1.7	3.2	3.1	2.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	-3.3	0.3	0.9	-0.4
9.1	3.9	2.4	0.1	1.9	26	26	26	26	25	2.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.4
8.7	0.5	-1.5	-2.4	-1.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.6	-2.8	-3.8	-2.6
4.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	14	13	11	10.0	8.9	-0.8	-2.4	-2.2	-1.9
9.9	3.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	54	46	43	45	49	0.9	-2.1	1.3	-0.1
-2.5	-8.3	-4.3	-3.4	-5.0	82	36	25	25	24	-12.6	-11.1	-0.8	-7.8
-2.5	-8.2	-4.4	-3.5	-5.1	79	33	23	22	21	-12.5	-11.7	-0.7	-8.0
1.7	-2.0	0.0	1.0	-0.2	29	26	24	25	27	-3.4	-1.8	1.2	-1.1
1.1	-1.2	0.9	1.1	0.4	12	11	11	11	11	-2.4	-0.5	0.3	-0.7
-2.9	-4.9	-3.2	-2.4	-3.3	106	82	63	55	53	-6.4	-5.1	-1.6	-4.2
-1.5	-1.9	-0.6	0.3	-0.6	181	161	150	139	131	-2.6	-1.9	-1.3	-1.9
-0.9	-1.9	-0.8	0.0	-0.8	120	110	100	91	85	-2.5	-1.8	-1.6	-1.9
1.0	-0.6	1.2	1.7	0.9	92	85	79	75	68	-1.7	-1.4	-1.5	-1.5
3.0	-2.0	-3.0	-0.1	-1.7	4.9	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.5	-6.4	-4.1	0.8	-2.9
0.0	-4.3	-2.4	-1.3	-2.5	27	29	31	35	34	-3.9	1.4	1.0	-0.2
n.a.	n.a.	-0.7	1.9	n.a.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n.a.	2.8	5.3	n.a.
-1.7	-5.0	-3.0	-2.3	-3.3	362	265	209	189	175	-7.4	-5.3	-1.7	-4.6
-2.3	-7.0	-3.9	-2.2	-4.1	173	107	84	77	74	-10.2	-7.0	-1.2	-5.7
3.5	-1.4	-0.7	-0.4	-0.8	3 069	2 608	2 211	1 869	1 523	-2.2	-3.2	-3.7	-3.1
4.9	-1.4	-0.8	-0.6	-0.9	2 762	2 332	1 955	1 626	1 293	-2.1	-3.4	-4.0	-3.3
-1.8	-4.0	-1.4	-0.3	-1.7	522	423	376	357	341	-5.6	-3.2	-1.0	-3.0
-3.3	-5.1	-3.1	-1.7	-3.1	80	61	49	44	42	-6.7	-4.8	-1.3	-4.0

Table A8 | Primary energy consumption, oil

	Reference Scenario								
	(Million tonnes of oil equivalent [Mtoe])								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
World	3 237	3 682	4 153	4 577	4 682	4 720	4 762	4 780	4 764
Asia	618	918	1 171	1 576	1 702	1 750	1 810	1 863	1 903
China	119	221	428	736	785	756	730	697	659
India	61	112	162	271	331	392	460	530	599
Japan	249	253	201	141	128	118	107	97	86
Korea	50	99	95	101	96	92	88	83	78
Chinese Taipei	28	42	48	37	43	42	40	39	36
ASEAN	88	154	191	236	260	282	307	329	347
Indonesia	33	58	67	73	79	86	93	99	103
Malaysia	11	19	25	33	33	33	34	33	32
Myanmar	0.7	2.0	1.3	6.2	6.5	7.8	9.7	12	14
Philippines	9.9	16	14	20	27	33	39	45	50
Singapore	11	17	18	20	22	23	23	23	23
Thailand	18	32	45	54	54	55	57	58	59
Viet Nam	2.7	7.8	18	25	31	35	40	45	51
North America	833	958	901	858	764	719	668	613	558
United States	757	871	807	762	682	641	596	546	497
Latin America	241	314	367	356	360	370	379	382	380
Brazil	59	88	106	115	112	116	121	126	130
Advanced Europe	617	654	605	519	461	423	387	350	314
Other Europe/Eurasia	459	199	216	237	237	232	227	221	215
Russia	264	126	139	151	150	147	143	139	136
Africa	85	100	161	215	235	256	283	311	338
Middle East	146	224	323	372	377	391	399	405	406
Oceania	35	40	48	53	61	59	56	53	49
International Bunkers	202	274	361	390	484	520	554	581	602
Advanced Economies	1 827	2 070	1 919	1 733	1 577	1 477	1 371	1 258	1 145
Group of Seven	1 447	1 578	1 413	1 247	1 104	1 025	942	856	771
Emerging and Developing Economies	1 208	1 338	1 873	2 454	2 621	2 723	2 837	2 940	3 017
Emerging and Developing Asia	277	500	805	1 274	1 412	1 474	1 550	1 620	1 679
Non-Asia	2 417	2 490	2 621	2 611	2 495	2 449	2 398	2 336	2 259
European Union	531	550	506	426	379	348	318	287	257

Source: International Energy Agency "World Energy Balances" (historical)
The Institute of Energy Economics, Japan (projection)

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario								
CAGR (%)					(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			
1990/ 2023	2023/ 2030	2030/ 2040	2040/ 2050	2023/ 2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/ 2030	2030/ 2040	2040/ 2050	2023/ 2050
1.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	4 425	4 025	3 593	3 135	2 715	-0.5	-2.1	-2.8	-1.9
2.9	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	1 615	1 521	1 427	1 324	1 223	0.3	-1.2	-1.5	-0.9
5.7	0.9	-0.7	-1.0	-0.4	751	664	584	509	445	0.3	-2.5	-2.7	-1.8
4.6	2.9	3.4	2.7	3.0	310	335	357	369	371	1.9	1.4	0.4	1.2
-1.7	-1.4	-1.8	-2.2	-1.8	120	101	82	65	53	-2.3	-3.8	-4.3	-3.6
2.2	-0.7	-0.9	-1.2	-0.9	93	84	74	64	56	-1.1	-2.3	-2.7	-2.1
0.8	1.9	-0.5	-1.1	-0.1	41	38	35	31	27	1.5	-1.8	-2.3	-1.1
3.0	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.4	243	237	233	222	207	0.4	-0.4	-1.2	-0.5
2.4	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.3	71	68	66	61	55	-0.3	-0.8	-1.8	-1.0
3.3	0.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.1	32	29	25	21	18	-0.6	-2.2	-3.5	-2.3
6.7	0.8	4.0	3.8	3.1	6.1	6.9	7.8	8.8	9.7	-0.1	2.5	2.2	1.7
2.1	4.4	4.0	2.4	3.5	25	29	31	31	28	3.8	2.1	-1.2	1.3
1.7	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	19	15	14	14	13	-1.1	-2.7	-0.6	-1.5
3.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	52	49	46	43	40	-0.4	-1.2	-1.5	-1.1
7.0	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.6	29	31	32	33	32	2.2	1.0	0.0	0.9
0.1	-1.6	-1.3	-1.8	-1.6	725	613	485	353	250	-2.4	-4.0	-6.4	-4.5
0.0	-1.6	-1.4	-1.8	-1.6	650	551	436	316	221	-2.2	-3.9	-6.6	-4.5
1.2	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.2	340	320	289	252	216	-0.6	-1.6	-2.9	-1.8
2.0	-0.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	103	100	96	90	85	-1.5	-0.8	-1.2	-1.1
-0.5	-1.7	-1.7	-2.1	-1.8	417	326	246	174	121	-3.1	-5.1	-6.9	-5.3
-2.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.4	228	205	178	150	126	-0.6	-2.4	-3.4	-2.3
-1.7	0.0	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	145	130	113	96	82	-0.6	-2.4	-3.2	-2.2
2.9	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	223	225	230	227	220	0.5	0.3	-0.4	0.1
2.9	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	351	328	298	272	254	-0.8	-1.6	-1.6	-1.4
1.3	1.8	-0.8	-1.3	-0.3	57	48	37	27	18	1.0	-4.2	-6.9	-3.9
2.0	3.2	1.4	0.8	1.6	467	438	402	357	288	2.6	-1.5	-3.3	-1.1
-0.2	-1.3	-1.4	-1.8	-1.5	1 475	1 226	974	728	540	-2.3	-4.1	-5.7	-4.2
-0.4	-1.7	-1.6	-2.0	-1.8	1 029	846	658	478	341	-2.7	-4.4	-6.4	-4.7
2.2	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8	2 482	2 360	2 217	2 051	1 888	0.2	-1.1	-1.6	-1.0
4.7	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.0	1 340	1 281	1 222	1 150	1 072	0.7	-0.9	-1.3	-0.6
0.2	-0.6	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5	2 342	2 065	1 764	1 454	1 205	-1.5	-2.8	-3.7	-2.8
-0.7	-1.6	-1.7	-2.1	-1.9	343	269	204	145	103	-3.1	-5.1	-6.6	-5.1

Table A9 | Primary energy consumption, natural gas

	Reference Scenario								
	(Million tonnes of oil equivalent [Mtoe])								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
World	1 662	2 069	2 737	3 443	3 616	3 804	3 989	4 221	4 483
Asia	116	234	454	739	884	983	1 089	1 206	1 325
China	13	21	89	319	370	382	386	378	354
India	11	23	54	58	84	108	132	156	179
Japan	44	66	86	80	72	70	64	60	57
Korea	2.7	18	38	51	52	51	54	55	54
Chinese Taipei	1.6	6.2	15	26	29	30	30	30	30
ASEAN	30	74	125	147	207	257	321	399	494
Indonesia	16	27	39	43	77	106	147	199	264
Malaysia	6.8	25	31	44	52	61	69	79	89
Myanmar	0.8	1.2	1.3	3.2	4.4	5.7	7.0	8.7	11
Philippines	-	0.0	3.1	2.6	4.6	7.0	11	16	21
Singapore	-	1.1	6.5	9.9	10	10	10	10	11
Thailand	5.0	17	33	35	41	44	45	47	49
Viet Nam	0.0	1.1	8.1	6.5	15	21	28	36	45
North America	493	622	635	885	896	895	883	870	867
United States	438	548	556	765	775	772	755	744	742
Latin America	71	118	178	207	215	232	254	283	314
Brazil	3.4	8.4	24	26	23	27	30	34	39
Advanced Europe	267	396	473	362	316	298	273	245	213
Other Europe/Eurasia	596	481	566	565	530	521	512	514	527
Russia	367	319	384	413	378	372	356	352	357
Africa	30	47	89	143	167	214	262	319	381
Middle East	72	145	311	501	563	604	644	694	748
Oceania	19	24	32	39	38	39	39	40	41
International Bunkers	-	-	-	0.8	8.4	19	33	50	68
Advanced Economies	827	1 136	1 287	1 457	1 417	1 398	1 358	1 316	1 277
Group of Seven	704	941	992	1 162	1 132	1 115	1 081	1 049	1 025
Emerging and Developing Economies	835	933	1 450	1 985	2 190	2 387	2 597	2 855	3 138
Emerging and Developing Asia	67	141	306	568	716	816	925	1 045	1 168
Non-Asia	1 547	1 834	2 283	2 703	2 724	2 802	2 867	2 966	3 090
European Union	250	309	363	272	238	224	206	186	163

Source: International Energy Agency "World Energy Balances" (historical)
The Institute of Energy Economics, Japan (projection)

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario								
CAGR (%)					(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			
1990/ 2023	2023/ 2030	2030/ 2040	2040/ 2050	2023/ 2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/ 2030	2030/ 2040	2040/ 2050	2023/ 2050
2.2	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.0	3 566	3 617	3 552	3 497	3 423	0.5	0.0	-0.4	0.0
5.8	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.2	851	865	849	830	818	2.0	0.0	-0.4	0.4
10.2	2.2	0.4	-0.9	0.4	371	339	279	206	124	2.2	-2.8	-7.8	-3.4
5.3	5.5	4.5	3.1	4.3	88	105	115	116	118	6.2	2.6	0.3	2.7
1.8	-1.5	-1.1	-1.3	-1.3	62	53	42	34	22	-3.6	-3.8	-6.3	-4.7
9.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	46	44	38	33	32	-1.5	-2.0	-1.6	-1.7
8.9	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	27	25	23	21	18	0.2	-1.4	-2.7	-1.5
4.9	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.6	191	220	261	309	370	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.5
3.1	8.5	6.7	6.1	6.9	70	88	118	155	201	7.1	5.5	5.5	5.9
5.8	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.6	48	56	62	68	75	1.3	2.6	1.8	2.0
4.5	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.4	5.6	6.7	8.1	9.7	4.5	4.4	3.8	4.2
n.a.	8.7	9.2	6.7	8.1	4.0	5.3	8.1	13	17	6.4	7.4	7.6	7.2
n.a.	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	10	10	9.7	9.0	8.3	0.3	-0.4	-1.6	-0.7
6.1	2.3	1.0	0.7	1.2	39	39	38	38	38	1.4	-0.1	0.0	0.3
26.6	12.7	6.5	4.8	7.4	13	13	14	15	18	10.1	1.0	2.3	3.8
1.8	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	896	886	818	745	649	0.2	-0.9	-2.3	-1.1
1.7	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	772	763	698	632	548	0.1	-1.0	-2.4	-1.2
3.3	0.5	1.7	2.2	1.6	214	227	242	255	267	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.9
6.4	-1.7	2.5	2.6	1.4	22	22	21	20	18	-2.3	-0.5	-1.7	-1.4
0.9	-1.9	-1.4	-2.4	-1.9	296	249	181	128	92	-2.8	-4.8	-6.5	-4.9
-0.2	-0.9	-0.3	0.3	-0.3	529	505	487	465	447	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9
0.4	-1.3	-0.6	0.0	-0.5	375	360	340	321	305	-1.4	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1
4.9	2.2	4.6	3.8	3.7	166	209	241	270	295	2.1	3.8	2.0	2.7
6.1	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.5	560	607	646	692	720	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.4
2.3	-0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	39	38	36	35	34	0.0	-1.0	-0.4	-0.5
n.a.	39.7	14.8	7.4	17.8	14	31	53	77	100	49.5	14.6	6.6	19.5
1.7	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5	1 381	1 311	1 152	1 009	859	-0.8	-1.8	-2.9	-1.9
1.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	1 112	1 066	949	839	711	-0.6	-1.6	-2.8	-1.8
2.7	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.7	2 172	2 276	2 348	2 411	2 464	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.8
6.7	3.4	2.6	2.4	2.7	702	728	732	729	735	3.1	0.4	0.0	1.0
1.7	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.5	2 701	2 722	2 651	2 590	2 505	0.0	-0.2	-0.6	-0.3
0.3	-1.9	-1.4	-2.3	-1.9	224	188	136	98	70	-2.8	-4.8	-6.4	-4.9

Table A10 | Primary energy consumption, nuclear

	Reference Scenario								
	(Million tonnes of oil equivalent [Mtoe])								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
World	526	675	719	715	830	902	946	955	971
Asia	77	132	152	206	282	313	344	371	403
China	-	4.4	19	113	149	171	193	214	236
India	1.6	4.4	6.8	12	36	41	46	53	61
Japan	53	84	75	22	47	42	42	42	42
Korea	14	28	39	47	37	42	35	29	28
Chinese Taipei	8.6	10	11	4.6	-	-	-	-	-
ASEAN	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	7.9	14	18
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	3.7	3.7
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	3.7	6.2
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	4.2	6.4	8.6
North America	179	227	242	234	236	234	223	215	211
United States	159	208	219	211	214	214	209	204	204
Latin America	3.2	5.3	7.2	9.5	9.9	17	18	15	15
Brazil	0.6	1.6	3.8	3.8	4.0	6.9	6.9	5.6	5.6
Advanced Europe	210	247	239	171	181	190	198	184	177
Other Europe/Eurasia	55	61	76	81	103	126	140	148	142
Russia	31	34	45	57	65	75	94	97	88
Africa	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.2	5.6	7.8	10.0	8.8	8.8
Middle East	-	-	-	10	13	13	13	13	13
Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
International Bunkers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advanced Economies	463	596	606	479	500	508	498	470	458
Group of Seven	370	485	482	356	397	395	380	351	346
Emerging and Developing Economies	62	79	113	236	330	393	448	484	513
Emerging and Developing Asia	1.7	9.3	27	133	199	229	266	299	334
Non-Asia	449	544	567	508	548	588	602	584	567
European Union	190	224	223	162	175	183	182	161	155

Source: International Energy Agency "World Energy Balances" (historical)
The Institute of Energy Economics, Japan (projection)

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario								
CAGR (%)					(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			
1990/ 2023	2023/ 2030	2030/ 2040	2040/ 2050	2023/ 2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/ 2030	2030/ 2040	2040/ 2050	2023/ 2050
0.9	2.2	1.3	0.3	1.1	880	1 077	1 243	1 393	1 545	3.0	3.5	2.2	2.9
3.0	4.6	2.0	1.6	2.5	319	431	534	622	696	6.4	5.3	2.7	4.6
n.a.	4.0	2.6	2.0	2.7	149	187	225	263	300	4.0	4.2	2.9	3.7
6.4	16.4	2.5	2.7	6.0	37	62	92	130	158	16.7	9.6	5.5	9.9
-2.6	11.4	-0.9	0.0	2.5	62	63	65	65	65	16.0	0.5	0.0	4.1
3.8	-3.4	-0.6	-2.3	-2.0	53	58	67	65	55	1.6	2.4	-2.0	0.6
-1.8	-100	n.a.	n.a.	-100	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8.9	n.a.	-	37	54	67	83	n.a.	n.a.	4.5	n.a.
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	15	15	15	15	n.a.	n.a.	0.0	n.a.
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	7.1	n.a.	-	-	3.8	6.3	8.9	n.a.	n.a.	8.9	n.a.
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	4.4	6.6	6.6	8.8	n.a.	n.a.	2.9	n.a.
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	13.0	n.a.	-	1.8	3.9	6.4	9.0	n.a.	n.a.	8.8	n.a.
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	7.4	n.a.	-	16	25	33	42	n.a.	n.a.	5.4	n.a.
0.8	0.1	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	236	238	245	259	273	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.6
0.8	0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	214	214	222	236	250	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.6
3.3	0.6	6.2	-2.0	1.7	9.9	18	26	34	41	0.6	10.2	4.5	5.5
5.8	0.9	5.5	-2.1	1.4	4.0	7.9	12	16	19	0.9	11.3	5.1	6.2
-0.6	0.8	0.9	-1.1	0.1	189	218	241	248	277	1.4	2.5	1.4	1.8
1.2	3.3	3.1	0.2	2.1	107	142	153	174	189	4.0	3.6	2.1	3.2
1.8	1.9	3.8	-0.7	1.6	65	75	86	96	100	1.9	2.9	1.5	2.1
0.0	14.0	6.0	-1.3	5.2	5.6	14	22	32	45	14.0	14.7	7.4	11.7
n.a.	4.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	13	17	21	23	25	4.0	4.7	1.8	3.4
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
0.1	0.6	0.0	-0.8	-0.2	545	582	623	643	675	1.9	1.4	0.8	1.3
-0.1	1.6	-0.4	-0.9	-0.1	413	423	442	442	473	2.1	0.7	0.7	1.1
4.1	4.9	3.1	1.4	2.9	336	496	619	750	870	5.2	6.3	3.5	5.0
14.2	6.0	3.0	2.3	3.5	199	305	397	487	571	6.0	7.1	3.7	5.6
0.4	1.1	0.9	-0.6	0.4	561	647	709	771	849	1.4	2.4	1.8	1.9
-0.5	1.1	0.4	-1.6	-0.2	185	215	226	223	241	1.9	2.0	0.7	1.5

Table A11 | Primary energy consumption, hydro

	Reference Scenario								
	(Million tonnes of oil equivalent [Mtoe])								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
World	184	225	297	366	413	433	453	473	494
Asia	32	41	92	151	174	184	194	203	212
China	11	19	61	106	117	121	124	127	130
India	6.2	6.4	11	12	19	22	25	29	33
Japan	7.6	7.2	7.2	6.5	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5
Korea	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Chinese Taipei	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
ASEAN	2.3	4.4	6.8	18	21	23	25	27	28
Indonesia	0.5	0.9	1.5	2.1	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.3
Malaysia	0.3	0.6	0.6	2.7	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.8
Myanmar	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8
Philippines	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.5
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
Viet Nam	0.5	1.3	2.4	6.9	7.7	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.8
North America	49	53	53	52	61	62	63	63	64
United States	23	22	23	21	26	27	27	27	28
Latin America	34	51	64	66	73	76	79	82	85
Brazil	18	26	35	37	37	39	42	44	47
Advanced Europe	39	47	48	48	51	51	52	52	53
Other Europe/Eurasia	22	23	26	29	31	32	33	34	34
Russia	14	14	14	17	19	20	21	22	22
Africa	4.8	6.4	9.4	14	18	22	26	32	39
Middle East	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8
Oceania	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2
International Bunkers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advanced Economies	100	111	112	111	123	125	127	128	130
Group of Seven	66	72	72	69	80	81	82	83	84
Emerging and Developing Economies	85	114	185	255	290	308	326	345	365
Emerging and Developing Asia	23	33	84	144	166	176	185	195	204
Non-Asia	153	184	205	215	240	249	259	270	282
European Union	24	30	32	28	30	30	31	31	31

Source: International Energy Agency "World Energy Balances" (historical)
The Institute of Energy Economics, Japan (projection)

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario								
CAGR (%)					(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			
1990/ 2023	2023/ 2030	2030/ 2040	2040/ 2050	2023/ 2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/ 2030	2030/ 2040	2040/ 2050	2023/ 2050
2.1	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	422	448	477	509	544	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.5
4.8	2.0	1.1	0.9	1.3	181	198	216	236	258	2.7	1.8	1.8	2.0
7.1	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	119	124	129	135	140	1.6	0.9	0.8	1.0
2.1	6.3	3.0	2.5	3.7	23	30	37	47	58	9.2	5.0	4.4	5.9
-0.5	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.6	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.7	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.7
-1.6	-0.6	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.6	0.0	0.0	-0.2
-1.3	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.6
6.3	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.7	23	26	29	32	35	3.7	2.4	1.7	2.5
4.5	4.4	2.3	1.9	2.7	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.9	5.3	2.7	2.2	3.2
6.5	2.4	2.4	1.6	2.1	3.6	4.2	4.8	5.3	5.8	4.0	2.9	1.9	2.8
6.4	6.4	2.2	1.8	3.1	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.3	8.3	3.0	2.3	4.1
1.6	6.0	2.9	3.4	3.9	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.7	6.4	3.2	3.7	4.2
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
0.9	7.3	1.7	0.9	2.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	8.6	2.1	1.0	3.3
8.6	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.9	8.8	9.8	11	11	12	3.5	1.9	1.3	2.1
0.2	2.3	0.3	0.2	0.8	62	62	63	64	64	2.4	0.3	0.2	0.8
-0.3	3.2	0.2	0.2	1.0	26	27	27	27	28	3.2	0.2	0.2	1.0
2.1	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.9	73	77	80	84	88	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.0
2.2	0.2	1.2	1.2	0.9	37	40	43	47	50	0.3	1.4	1.5	1.2
0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	51	51	52	52	53	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.4
0.8	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.6	31	32	33	34	34	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.6
0.6	1.8	0.8	0.5	0.9	19	20	21	22	22	1.8	0.8	0.5	0.9
3.3	3.5	3.9	4.0	3.8	18	22	26	32	39	3.5	3.9	4.0	3.8
1.5	5.4	0.8	0.6	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	5.4	0.8	0.6	1.9
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
0.3	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.6	124	126	127	129	130	1.6	0.3	0.2	0.6
0.2	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	81	82	83	84	84	2.2	0.3	0.2	0.7
3.4	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.3	298	323	350	380	413	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.8
5.7	2.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	173	190	208	228	249	2.7	1.8	1.8	2.1
1.0	1.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	240	250	261	273	286	1.6	0.8	0.9	1.1
0.5	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.4	30	30	31	31	31	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.4

Table A12 | Primary energy consumption, solar, wind, etc.

	Reference Scenario								
	(Million tonnes of oil equivalent [Mtoe])								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
World	2.5	8.2	48	385	867	1 127	1 328	1 526	1 729
Asia	1.3	2.1	16	195	533	715	830	932	1 036
China	0.0	1.0	12	154	408	541	609	666	725
India	0.0	0.2	2.0	20	77	111	144	175	206
Japan	1.2	0.9	1.1	9.3	14	18	22	25	27
Korea	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.3	7.4	9.1	11	13	15
Chinese Taipei	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.7	5.9	7.1	8.3	9.7	11
ASEAN	-	0.0	0.0	5.3	14	21	25	31	37
Indonesia	-	-	0.0	0.4	2.2	4.3	5.6	7.5	9.5
Malaysia	-	-	-	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.4
Myanmar	-	-	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6
Philippines	-	-	0.0	0.3	1.7	2.3	2.6	3.1	3.6
Singapore	-	-	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Thailand	-	-	0.0	0.8	2.0	3.0	3.9	4.9	5.9
Viet Nam	-	-	0.0	3.3	7.2	9.1	11	12	14
North America	0.3	2.1	11	63	121	159	196	234	274
United States	0.3	2.1	11	59	113	149	185	222	260
Latin America	0.0	0.2	0.9	24	45	56	69	81	93
Brazil	0.0	0.1	0.5	14	26	32	39	44	49
Advanced Europe	0.4	2.9	18	82	114	126	145	174	205
Other Europe/Eurasia	-	0.0	0.2	3.9	8.3	10	12	14	16
Russia	-	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.3
Africa	0.0	0.0	0.3	5.0	19	27	35	43	51
Middle East	0.4	0.7	1.3	4.5	14	18	23	27	30
Oceania	0.1	0.1	0.9	7.2	13	16	19	21	24
International Bunkers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advanced Economies	2.1	6.1	31	167	275	335	401	477	556
Group of Seven	1.6	4.1	20	111	187	235	286	338	396
Emerging and Developing Economies	0.5	2.1	17	218	592	792	927	1 049	1 173
Emerging and Developing Asia	0.0	1.2	14	180	505	680	788	884	982
Non-Asia	1.3	6.0	33	191	335	412	499	595	693
European Union	0.3	2.5	16	68	93	102	121	146	171

Source: International Energy Agency "World Energy Balances" (historical)
The Institute of Energy Economics, Japan (projection)

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario								
CAGR (%)					(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			
1990/ 2023	2023/ 2030	2030/ 2040	2040/ 2050	2023/ 2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/ 2030	2030/ 2040	2040/ 2050	2023/ 2050
16.4	12.3	4.4	2.7	5.7	950	1 352	1 702	2 125	2 584	13.8	6.0	4.3	7.3
16.4	15.4	4.5	2.2	6.4	573	829	1 007	1 188	1 394	16.7	5.8	3.3	7.6
29.2	14.9	4.1	1.8	5.9	419	594	697	786	895	15.3	5.2	2.5	6.7
25.7	21.4	6.4	3.7	9.1	97	151	197	255	314	25.4	7.4	4.8	10.8
6.4	5.8	4.8	2.1	4.0	15	22	28	33	37	7.2	6.4	2.9	5.3
19.2	12.1	3.9	3.2	5.7	9.0	12	15	19	23	15.4	5.3	4.1	7.4
14.6	19.2	3.4	2.9	7.1	6.8	8.7	11	13	16	21.5	4.8	3.8	8.5
n.a.	15.1	6.0	3.9	7.5	19	32	45	65	88	20.1	8.9	6.9	10.9
n.a.	28.7	9.5	5.5	12.6	3.9	8.6	13	20	29	39.3	12.9	8.2	17.3
n.a.	6.8	10.8	6.1	8.0	0.6	1.8	3.1	5.6	9.0	11.2	17.6	11.1	13.5
n.a.	23.3	16.1	7.9	14.7	0.1	0.4	0.9	2.0	3.2	32.2	25.6	13.0	22.4
n.a.	26.7	4.2	3.3	9.3	2.8	4.2	5.3	6.9	8.6	35.4	6.7	4.9	12.8
n.a.	15.1	3.3	1.4	5.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	17.6	4.5	1.5	6.6
n.a.	14.7	6.9	4.1	7.8	2.6	4.2	6.1	8.2	11	18.8	9.0	5.7	10.2
n.a.	11.7	4.0	2.4	5.4	8.7	12	15	20	26	14.7	5.8	5.2	7.8
17.3	9.7	4.9	3.4	5.6	127	184	244	332	428	10.5	6.7	5.8	7.3
17.1	9.7	5.0	3.5	5.6	119	172	228	308	395	10.5	6.7	5.6	7.3
22.1	9.2	4.3	3.0	5.1	49	70	96	136	187	10.5	6.9	6.9	7.8
22.7	9.6	4.1	2.5	4.9	28	36	43	50	60	10.9	4.2	3.5	5.6
17.9	4.8	2.4	3.5	3.4	131	168	216	285	340	6.9	5.1	4.7	5.4
n.a.	11.3	4.0	2.5	5.3	9.4	13	18	24	32	13.3	6.5	6.0	8.0
n.a.	6.8	4.9	3.3	4.8	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.3	7.9	5.0	2.8	4.9
32.2	21.4	6.2	3.8	9.0	27	41	57	75	94	27.2	7.9	5.0	11.5
7.5	17.4	5.0	3.0	7.3	20	30	42	57	74	23.3	8.0	5.6	10.9
13.1	8.7	3.7	2.5	4.5	14	17	22	29	36	9.4	5.0	5.0	6.1
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
14.3	7.4	3.8	3.3	4.6	303	412	536	710	880	8.9	5.9	5.1	6.3
13.6	7.8	4.3	3.3	4.8	206	290	379	511	646	9.2	6.3	5.5	6.7
20.3	15.3	4.6	2.4	6.4	647	940	1 166	1 415	1 704	16.8	6.1	3.9	7.9
28.7	15.8	4.5	2.2	6.5	542	786	952	1 123	1 318	17.0	5.8	3.3	7.6
16.4	8.4	4.1	3.3	4.9	377	523	695	937	1 190	10.2	6.3	5.5	7.0
17.7	4.6	2.7	3.6	3.5	107	137	179	235	282	6.8	5.2	4.7	5.4

Table A13 | Primary energy consumption, biomass and waste

	Reference Scenario								
	(Million tonnes of oil equivalent [Mtoe])								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
World	836	912	1 075	1 338	1 468	1 483	1 458	1 420	1 391
Asia	435	456	444	518	558	580	597	609	620
China	205	203	140	127	146	155	166	171	176
India	108	126	151	215	240	246	246	248	249
Japan	4.2	5.0	11	17	14	14	17	17	17
Korea	0.7	1.4	3.5	6.8	8.4	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.2
Chinese Taipei	0.0	0.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
ASEAN	78	73	80	94	100	106	111	116	120
Indonesia	30	21	17	31	39	42	45	47	49
Malaysia	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.7	2.8	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.2
Myanmar	9.1	10.0	11	11	9.7	8.7	8.0	7.5	7.0
Philippines	10	7.6	8.7	11	10.0	9.7	9.5	9.2	9.0
Singapore	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Thailand	15	15	23	25	23	26	28	31	33
Viet Nam	12	14	15	9.3	9.8	11	12	13	14
North America	73	86	101	126	125	122	121	119	117
United States	62	73	89	112	111	109	108	106	105
Latin America	91	89	128	160	178	180	180	180	179
Brazil	48	47	82	102	115	120	123	125	127
Advanced Europe	56	72	137	173	193	190	184	176	170
Other Europe/Eurasia	17	15	19	28	57	58	59	61	63
Russia	12	6.9	6.9	11	36	38	40	43	46
Africa	158	187	237	324	342	333	293	247	210
Middle East	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9
Oceania	4.8	6.1	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.0
International Bunkers	-	-	-	1.1	7.3	12	16	21	25
Advanced Economies	139	172	262	331	349	344	339	330	321
Group of Seven	95	114	175	221	226	221	219	212	206
Emerging and Developing Economies	697	740	813	1 006	1 111	1 127	1 103	1 069	1 045
Emerging and Developing Asia	430	448	427	491	533	554	569	581	591
Non-Asia	400	456	631	819	903	892	845	790	746
European Union	47	65	129	155	174	171	164	157	151

Source: International Energy Agency "World Energy Balances" (historical)
The Institute of Energy Economics, Japan (projection)

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario								
CAGR (%)					(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			
1990/ 2023	2023/ 2030	2030/ 2040	2040/ 2050	2023/ 2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/ 2030	2030/ 2040	2040/ 2050	2023/ 2050
1.4	1.3	-0.1	-0.5	0.1	1 477	1 446	1 406	1 391	1 415	1.4	-0.5	0.1	0.2
0.5	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.7	573	581	581	585	599	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.5
-1.4	2.0	1.3	0.6	1.2	154	168	184	199	215	2.8	1.8	1.6	2.0
2.1	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.5	234	226	211	202	199	1.3	-1.0	-0.6	-0.3
4.4	-3.4	2.0	0.0	-0.1	21	22	22	22	21	3.0	0.6	-0.4	0.8
7.0	3.2	0.7	0.3	1.2	9.0	9.6	11	12	13	4.2	1.6	2.2	2.5
11.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.8	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.7	0.8	3.3	3.8	2.8
0.6	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	104	111	112	113	113	1.5	0.7	0.1	0.7
0.1	3.6	1.4	0.9	1.8	45	50	51	51	50	5.6	1.3	-0.1	1.9
1.0	7.2	2.2	-0.7	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.9	7.9	2.2	0.8	3.1
0.6	-1.8	-2.0	-1.3	-1.7	8.4	6.0	4.8	4.1	3.4	-3.9	-5.4	-3.4	-4.3
0.3	-1.9	-0.5	-0.5	-0.9	10	9.9	9.5	9.1	8.8	-1.9	-0.5	-0.8	-1.0
7.2	5.0	0.1	0.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	7.0	1.6	2.8	3.4
1.6	-1.0	2.0	1.4	1.0	23	27	29	30	32	-1.0	2.2	1.1	0.9
-0.9	0.7	2.0	1.6	1.5	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.7	0.3	-0.3	0.5	0.1
1.6	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	133	134	139	144	148	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.6
1.8	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	119	121	126	132	137	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7
1.7	1.5	0.1	-0.1	0.4	174	166	156	147	140	1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-0.5
2.3	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.8	114	110	106	101	96	1.5	-0.7	-0.9	-0.2
3.5	1.6	-0.5	-0.8	-0.1	201	191	179	167	157	2.2	-1.2	-1.3	-0.4
1.6	10.7	0.3	0.6	3.0	64	64	64	65	66	12.3	0.0	0.4	3.2
-0.4	19.2	1.1	1.4	5.6	44	46	47	50	53	22.8	0.7	1.1	6.1
2.2	0.8	-1.5	-3.3	-1.6	310	265	219	185	158	-0.6	-3.4	-3.2	-2.6
3.4	1.9	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.9	2.7	1.8	3.7	2.7
0.6	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.1	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.3	0.3	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4
n.a.	30.4	8.2	4.7	12.2	15	38	60	90	139	44.9	14.7	8.8	19.5
2.7	0.8	-0.3	-0.5	-0.1	374	366	360	354	350	1.8	-0.4	-0.3	0.2
2.6	0.3	-0.3	-0.6	-0.3	249	244	243	242	242	1.7	-0.2	-0.1	0.3
1.1	1.4	-0.1	-0.5	0.1	1 088	1 042	986	947	926	1.1	-1.0	-0.6	-0.3
0.4	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	540	546	544	547	558	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.5
2.2	1.4	-0.7	-1.2	-0.3	889	827	764	715	678	1.2	-1.5	-1.2	-0.7
3.7	1.7	-0.6	-0.9	-0.1	181	172	160	148	139	2.3	-1.3	-1.4	-0.4

Table A14 | Final energy consumption

	Reference Scenario								
	(Million tonnes of oil equivalent [Mtoe])								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
World	6 183	6 927	8 720	10 249	10 930	11 246	11 469	11 674	11 857
Asia	1 515	1 952	3 128	4 280	4 774	4 996	5 179	5 350	5 488
China	662	785	1 649	2 410	2 609	2 613	2 577	2 519	2 430
India	215	291	440	724	924	1 069	1 210	1 362	1 511
Japan	291	336	314	250	235	223	211	200	189
Korea	65	127	161	174	174	172	167	162	156
Chinese Taipei	32	54	74	69	81	81	80	78	76
ASEAN	149	245	343	477	559	624	692	759	822
Indonesia	57	91	106	161	196	223	250	277	303
Malaysia	13	29	42	61	70	76	81	87	91
Myanmar	9.5	12	13	20	20	21	23	25	28
Philippines	19	23	25	37	48	58	67	76	83
Singapore	5.0	8.3	15	18	20	20	21	21	21
Thailand	29	51	85	99	101	106	112	116	120
Viet Nam	16	25	48	69	87	101	116	132	149
North America	1 452	1 728	1 699	1 757	1 723	1 700	1 662	1 623	1 590
United States	1 294	1 546	1 513	1 561	1 533	1 514	1 482	1 449	1 421
Latin America	343	442	571	630	673	704	733	760	784
Brazil	112	154	212	253	271	288	305	320	333
Advanced Europe	1 142	1 235	1 289	1 154	1 093	1 044	994	946	903
Other Europe/Eurasia	1 057	647	709	769	769	763	753	745	739
Russia	625	418	447	520	509	500	490	481	473
Africa	247	307	421	564	629	676	698	716	747
Middle East	158	260	451	610	672	713	748	782	813
Oceania	66	82	90	95	98	99	99	99	99
International Bunkers	202	274	361	391	500	551	603	652	695
Advanced Economies	3 059	3 579	3 649	3 523	3 429	3 345	3 240	3 135	3 039
Group of Seven	2 378	2 737	2 676	2 558	2 457	2 389	2 308	2 229	2 159
Emerging and Developing Economies	2 922	3 074	4 710	6 334	7 002	7 349	7 627	7 887	8 123
Emerging and Developing Asia	1 116	1 418	2 557	3 762	4 258	4 494	4 694	4 885	5 042
Non-Asia	4 467	4 701	5 231	5 578	5 657	5 698	5 687	5 671	5 674
European Union	995	1 027	1 071	931	881	841	799	759	722

Source: International Energy Agency "World Energy Balances" (historical)
The Institute of Energy Economics, Japan (projection)

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario								
CAGR (%)					(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			
1990/ 2023	2023/ 2030	2030/ 2040	2040/ 2050	2023/ 2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/ 2030	2030/ 2040	2040/ 2050	2023/ 2050
1.5	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.5	10 575	10 277	9 852	9 502	9 282	0.4	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4
3.2	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	4 609	4 554	4 433	4 322	4 260	1.1	-0.4	-0.4	0.0
4.0	1.1	-0.1	-0.6	0.0	2 510	2 368	2 191	2 029	1 897	0.6	-1.4	-1.4	-0.9
3.7	3.6	2.7	2.2	2.8	894	973	1 034	1 089	1 151	3.1	1.5	1.1	1.7
-0.5	-0.9	-1.0	-1.1	-1.0	227	205	182	165	153	-1.4	-2.2	-1.7	-1.8
3.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.7	-0.4	171	162	151	140	131	-0.3	-1.2	-1.4	-1.0
2.4	2.2	-0.1	-0.5	0.3	78	75	70	66	62	1.8	-1.1	-1.2	-0.4
3.6	2.3	2.2	1.7	2.0	542	574	595	611	626	1.8	0.9	0.5	1.0
3.2	2.8	2.5	1.9	2.4	190	206	217	224	231	2.4	1.3	0.7	1.4
4.7	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.5	68	69	68	66	65	1.4	0.1	-0.4	0.2
2.2	0.1	1.4	2.1	1.3	18	17	17	19	20	-1.4	-0.1	1.3	0.1
2.0	3.9	3.3	2.2	3.1	47	54	59	62	63	3.6	2.3	0.6	2.0
4.0	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.5	19	19	18	18	17	0.7	-0.4	-0.5	-0.2
3.8	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.7	100	100	100	99	98	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.0
4.5	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.9	85	91	97	103	110	3.0	1.4	1.2	1.7
0.6	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	1 676	1 566	1 431	1 323	1 250	-0.7	-1.6	-1.3	-1.3
0.6	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	1 493	1 398	1 278	1 183	1 120	-0.6	-1.5	-1.3	-1.2
1.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	653	648	634	618	610	0.5	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1
2.5	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.0	263	265	264	263	262	0.6	0.1	-0.1	0.1
0.0	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	1 054	948	846	769	714	-1.3	-2.2	-1.7	-1.8
-1.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	747	704	653	605	567	-0.4	-1.3	-1.4	-1.1
-0.6	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	493	459	422	389	363	-0.8	-1.5	-1.5	-1.3
2.5	1.6	1.0	0.7	1.0	590	583	572	570	574	0.7	-0.3	0.0	0.1
4.2	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.1	655	662	656	654	657	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
1.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	95	90	84	81	79	0.0	-1.3	-0.5	-0.7
2.0	3.5	1.9	1.4	2.2	496	521	543	560	572	3.4	0.9	0.5	1.4
0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	3 326	3 070	2 787	2 565	2 411	-0.8	-1.8	-1.4	-1.4
0.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	2 380	2 185	1 974	1 811	1 701	-1.0	-1.9	-1.5	-1.5
2.4	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.9	6 753	6 685	6 522	6 376	6 299	0.9	-0.3	-0.3	0.0
3.8	1.8	1.0	0.7	1.1	4 108	4 088	4 007	3 929	3 892	1.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.1
0.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	5 470	5 202	4 876	4 619	4 451	-0.3	-1.1	-0.9	-0.8
-0.2	-0.8	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	850	764	680	616	569	-1.3	-2.2	-1.8	-1.8

Table A15 | Final energy consumption, industry

	Reference Scenario								
	(Million tonnes of oil equivalent [Mtoe])								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
World	1 797	1 864	2 620	3 080	3 393	3 533	3 604	3 652	3 659
Asia	512	654	1 396	1 811	2 055	2 151	2 195	2 223	2 212
China	238	301	923	1 166	1 226	1 200	1 139	1 063	962
India	59	85	157	287	413	491	553	614	664
Japan	107	103	91	73	66	63	60	57	54
Korea	20	38	48	46	47	47	46	45	43
Chinese Taipei	13	21	25	24	29	30	29	29	28
ASEAN	41	76	112	168	214	246	277	305	331
Indonesia	17	30	38	65	84	99	112	125	137
Malaysia	5.5	12	15	19	25	29	33	37	40
Myanmar	0.5	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.2
Philippines	4.1	4.6	5.9	7.0	11	14	16	18	19
Singapore	0.6	2.2	5.1	6.9	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.1
Thailand	8.7	17	27	30	33	36	38	40	42
Viet Nam	4.5	7.9	17	34	44	51	58	66	73
North America	331	386	312	324	328	329	326	320	314
United States	284	332	270	279	282	282	279	274	270
Latin America	114	143	180	181	201	218	234	247	259
Brazil	40	57	80	86	95	104	113	120	126
Advanced Europe	330	325	296	271	266	260	252	243	234
Other Europe/Eurasia	391	205	205	207	218	221	222	223	223
Russia	209	128	126	151	154	154	153	152	151
Africa	55	59	85	98	114	129	145	162	178
Middle East	42	64	119	160	183	194	200	205	209
Oceania	23	28	26	27	28	29	30	30	31
International Bunkers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advanced Economies	827	905	805	772	773	767	751	731	711
Group of Seven	602	646	545	516	505	499	486	472	459
Emerging and Developing Economies	971	959	1 816	2 308	2 620	2 765	2 853	2 921	2 948
Emerging and Developing Asia	369	489	1 226	1 662	1 904	2 003	2 052	2 085	2 079
Non-Asia	1 285	1 210	1 224	1 268	1 338	1 381	1 409	1 429	1 448
European Union	313	274	247	217	214	210	204	197	190

Source: International Energy Agency "World Energy Balances" (historical)
The Institute of Energy Economics, Japan (projection)

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario								
CAGR (%)					(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			
1990/ 2023	2023/ 2030	2030/ 2040	2040/ 2050	2023/ 2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/ 2030	2030/ 2040	2040/ 2050	2023/ 2050
1.6	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.6	3 243	3 128	2 921	2 722	2 585	0.7	-1.0	-1.2	-0.6
3.9	1.8	0.7	0.1	0.7	1 959	1 894	1 768	1 647	1 562	1.1	-1.0	-1.2	-0.5
4.9	0.7	-0.7	-1.7	-0.7	1 157	1 034	887	759	653	-0.1	-2.6	-3.0	-2.1
4.9	5.3	3.0	1.9	3.2	400	441	458	463	474	4.8	1.4	0.3	1.9
-1.2	-1.3	-0.9	-1.0	-1.1	63	56	49	44	40	-2.1	-2.4	-2.1	-2.2
2.5	0.5	-0.3	-0.8	-0.3	46	43	39	35	31	-0.1	-1.6	-2.1	-1.4
1.9	2.7	0.1	-0.3	0.6	28	26	24	22	20	2.0	-1.4	-1.7	-0.6
4.3	3.5	2.6	1.8	2.5	206	221	228	231	236	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.3
4.1	3.8	2.9	2.0	2.8	82	90	96	99	102	3.3	1.6	0.7	1.7
3.8	3.8	2.9	1.9	2.8	24	25	25	25	24	3.1	0.6	-0.3	0.9
4.5	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	-1.4	0.4	0.9	0.1
1.6	7.4	3.4	1.6	3.8	11	13	14	14	14	7.1	2.0	0.3	2.7
7.6	1.4	0.1	-0.6	0.1	7.1	6.8	6.1	5.4	4.8	0.6	-1.6	-2.4	-1.3
3.8	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.2	32	33	33	32	31	1.0	0.1	-0.4	0.2
6.3	3.8	2.8	2.2	2.8	43	45	46	47	50	3.3	0.7	0.9	1.4
-0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	316	293	262	234	213	-0.4	-1.8	-2.1	-1.6
-0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	271	251	224	199	181	-0.4	-1.9	-2.1	-1.6
1.4	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.3	194	197	194	190	189	1.0	0.0	-0.3	0.1
2.3	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.4	92	94	93	91	90	1.0	0.1	-0.3	0.2
-0.6	-0.3	-0.6	-0.7	-0.5	257	238	214	194	179	-0.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.5
-1.9	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	209	197	182	168	158	0.2	-1.4	-1.4	-1.0
-1.0	0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.0	147	137	123	111	103	-0.3	-1.8	-1.8	-1.4
1.8	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.2	108	114	118	121	126	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.9
4.1	1.9	0.9	0.4	1.0	174	169	159	147	138	1.2	-0.9	-1.4	-0.5
0.5	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.5	27	26	24	22	21	0.1	-1.2	-1.5	-1.0
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
-0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.5	-0.3	743	689	619	556	508	-0.5	-1.8	-1.9	-1.5
-0.5	-0.3	-0.4	-0.6	-0.4	485	445	396	353	320	-0.9	-2.0	-2.1	-1.8
2.7	1.8	0.9	0.3	0.9	2 500	2 439	2 302	2 166	2 076	1.1	-0.8	-1.0	-0.4
4.7	2.0	0.7	0.1	0.8	1 816	1 762	1 649	1 541	1 466	1.3	-1.0	-1.2	-0.5
0.0	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	1 284	1 234	1 153	1 075	1 022	0.2	-1.1	-1.2	-0.8
-1.1	-0.2	-0.5	-0.7	-0.5	206	191	172	155	142	-0.7	-1.8	-1.9	-1.6

Table A16 | Final energy consumption, transport

	Reference Scenario								
	(Million tonnes of oil equivalent [Mtoe])								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
World	1 578	1 965	2 431	2 936	3 080	3 131	3 198	3 264	3 324
Asia	189	323	493	795	898	936	986	1 039	1 091
China	30	83	195	376	424	413	403	391	378
India	21	32	65	125	163	200	244	292	343
Japan	72	89	79	64	59	54	50	45	40
Korea	15	26	30	36	34	31	29	26	23
Chinese Taipei	7.3	12	13	13	12	12	11	9.6	8.4
ASEAN	33	62	88	148	168	184	201	219	235
Indonesia	11	21	30	58	67	73	78	84	90
Malaysia	4.9	11	15	23	23	23	23	22	21
Myanmar	0.4	1.2	0.8	4.7	5.2	6.5	8.2	10	12
Philippines	4.5	8.3	8.0	13	18	22	27	32	35
Singapore	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7
Thailand	9.2	15	19	29	28	28	28	28	28
Viet Nam	1.4	3.5	10	15	20	23	26	30	34
North America	531	640	655	679	622	584	548	509	473
United States	488	588	596	619	569	535	502	467	434
Latin America	104	141	199	237	246	253	260	266	270
Brazil	33	47	70	94	96	100	104	108	112
Advanced Europe	269	318	335	347	312	285	260	236	215
Other Europe/Eurasia	170	110	145	161	156	152	149	146	143
Russia	116	74	96	107	103	100	99	98	96
Africa	38	54	87	131	142	158	176	194	212
Middle East	51	75	122	156	165	173	180	186	191
Oceania	24	30	35	38	39	38	37	36	34
International Bunkers	202	274	361	391	500	551	603	652	695
Advanced Economies	921	1 121	1 150	1 182	1 082	1 008	937	865	796
Group of Seven	768	915	909	913	828	770	715	659	606
Emerging and Developing Economies	456	570	919	1 362	1 498	1 571	1 658	1 748	1 832
Emerging and Developing Asia	92	189	366	677	788	836	894	955	1 017
Non-Asia	1 187	1 369	1 577	1 749	1 683	1 643	1 609	1 573	1 537
European Union	220	262	279	280	252	230	209	190	171

Source: International Energy Agency "World Energy Balances" (historical)
The Institute of Energy Economics, Japan (projection)

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario								
CAGR (%)					(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			
1990/ 2023	2023/ 2030	2030/ 2040	2040/ 2050	2023/ 2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/ 2030	2030/ 2040	2040/ 2050	2023/ 2050
1.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	2 964	2 798	2 634	2 501	2 429	0.1	-1.2	-0.8	-0.7
4.4	1.7	0.9	1.0	1.2	856	825	796	774	766	1.1	-0.7	-0.4	-0.1
7.9	1.7	-0.5	-0.6	0.0	403	361	322	292	275	1.0	-2.2	-1.6	-1.1
5.6	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.8	155	175	196	217	235	3.1	2.4	1.8	2.4
-0.4	-1.1	-1.7	-2.2	-1.7	56	47	38	31	27	-1.9	-3.9	-3.4	-3.2
2.8	-1.1	-1.7	-2.1	-1.7	33	27	22	18	15	-1.5	-3.8	-3.7	-3.2
1.8	-0.9	-1.4	-2.4	-1.6	12	9.8	7.8	6.2	5.2	-1.6	-4.0	-3.9	-3.3
4.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	162	167	168	166	163	1.3	0.4	-0.3	0.4
5.2	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.6	64	66	65	63	61	1.6	0.1	-0.6	0.2
4.8	0.0	-0.1	-0.6	-0.3	22	20	18	16	14	-0.4	-1.9	-2.7	-1.8
7.4	1.4	4.8	4.1	3.6	5.0	5.9	7.1	8.3	9.5	0.8	3.5	3.0	2.6
3.2	4.6	4.4	2.7	3.8	17	21	24	25	24	4.3	3.2	0.3	2.4
1.5	-0.3	-0.7	-1.4	-0.9	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	-2.0	-4.0	-1.0	-2.4
3.5	-0.6	0.1	0.1	-0.1	27	25	24	21	20	-0.9	-1.4	-1.9	-1.5
7.5	3.8	2.8	2.6	3.0	19	20	22	22	23	3.2	1.3	0.6	1.5
0.7	-1.2	-1.3	-1.5	-1.3	598	519	440	374	335	-1.8	-3.0	-2.7	-2.6
0.7	-1.2	-1.2	-1.4	-1.3	549	479	407	346	310	-1.7	-2.9	-2.7	-2.5
2.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	237	228	216	205	197	0.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.7
3.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	92	90	89	89	89	-0.2	-0.4	0.0	-0.2
0.8	-1.5	-1.8	-1.9	-1.8	290	234	189	158	142	-2.5	-4.2	-2.8	-3.3
-0.2	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	150	135	120	106	94	-1.1	-2.2	-2.4	-2.0
-0.3	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	97	88	78	70	63	-1.3	-2.2	-2.2	-1.9
3.8	1.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	138	146	152	157	163	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8
3.5	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	160	156	149	142	137	0.3	-0.7	-0.8	-0.5
1.4	0.3	-0.5	-0.7	-0.4	37	33	30	26	24	-0.2	-2.3	-2.0	-1.6
2.0	3.5	1.9	1.4	2.2	496	521	543	560	572	3.4	0.9	0.5	1.4
0.8	-1.2	-1.4	-1.6	-1.5	1 030	873	728	615	550	-1.9	-3.4	-2.8	-2.8
0.5	-1.4	-1.5	-1.6	-1.5	787	666	555	469	420	-2.1	-3.4	-2.7	-2.8
3.4	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.1	1 437	1 403	1 362	1 326	1 307	0.8	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2
6.2	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	752	738	725	717	716	1.5	-0.4	-0.1	0.2
1.2	-0.6	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	1 611	1 452	1 295	1 167	1 091	-1.2	-2.2	-1.7	-1.7
0.7	-1.5	-1.8	-2.0	-1.8	234	189	152	126	112	-2.5	-4.2	-3.0	-3.3

Table A17 | Final energy consumption, buildings, etc.

	Reference Scenario								
	(Million tonnes of oil equivalent [Mtoe])								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
World	2 330	2 478	2 874	3 232	3 347	3 424	3 462	3 513	3 595
Asia	697	787	942	1 185	1 252	1 312	1 374	1 447	1 529
China	351	338	412	584	624	659	691	724	758
India	122	147	184	254	275	290	310	335	366
Japan	77	107	108	87	85	81	78	74	71
Korea	24	38	44	44	43	42	41	40	39
Chinese Taipei	6.9	11	12	13	13	13	13	13	12
ASEAN	64	86	102	113	124	136	149	164	179
Indonesia	22	30	27	33	38	44	50	57	65
Malaysia	2.1	4.3	8.2	11	13	14	15	16	17
Myanmar	8.5	9.1	10	13	12	11	11	12	12
Philippines	10.0	9.9	11	16	17	19	21	23	25
Singapore	1.1	1.7	2.3	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6
Thailand	11	14	20	17	17	17	17	18	18
Viet Nam	10	13	18	17	20	23	26	30	34
North America	456	528	572	573	585	594	592	593	599
United States	403	473	511	507	519	530	530	532	539
Latin America	99	121	147	176	187	192	196	201	207
Brazil	29	36	44	58	64	68	71	74	76
Advanced Europe	442	477	545	452	430	414	398	385	374
Other Europe/Eurasia	431	285	279	315	308	303	295	290	287
Russia	260	179	157	189	179	172	165	159	154
Africa	144	179	230	309	345	357	342	322	315
Middle East	47	82	136	198	215	226	237	247	257
Oceania	15	19	23	25	26	26	27	28	28
International Bunkers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advanced Economies	1 024	1 185	1 311	1 201	1 188	1 178	1 156	1 140	1 130
Group of Seven	783	904	972	887	878	872	855	844	839
Emerging and Developing Economies	1 306	1 294	1 562	2 030	2 159	2 246	2 306	2 374	2 465
Emerging and Developing Asia	586	627	770	1 033	1 104	1 168	1 235	1 313	1 399
Non-Asia	1 633	1 691	1 932	2 047	2 095	2 113	2 088	2 066	2 067
European Union	374	391	447	362	342	328	314	301	291

Source: International Energy Agency "World Energy Balances" (historical)
The Institute of Energy Economics, Japan (projection)

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario								
CAGR (%)					(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			
1990/ 2023	2023/ 2030	2030/ 2040	2040/ 2050	2023/ 2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/ 2030	2030/ 2040	2040/ 2050	2023/ 2050
1.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	3 259	3 195	3 093	3 035	2 991	0.1	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3
1.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.9	1 225	1 239	1 247	1 260	1 276	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3
1.6	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	616	632	637	639	638	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3
2.3	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.4	265	269	276	289	305	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.7
0.4	-0.4	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	84	78	71	67	64	-0.6	-1.6	-1.1	-1.2
1.9	-0.3	-0.4	-0.7	-0.5	42	41	38	36	33	-0.5	-1.0	-1.5	-1.0
2.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.3	13	12	12	11	10	-0.4	-1.0	-1.4	-1.0
1.7	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.7	121	127	134	142	149	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0
1.3	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.6	38	42	47	52	56	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.0
5.1	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.7	12	13	14	14	14	1.8	1.0	0.5	1.0
1.2	-0.7	-0.5	0.6	-0.2	11	8.9	8.2	8.1	8.1	-2.3	-2.6	-0.2	-1.6
1.4	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.7	17	18	19	20	20	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
3.0	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.7	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	1.0	0.0	-0.5	0.1
1.4	-0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	16	16	16	15	15	-0.7	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5
1.6	2.4	2.9	2.6	2.7	19	22	24	26	29	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.0
0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	575	562	532	514	498	0.1	-0.8	-0.7	-0.5
0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	511	502	476	462	450	0.1	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4
1.8	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	184	183	181	178	177	0.6	-0.2	-0.2	0.0
2.1	1.4	1.0	0.7	1.0	63	65	65	65	64	1.2	0.3	-0.1	0.4
0.1	-0.7	-0.8	-0.6	-0.7	422	392	359	334	312	-1.0	-1.6	-1.4	-1.4
-0.9	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	301	284	264	246	229	-0.6	-1.3	-1.4	-1.2
-1.0	-0.8	-0.8	-0.6	-0.7	174	161	148	136	125	-1.1	-1.7	-1.6	-1.5
2.4	1.6	-0.1	-0.8	0.1	316	293	268	253	244	0.3	-1.6	-0.9	-0.9
4.5	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.0	212	216	217	223	227	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
1.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	25	25	25	27	29	0.3	-0.3	1.6	0.6
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
0.5	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	1 168	1 117	1 044	995	952	-0.4	-1.1	-0.9	-0.9
0.4	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	863	826	771	736	706	-0.4	-1.1	-0.9	-0.8
1.3	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	2 091	2 078	2 049	2 040	2 040	0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.0
1.7	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	1 079	1 101	1 119	1 141	1 164	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
0.7	0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.0	2 034	1 956	1 847	1 775	1 715	-0.1	-1.0	-0.7	-0.7
-0.1	-0.8	-0.9	-0.7	-0.8	336	311	284	264	246	-1.0	-1.7	-1.4	-1.4

Table A18 | Final energy consumption, electricity

	Reference Scenario (TWh)								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
World	9 699	12 638	17 886	25 247	29 547	32 684	35 651	38 834	42 033
Asia	1 823	3 249	6 685	12 876	15 934	17 868	19 550	21 244	22 811
China	454	1 036	3 450	8 012	9 817	10 725	11 316	11 773	12 005
India	212	368	718	1 608	2 326	2 897	3 491	4 167	4 879
Japan	765	973	1 035	879	871	871	871	877	890
Korea	94	263	449	535	571	594	607	616	621
Chinese Taipei	77	160	218	258	291	301	308	314	319
ASEAN	130	321	613	1 248	1 645	1 973	2 334	2 731	3 164
Indonesia	28	79	155	412	561	693	846	1 021	1 220
Malaysia	20	61	111	182	231	270	312	357	403
Myanmar	1.7	3.4	6.5	21	32	40	48	58	70
Philippines	21	37	55	96	147	183	222	260	296
Singapore	13	27	42	55	61	65	67	69	70
Thailand	38	88	149	204	234	259	285	311	339
Viet Nam	6.2	22	87	246	338	413	496	587	688
North America	3 051	3 930	4 265	4 423	4 775	5 138	5 474	5 888	6 348
United States	2 633	3 499	3 788	3 894	4 211	4 542	4 847	5 231	5 661
Latin America	516	796	1 124	1 458	1 688	1 890	2 102	2 322	2 553
Brazil	211	321	438	580	685	780	873	965	1 053
Advanced Europe	2 248	2 717	3 106	2 978	3 041	3 127	3 232	3 371	3 523
Other Europe/Eurasia	1 449	1 001	1 193	1 331	1 483	1 599	1 714	1 835	1 966
Russia	826	608	727	837	903	965	1 024	1 085	1 148
Africa	256	361	544	738	951	1 198	1 510	1 877	2 287
Middle East	199	378	718	1 179	1 380	1 546	1 727	1 927	2 145
Oceania	158	207	252	263	295	318	343	370	400
International Bunkers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advanced Economies	6 429	8 313	9 410	9 437	9 951	10 458	10 945	11 548	12 213
Group of Seven	5 062	6 373	6 904	6 701	7 039	7 425	7 796	8 269	8 800
Emerging and Developing Economies	3 270	4 326	8 476	15 810	19 596	22 226	24 707	27 286	29 820
Emerging and Developing Asia	851	1 790	4 898	11 103	14 095	15 993	17 654	19 325	20 868
Non-Asia	7 876	9 390	11 202	12 371	13 612	14 816	16 101	17 590	19 223
European Union	1 887	2 198	2 510	2 329	2 377	2 444	2 526	2 635	2 754

Source: International Energy Agency "World Energy Balances" (historical)
The Institute of Energy Economics, Japan (projection)

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario								
CAGR (%)					(TWh)					CAGR (%)			
1990/ 2023	2023/ 2030	2030/ 2040	2040/ 2050	2023/ 2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/ 2030	2030/ 2040	2040/ 2050	2023/ 2050
2.9	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.9	30 320	33 852	36 845	39 956	42 929	2.7	2.0	1.5	2.0
6.1	3.1	2.1	1.6	2.1	16 299	18 245	19 705	21 070	22 485	3.4	1.9	1.3	2.1
9.1	2.9	1.4	0.6	1.5	9 936	10 668	10 918	11 020	11 004	3.1	0.9	0.1	1.2
6.3	5.4	4.1	3.4	4.2	2 509	3 248	3 975	4 702	5 541	6.6	4.7	3.4	4.7
0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	880	884	882	900	910	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
5.4	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.6	571	594	605	607	600	0.9	0.6	-0.1	0.4
3.7	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.8	290	297	298	296	291	1.7	0.3	-0.2	0.5
7.1	4.0	3.6	3.1	3.5	1 680	2 006	2 340	2 693	3 084	4.3	3.4	2.8	3.4
8.5	4.5	4.2	3.7	4.1	585	736	898	1 071	1 259	5.2	4.4	3.4	4.2
6.9	3.4	3.1	2.6	3.0	234	271	305	336	366	3.7	2.7	1.8	2.6
7.9	6.1	4.3	3.8	4.6	34	44	53	64	77	6.9	4.8	3.7	4.9
4.7	6.3	4.2	2.9	4.3	148	185	225	269	317	6.5	4.2	3.5	4.5
4.5	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.9	62	66	67	65	63	1.6	0.7	-0.5	0.5
5.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	237	261	285	311	339	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.9
11.8	4.7	3.9	3.3	3.9	339	395	452	515	593	4.7	2.9	2.8	3.3
1.1	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.3	4 868	5 306	5 680	6 149	6 480	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.4
1.2	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.4	4 286	4 677	5 010	5 454	5 773	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5
3.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	1 727	1 971	2 227	2 487	2 745	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.4
3.1	2.4	2.5	1.9	2.2	708	810	900	984	1 076	2.9	2.4	1.8	2.3
0.9	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.6	3 180	3 398	3 575	3 752	3 864	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.0
-0.3	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1 528	1 677	1 816	1 949	2 083	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.7
0.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	935	1 013	1 077	1 131	1 186	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.3
3.3	3.7	4.7	4.2	4.3	993	1 285	1 606	1 943	2 307	4.3	4.9	3.7	4.3
5.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	1 423	1 641	1 880	2 194	2 502	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8
1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	301	329	356	412	463	2.0	1.7	2.7	2.1
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1.2	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	10 198	10 917	11 503	12 221	12 708	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
0.9	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.0	7 229	7 764	8 195	8 749	9 119	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1
4.9	3.1	2.3	1.9	2.4	20 123	22 935	25 341	27 735	30 221	3.5	2.3	1.8	2.4
8.1	3.5	2.3	1.7	2.4	14 452	16 360	17 812	19 162	20 583	3.8	2.1	1.5	2.3
1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6	14 021	15 608	17 140	18 886	20 444	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9
0.6	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.6	2 486	2 654	2 791	2 934	3 029	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.0

Table A19 | Electricity generated

	Reference Scenario (TWh)								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
World	11 850	15 425	21 523	29 978	34 966	38 716	42 170	45 921	49 664
Asia	2 244	3 970	7 975	15 098	18 676	21 005	22 891	24 838	26 621
China	621	1 356	4 197	9 492	11 567	12 651	13 279	13 796	14 057
India	289	561	972	1 987	2 886	3 599	4 291	5 075	5 880
Japan	862	1 055	1 164	993	983	983	983	991	1 006
Korea	109	288	472	607	648	673	688	700	706
Chinese Taipei	90	181	244	279	315	327	335	342	349
ASEAN	154	374	692	1 365	1 810	2 196	2 599	3 053	3 549
Indonesia	33	93	177	433	599	753	921	1 121	1 348
Malaysia	23	69	125	193	247	294	342	394	448
Myanmar	2.5	5.2	8.8	21	33	42	52	64	79
Philippines	26	45	68	118	180	226	269	314	355
Singapore	16	32	46	58	64	67	70	72	73
Thailand	44	96	159	196	229	257	285	315	347
Viet Nam	8.7	27	95	274	376	461	552	656	769
North America	3 686	4 632	4 958	5 063	5 460	5 881	6 285	6 781	7 331
United States	3 203	4 026	4 354	4 430	4 789	5 172	5 534	5 986	6 496
Latin America	624	1 008	1 405	1 796	2 071	2 318	2 594	2 872	3 168
Brazil	223	349	516	708	834	947	1 059	1 164	1 264
Advanced Europe	2 695	3 236	3 623	3 462	3 632	3 741	3 894	4 084	4 292
Other Europe/Eurasia	1 856	1 415	1 689	1 826	1 889	2 024	2 149	2 284	2 425
Russia	1 082	876	1 036	1 159	1 164	1 241	1 307	1 363	1 416
Africa	315	442	687	912	1 169	1 466	1 842	2 272	2 747
Middle East	244	472	888	1 502	1 713	1 898	2 103	2 344	2 600
Oceania	187	249	298	318	356	383	412	445	480
International Bunkers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advanced Economies	7 673	9 704	10 843	10 818	11 496	12 092	12 704	13 450	14 272
Group of Seven	6 042	7 437	7 990	7 639	8 119	8 574	9 041	9 554	10 248
Emerging and Developing Economies	4 177	5 721	10 680	19 160	23 470	26 624	29 466	32 471	35 391
Emerging and Developing Asia	1 138	2 383	6 010	13 124	16 629	18 918	20 779	22 697	24 452
Non-Asia	9 606	11 455	13 548	14 880	16 290	17 711	19 279	21 083	23 043
European Union	2 256	2 630	2 955	2 718	3 387	3 592	3 741	3 729	3 747

Source: International Energy Agency "World Energy Balances" (historical)

The Institute of Energy Economics, Japan (projection)

Note: Excluding generation by pumped storage hydro

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario								
CAGR (%)					(TWh)					CAGR (%)			
1990/ 2023	2023/ 2030	2030/ 2040	2040/ 2050	2023/ 2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/ 2030	2030/ 2040	2040/ 2050	2023/ 2050
2.9	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.9	36 016	41 212	45 615	51 394	57 579	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4
5.9	3.1	2.1	1.5	2.1	19 147	21 902	23 739	25 823	28 204	3.5	2.2	1.7	2.3
8.6	2.9	1.4	0.6	1.5	11 726	12 877	13 285	13 676	14 120	3.1	1.3	0.6	1.5
6.0	5.5	4.0	3.2	4.1	3 118	4 075	4 839	5 666	6 618	6.7	4.5	3.2	4.6
0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	994	1 009	1 016	1 053	1 081	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3
5.3	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.6	649	687	708	727	741	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.7
3.5	1.8	0.6	0.4	0.8	315	326	332	342	352	1.7	0.5	0.6	0.9
6.8	4.1	3.7	3.2	3.6	1 854	2 291	2 740	3 312	3 971	4.5	4.0	3.8	4.0
8.1	4.7	4.4	3.9	4.3	628	823	1 031	1 291	1 586	5.4	5.1	4.4	4.9
6.7	3.6	3.3	2.8	3.2	252	307	360	426	502	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.6
6.7	6.6	4.8	4.2	5.0	35	50	67	90	120	7.7	6.6	6.0	6.7
4.7	6.2	4.1	2.8	4.2	183	234	285	350	419	6.4	4.5	3.9	4.8
4.0	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.9	65	70	73	73	71	1.6	1.1	-0.1	0.8
4.6	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	229	257	288	327	373	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.4
11.0	4.6	3.9	3.4	3.9	374	449	527	635	768	4.6	3.5	3.8	3.9
1.0	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.4	5 582	6 269	6 911	7 875	8 756	1.4	2.2	2.4	2.0
1.0	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.4	4 888	5 490	6 045	6 887	7 646	1.4	2.1	2.4	2.0
3.3	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.1	2 137	2 547	3 065	3 775	4 610	2.5	3.7	4.2	3.6
3.6	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.2	866	1 002	1 133	1 281	1 453	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.7
0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	3 817	4 251	4 674	5 434	6 207	1.4	2.0	2.9	2.2
-0.1	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1 957	2 155	2 331	2 526	2 729	1.0	1.8	1.6	1.5
0.2	0.1	1.2	0.8	0.7	1 210	1 315	1 386	1 428	1 466	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.9
3.3	3.6	4.7	4.1	4.2	1 225	1 606	2 031	2 509	3 029	4.3	5.2	4.1	4.5
5.7	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	1 786	2 073	2 406	2 886	3 382	2.5	3.0	3.5	3.1
1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	365	410	460	565	662	2.0	2.3	3.7	2.7
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1.0	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	11 822	13 056	14 207	16 100	17 897	1.3	1.9	2.3	1.9
0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.1	8 368	9 304	10 152	11 520	12 900	1.3	2.0	2.4	2.0
4.7	2.9	2.3	1.8	2.3	24 194	28 156	31 408	35 293	39 681	3.4	2.6	2.4	2.7
7.7	3.4	2.3	1.6	2.3	17 089	19 775	21 576	23 597	25 931	3.8	2.4	1.9	2.6
1.3	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.6	16 869	19 310	21 876	25 570	29 375	1.8	2.6	3.0	2.6
0.6	3.2	1.0	0.0	1.2	3 627	4 016	4 256	4 401	4 673	4.2	1.6	0.9	2.0

Table A20 | Primary energy consumption per capita

	Reference Scenario (Tonne of oil equivalent [toe]/person)								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
World	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Asia	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8
China	0.8	0.9	1.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8
India	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
Japan	3.5	4.1	3.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8
Korea	2.1	4.0	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1
Chinese Taipei	2.5	4.0	5.1	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5
ASEAN	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0
Indonesia	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2
Malaysia	1.2	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5
Myanmar	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
Philippines	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0
Singapore	3.8	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8
Thailand	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6
Viet Nam	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2
North America	7.7	8.1	7.2	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.1
United States	7.7	8.1	7.2	6.4	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.1
Latin America	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
Brazil	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9
Advanced Europe	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1
Other Europe/Eurasia	4.5	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Russia	5.9	4.2	4.9	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7
Africa	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Middle East	1.7	2.3	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Oceania	4.9	5.5	5.5	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.8
International Bunkers	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Advanced Economies	4.5	4.9	4.7	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.5
Group of Seven	5.3	5.8	5.3	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7
Emerging and Developing Economies	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
Emerging and Developing Asia	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7
Non-Asia	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7
European Union	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3

Source: World Bank "World Development Indicators", International Energy Agency "World Energy Balances", etc. (historical)
The Institute of Energy Economics, Japan (projection)

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario								
CAGR (%)					(toe/person)					CAGR (%)			
1990/ 2023	2023/ 2030	2030/ 2040	2040/ 2050	2023/ 2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/ 2030	2030/ 2040	2040/ 2050	2023/ 2050
0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	-0.7	-1.1	-0.8	-0.9
2.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.0	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4
4.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	-0.1	-1.4	-1.3	-1.0
2.6	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.0	0.7	1.1
-0.5	-0.2	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	-0.4	-1.2	-0.5	-0.7
2.9	-0.5	0.0	0.0	-0.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.6	-0.6	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5
2.0	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.6	1.0	-0.6	-0.3	-0.1
2.5	2.1	2.5	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.5
2.3	3.1	3.6	2.2	3.0	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.5	3.3	1.7	2.5
2.9	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	-0.4	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3
1.3	0.0	1.6	2.5	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	-1.3	0.3	1.8	0.4
0.9	2.8	2.3	1.5	2.1	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	2.1	1.9	0.7	1.5
1.0	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1
2.7	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5
4.1	3.4	2.8	2.7	2.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.2	1.6	2.0	1.9
-0.5	-1.2	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	5.8	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.4	-1.5	-1.6	-1.2	-1.4
-0.6	-1.2	-0.8	-0.6	-0.8	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.3	-1.5	-1.6	-1.1	-1.4
0.7	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.1
1.4	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
-0.6	-0.9	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	-1.3	-1.4	-0.5	-1.0
-0.8	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	-0.2	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6
-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.8	0.0	-0.6	-0.7	-0.5
0.0	-0.8	-0.4	-0.3	-0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	-1.5	-1.4	-1.1	-1.3
1.9	-0.5	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	-0.9	-0.9	-0.5	-0.8
-0.1	-0.5	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.4	-0.7	-1.9	-0.9	-1.2
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
-0.3	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.1	-1.1	-1.3	-0.8	-1.1
-0.5	-1.0	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.3	-1.3	-1.5	-0.9	-1.2
1.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	-0.4	-0.9	-0.7	-0.7
3.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.1	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4
-0.8	-1.1	-0.8	-0.7	-0.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	-1.5	-1.6	-1.1	-1.4
-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	-1.0	-1.3	-0.4	-0.9

Table A21 | Primary energy consumption per GDP

	Reference Scenario								
	(Tonne of oil equivalent [toe]/\$2015 million)								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
World	242	205	196	162	140	127	114	103	94
Asia	309	271	263	210	173	151	133	117	103
China	843	401	330	228	174	144	120	101	84
India	590	511	422	329	264	227	194	169	148
Japan	124	129	118	82	75	69	62	57	53
Korea	223	233	193	156	132	120	108	97	88
Chinese Taipei	315	292	254	161	142	127	114	102	93
ASEAN	294	301	256	224	203	193	177	162	150
Indonesia	314	320	253	234	218	225	208	191	177
Malaysia	284	326	312	263	221	198	178	160	144
Myanmar	1 514	960	329	333	312	277	247	227	210
Philippines	251	272	182	155	132	118	106	96	90
Singapore	163	133	100	80	72	67	62	58	55
Thailand	294	328	340	289	261	234	210	189	171
Viet Nam	397	307	330	270	246	222	199	180	164
North America	199	170	140	102	85	76	68	61	55
United States	196	166	136	97	80	72	64	58	53
Latin America	177	170	162	151	135	124	113	104	96
Brazil	153	159	157	159	143	132	121	111	102
Advanced Europe	141	120	108	74	63	57	51	45	41
Other Europe/Eurasia	842	802	543	429	362	328	297	270	246
Russia	757	794	554	512	451	417	384	353	324
Africa	366	354	299	284	240	210	179	154	135
Middle East	244	276	309	300	267	247	227	211	195
Oceania	151	138	119	88	79	70	62	56	50
International Bunkers	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Advanced Economies	164	146	126	91	77	70	62	56	51
Group of Seven	162	144	123	89	75	68	60	54	49
Emerging and Developing Economies	460	354	309	249	204	179	156	137	122
Emerging and Developing Asia	601	398	332	243	193	166	143	125	109
Non-Asia	219	180	162	130	113	103	94	86	80
European Union	158	130	118	81	69	62	55	49	44

Source: World Bank "World Development Indicators", International Energy Agency "World Energy Balances", etc. (historical)
The Institute of Energy Economics, Japan (projection)

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario								
CAGR (%)					(toe/\$2015 million)					CAGR (%)			
1990/ 2023	2023/ 2030	2030/ 2040	2040/ 2050	2023/ 2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/ 2030	2030/ 2040	2040/ 2050	2023/ 2050
-1.2	-2.1	-2.0	-1.9	-2.0	136	118	101	88	78	-2.4	-2.9	-2.6	-2.7
-1.2	-2.7	-2.6	-2.5	-2.6	168	141	116	97	82	-3.1	-3.6	-3.4	-3.4
-3.9	-3.8	-3.6	-3.5	-3.6	169	133	103	81	64	-4.2	-4.8	-4.6	-4.6
-1.7	-3.1	-3.0	-2.7	-2.9	257	211	170	138	115	-3.5	-4.1	-3.9	-3.8
-1.2	-1.3	-1.9	-1.6	-1.6	74	66	58	52	48	-1.4	-2.5	-1.9	-2.0
-1.1	-2.4	-2.0	-2.0	-2.1	131	116	103	91	80	-2.5	-2.4	-2.5	-2.5
-2.0	-1.8	-2.1	-2.0	-2.0	139	119	102	88	78	-2.1	-3.0	-2.7	-2.7
-0.8	-1.4	-1.4	-1.6	-1.5	193	179	158	140	126	-2.1	-2.0	-2.2	-2.1
-0.9	-1.0	-0.5	-1.6	-1.0	209	213	193	173	156	-1.6	-0.8	-2.1	-1.5
-0.2	-2.5	-2.1	-2.1	-2.2	209	180	155	133	115	-3.3	-2.9	-2.9	-3.0
-4.5	-0.9	-2.3	-1.6	-1.7	286	233	198	176	157	-2.1	-3.6	-2.3	-2.7
-1.4	-2.3	-2.2	-1.6	-2.0	126	113	97	84	76	-2.9	-2.6	-2.4	-2.6
-2.1	-1.4	-1.6	-1.2	-1.4	72	65	59	53	49	-1.5	-2.0	-1.8	-1.8
-0.1	-1.4	-2.2	-2.0	-1.9	254	220	188	163	143	-1.8	-3.0	-2.7	-2.6
-1.2	-1.3	-2.1	-1.9	-1.8	226	193	162	140	124	-2.5	-3.3	-2.7	-2.8
-2.0	-2.7	-2.2	-2.0	-2.2	82	71	61	54	48	-3.0	-3.0	-2.5	-2.8
-2.1	-2.7	-2.2	-2.0	-2.2	78	67	58	50	45	-3.1	-3.0	-2.5	-2.8
-0.5	-1.5	-1.8	-1.6	-1.6	132	116	102	90	81	-1.9	-2.5	-2.3	-2.3
0.1	-1.6	-1.7	-1.7	-1.6	139	122	106	93	83	-1.9	-2.6	-2.5	-2.4
-1.9	-2.3	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2	61	53	46	41	38	-2.7	-2.9	-1.9	-2.4
-2.0	-2.4	-2.0	-1.8	-2.0	360	317	276	242	213	-2.5	-2.6	-2.6	-2.6
-1.2	-1.8	-1.6	-1.7	-1.7	448	400	353	311	275	-1.9	-2.4	-2.5	-2.3
-0.8	-2.4	-2.9	-2.8	-2.7	228	188	154	127	107	-3.1	-3.9	-3.5	-3.5
0.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.5	-1.6	259	231	205	186	169	-2.0	-2.3	-1.9	-2.1
-1.6	-1.6	-2.3	-2.1	-2.1	78	66	56	50	44	-1.7	-3.3	-2.3	-2.5
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
-1.8	-2.3	-2.1	-2.0	-2.1	76	66	57	50	45	-2.6	-2.8	-2.2	-2.6
-1.8	-2.3	-2.2	-2.0	-2.2	73	63	54	48	43	-2.7	-2.9	-2.3	-2.6
-1.8	-2.8	-2.7	-2.5	-2.6	199	166	137	115	98	-3.2	-3.6	-3.3	-3.4
-2.7	-3.3	-2.9	-2.7	-2.9	187	154	125	102	86	-3.6	-4.0	-3.7	-3.8
-1.6	-1.9	-1.8	-1.7	-1.8	110	97	85	76	68	-2.3	-2.6	-2.1	-2.3
-2.0	-2.1	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2	68	59	51	45	42	-2.5	-2.8	-1.9	-2.4

Table A22 | Energy-related carbon dioxide emissions

	Reference Scenario								
	(Mt)								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
World	20 453	23 032	30 520	34 603	33 043	32 581	32 520	32 659	32 537
Asia	4 688	6 748	12 915	17 810	17 091	16 702	16 677	16 752	16 545
China	2 198	3 194	8 093	11 127	9 719	8 625	7 862	7 088	6 064
India	518	872	1 541	2 771	3 218	3 722	4 218	4 784	5 322
Japan	1 046	1 149	1 126	928	775	703	615	548	487
Korea	208	391	531	533	494	460	441	411	370
Chinese Taipei	108	213	252	257	253	243	229	212	195
ASEAN	334	649	1 006	1 716	2 098	2 323	2 578	2 837	3 080
Indonesia	125	239	346	672	858	949	1 071	1 194	1 312
Malaysia	48	102	177	240	264	279	289	296	301
Myanmar	4.0	9.3	7.6	28	32	39	49	60	73
Philippines	35	65	75	153	204	248	286	317	339
Singapore	23	36	45	44	47	48	47	46	46
Thailand	79	148	219	239	249	254	256	258	257
Viet Nam	17	42	123	293	379	434	498	576	656
North America	5 117	6 075	5 690	4 938	4 264	4 012	3 770	3 528	3 310
United States	4 729	5 599	5 193	4 426	3 815	3 575	3 338	3 114	2 914
Latin America	829	1 148	1 471	1 478	1 472	1 532	1 602	1 679	1 749
Brazil	191	294	372	416	384	403	427	453	474
Advanced Europe	3 948	3 916	3 823	2 924	2 429	2 207	1 976	1 757	1 536
Other Europe/Eurasia	3 859	2 324	2 494	2 510	2 357	2 298	2 257	2 251	2 282
Russia	2 101	1 379	1 449	1 622	1 510	1 473	1 414	1 393	1 404
Africa	542	672	1 039	1 270	1 366	1 547	1 756	2 007	2 254
Middle East	551	922	1 524	2 054	2 157	2 259	2 341	2 442	2 533
Oceania	280	360	422	383	357	340	324	310	296
International Bunkers	639	867	1 143	1 235	1 548	1 683	1 815	1 933	2 032
Advanced Economies	10 763	12 180	11 931	10 038	8 647	8 037	7 424	6 828	6 256
Group of Seven	8 377	9 354	8 791	7 248	6 137	5 687	5 241	4 828	4 450
Emerging and Developing Economies	9 050	9 984	17 446	23 330	22 847	22 861	23 281	23 897	24 250
Emerging and Developing Asia	3 269	4 919	10 919	16 017	15 494	15 225	15 324	15 518	15 432
Non-Asia	15 126	15 417	16 462	15 558	14 404	14 196	14 027	13 973	13 960
European Union	3 970	3 671	3 512	2 517	2 117	1 918	1 717	1 536	1 356

Source: International Energy Agency "World Energy Balances", etc. (historical)

The Institute of Energy Economics, Japan (projection)

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario								
CAGR (%)					(Mt)					CAGR (%)			
1990/ 2023	2023/ 2030	2030/ 2040	2040/ 2050	2023/ 2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/ 2030	2030/ 2040	2040/ 2050	2023/ 2050
1.6	-0.7	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	31 201	26 128	21 684	17 523	14 135	-1.5	-3.6	-4.2	-3.3
4.1	-0.6	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	16 099	12 915	10 443	8 445	6 987	-1.4	-4.2	-3.9	-3.4
5.0	-1.9	-2.1	-2.6	-2.2	9 303	6 419	4 296	2 835	1 839	-2.5	-7.4	-8.1	-6.4
5.2	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.4	3 016	3 132	3 115	2 894	2 705	1.2	0.3	-1.4	-0.1
-0.4	-2.5	-2.3	-2.3	-2.4	686	516	364	216	99	-4.2	-6.1	-12.2	-7.9
2.9	-1.1	-1.1	-1.7	-1.3	434	329	227	145	84	-2.9	-6.3	-9.4	-6.6
2.7	-0.2	-1.0	-1.6	-1.0	225	192	155	115	81	-1.9	-3.7	-6.3	-4.2
5.1	2.9	2.1	1.8	2.2	1 920	1 775	1 694	1 594	1 474	1.6	-1.2	-1.4	-0.6
5.2	3.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	790	734	715	674	615	2.3	-1.0	-1.5	-0.3
5.0	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.8	246	231	203	175	148	0.3	-1.9	-3.1	-1.8
6.0	2.1	4.3	4.1	3.6	30	35	41	47	54	1.1	3.1	2.8	2.5
4.5	4.2	3.4	1.7	3.0	187	186	186	182	168	2.9	-0.1	-1.0	0.3
2.0	1.2	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	39	24	16	8.1	1.8	-1.5	-8.8	-19.5	-11.2
3.4	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	236	214	194	172	152	-0.2	-1.9	-2.4	-1.7
9.1	3.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	330	287	271	264	261	1.7	-1.9	-0.4	-0.4
-0.1	-2.1	-1.2	-1.3	-1.5	4 012	3 170	2 340	1 432	692	-2.9	-5.2	-11.5	-7.0
-0.2	-2.1	-1.3	-1.3	-1.5	3 578	2 800	2 042	1 208	533	-3.0	-5.5	-12.6	-7.5
1.8	-0.1	0.9	0.9	0.6	1 399	1 316	1 195	1 047	894	-0.8	-1.6	-2.9	-1.8
2.4	-1.1	1.1	1.1	0.5	353	338	313	282	251	-2.3	-1.2	-2.2	-1.9
-0.9	-2.6	-2.0	-2.5	-2.4	2 191	1 691	1 163	662	287	-4.0	-6.1	-13.1	-8.2
-1.3	-0.9	-0.4	0.1	-0.4	2 296	2 043	1 820	1 594	1 400	-1.3	-2.3	-2.6	-2.1
-0.8	-1.0	-0.7	-0.1	-0.5	1 471	1 305	1 121	946	798	-1.4	-2.7	-3.3	-2.6
2.6	1.0	2.5	2.5	2.1	1 297	1 323	1 334	1 317	1 277	0.3	0.3	-0.4	0.0
4.1	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	2 055	1 958	1 819	1 646	1 476	0.0	-1.2	-2.1	-1.2
1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-1.0	347	268	196	108	25	-1.4	-5.5	-18.5	-9.6
2.0	3.3	1.6	1.1	1.9	1 505	1 445	1 372	1 272	1 097	2.9	-0.9	-2.2	-0.4
-0.2	-2.1	-1.5	-1.7	-1.7	7 957	6 208	4 475	2 697	1 281	-3.3	-5.6	-11.8	-7.3
-0.4	-2.3	-1.6	-1.6	-1.8	5 663	4 398	3 169	1 865	823	-3.5	-5.6	-12.6	-7.7
2.9	-0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	21 739	18 475	15 836	13 553	11 757	-1.0	-3.1	-2.9	-2.5
4.9	-0.5	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	14 691	11 836	9 668	7 950	6 711	-1.2	-4.1	-3.6	-3.2
0.1	-1.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.4	13 597	11 768	9 868	7 805	6 051	-1.9	-3.2	-4.8	-3.4
-1.4	-2.4	-2.1	-2.3	-2.3	1 900	1 449	1 002	594	289	-3.9	-6.2	-11.7	-7.7

Table A23 | World

Primary energy consumption	Reference Scenario									
	(Million tonnes of oil equivalent [Mtoe])									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total**1	8 701	9 938	12 735	15 135	15 702	16 164	16 538	16 922	17 266	
Coal	2 219	2 313	3 645	4 202	3 668	3 452	3 337	3 270	3 144	
Oil	3 237	3 682	4 153	4 577	4 682	4 720	4 762	4 780	4 764	
Natural gas	1 662	2 069	2 737	3 443	3 616	3 804	3 989	4 221	4 483	
Nuclear	526	675	719	715	830	902	946	955	971	
Hydro	184	225	297	366	413	433	453	473	494	
Geothermal	34	52	61	110	157	244	265	278	291	
Solar, wind, etc.	2.5	8.2	48	385	867	1 127	1 328	1 526	1 729	
Biomass and waste	836	912	1 075	1 338	1 468	1 483	1 458	1 420	1 391	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Final energy consumption	Reference Scenario									
	(Mtoe)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total	6 183	6 927	8 720	10 249	10 930	11 246	11 469	11 674	11 857	
Coal	752	541	1 046	882	894	860	827	799	772	
Oil	2 608	3 128	3 622	4 122	4 268	4 321	4 378	4 410	4 413	
Natural gas	947	1 122	1 349	1 680	1 776	1 814	1 828	1 830	1 827	
Electricity	834	1 087	1 538	2 171	2 541	2 811	3 066	3 340	3 615	
Heat	336	249	276	385	425	423	404	381	356	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	2.2	7.0	14	
Renewables and waste	707	801	889	1 009	1 025	1 016	964	908	861	
Industry	1 797	1 864	2 620	3 080	3 393	3 533	3 604	3 652	3 659	
Transport	1 578	1 965	2 431	2 936	3 080	3 131	3 198	3 264	3 324	
Buildings, etc.	2 330	2 478	2 874	3 232	3 347	3 424	3 462	3 513	3 595	
Non-energy use	478	619	795	1 002	1 110	1 158	1 206	1 244	1 279	
Electricity generated	Reference Scenario									
	(TWh)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total	11 850	15 425	21 523	29 978	34 966	38 716	42 170	45 921	49 664	
Coal	4 436	5 993	8 682	10 687	8 648	8 023	7 773	7 792	7 596	
Oil	1 322	1 187	968	778	594	538	476	419	343	
Natural gas	1 743	2 765	4 820	6 648	6 887	7 547	8 339	9 395	10 581	
Nuclear	2 013	2 591	2 756	2 740	3 186	3 460	3 630	3 664	3 726	
Hydro	2 143	2 619	3 456	4 252	4 809	5 035	5 264	5 499	5 746	
Geothermal	36	52	68	98	137	204	222	236	249	
Solar photovoltaics	0.1	0.8	32	1 605	5 781	7 909	9 361	10 743	12 149	
Wind	3.9	31	342	2 333	3 732	4 608	5 496	6 408	7 355	
Concentrated solar power and marine	1.2	1.1	2.2	16	17	17	18	19	20	
Biomass and waste	130	163	364	773	1 110	1 201	1 308	1 379	1 450	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	17	126	236	319	401	
Others	20	22	34	47	47	47	47	47	47	
Carbon dioxide [CO ₂]	Reference Scenario									
	(MtCO ₂)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions*2	20 453	23 032	30 520	34 603	33 043	32 581	32 520	32 659	32 537	
Avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Energy and economic indicators	Reference Scenario									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Gross domestic product [GDP] (\$2015 billion)	36 016	48 379	65 081	93 506	112 250	127 708	145 013	164 008	184 245	
Population (million)	5 292	6 153	6 991	8 054	8 526	8 838	9 126	9 385	9 606	
GDP per capita (\$2015 thousand)	6.8	7.9	9.3	12	13	14	16	17	19	
Primary energy consumption per capita (toe/person)	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	
Primary energy consumption per GDP (toe/\$2015 million)	242	205	196	162	140	127	114	103	94	
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per GDP ² (t/\$2015 million)	568	476	469	370	294	255	224	199	177	
Energy-related CO ₂ per primary energy consumption ² (t/toe)	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	

*1 The total and breakdown do not necessarily match since international exports/imports of electricity and heat are not shown.

*2 After avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR].

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
1.7	0.5	0.4	0.5		100	100	100	100	15 305	15 099	14 691	14 435	14 282	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	100	100
2.0	-1.3	-0.6	-1.1		26	28	20	18	3 431	2 872	2 421	2 057	1 698	-3.2	-3.5	-3.3	16	12
1.1	0.2	0.0	0.1		37	30	29	28	4 425	4 025	3 593	3 135	2 715	-1.4	-2.8	-1.9	24	19
2.2	0.9	1.2	1.0		19	23	24	26	3 566	3 617	3 552	3 497	3 423	0.2	-0.4	0.0	24	24
0.9	1.7	0.3	1.1		6.0	4.7	5.7	5.6	880	1 077	1 243	1 393	1 545	3.3	2.2	2.9	8.5	11
2.1	1.3	0.9	1.1		2.1	2.4	2.7	2.9	422	448	477	509	544	1.6	1.3	1.5	3.2	3.8
3.6	5.3	0.9	3.7		0.4	0.7	1.6	1.7	154	261	298	328	359	6.0	1.9	4.5	2.0	2.5
16.4	7.5	2.7	5.7		0.0	2.5	8.0	10	950	1 352	1 702	2 125	2 584	9.1	4.3	7.3	12	18
1.4	0.5	-0.5	0.1		9.6	8.8	8.8	8.1	1 477	1 446	1 406	1 391	1 415	0.3	0.1	0.2	9.6	9.9
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
1.5	0.7	0.3	0.5		100	100	100	100	10 575	10 277	9 852	9 502	9 282	-0.2	-0.6	-0.4	100	100
0.5	-0.4	-0.7	-0.5		12	8.6	7.2	6.5	821	697	595	518	460	-2.3	-2.6	-2.4	6.0	5.0
1.4	0.4	0.1	0.3		42	40	38	37	4 066	3 757	3 404	3 048	2 702	-1.1	-2.3	-1.6	35	29
1.8	0.5	0.0	0.3		15	16	16	15	1 687	1 566	1 397	1 228	1 075	-1.1	-2.6	-1.6	14	12
2.9	2.1	1.7	1.9		13	21	27	30	2 608	2 911	3 169	3 436	3 692	2.2	1.5	2.0	32	40
0.4	0.3	-1.3	-0.3		5.4	3.8	3.5	3.0	396	368	329	290	255	-0.9	-2.5	-1.5	3.3	2.8
n.a.	n.a.	20.4	n.a.		-	-	0.0	0.1	0.3	36	84	147	265	n.a.	12.2	n.a.	0.9	2.9
1.1	-0.3	-1.1	-0.6		11	9.8	8.4	7.3	999	942	874	835	834	-0.8	-0.5	-0.7	8.9	9.0
1.6	0.9	0.2	0.6		29	30	31	31	3 243	3 128	2 921	2 722	2 585	-0.3	-1.2	-0.6	30	28
1.9	0.5	0.4	0.5		26	29	28	28	2 964	2 798	2 634	2 501	2 429	-0.6	-0.8	-0.7	27	26
1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4		38	32	30	30	3 259	3 195	3 093	3 035	2 991	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	31	32
2.3	1.1	0.6	0.9		7.7	9.8	11	11	1 109	1 157	1 205	1 243	1 278	1.1	0.6	0.9	12	14

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(TWh)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
2.9	2.0	1.6	1.9		100	100	100	100	36 016	41 212	45 615	51 394	57 579	2.5	2.4	2.4	100	100
2.7	-1.9	-0.2	-1.3		37	36	18	15	7 996	6 339	4 946	3 822	2 704	-4.4	-5.9	-5.0	11	4.7
-1.6	-2.9	-3.2	-3.0		11	2.6	1.1	0.7	503	386	285	218	173	-5.7	-4.8	-5.4	0.6	0.3
4.1	1.3	2.4	1.7		15	22	20	21	7 277	8 125	8 629	9 346	9 956	1.5	1.4	1.5	19	17
0.9	1.7	0.3	1.1		17	9.1	8.6	7.5	3 379	4 135	4 769	5 345	5 929	3.3	2.2	2.9	10	10
2.1	1.3	0.9	1.1		18	14	12	12	4 907	5 215	5 548	5 915	6 322	1.6	1.3	1.5	12	11
3.0	4.9	1.2	3.5		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	137	227	256	281	306	6.1	1.8	4.5	0.6	0.5
34.5	10.9	2.6	7.8		0.0	5.4	22	24	6 608	9 791	12 323	15 044	17 905	12.7	3.8	9.3	27	31
21.4	5.2	3.0	4.3		0.0	7.8	13	15	3 883	5 343	6 877	9 060	11 537	6.6	5.3	6.1	15	20
8.3	0.5	1.3	0.8		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	19	21	25	31	37	2.4	4.2	3.1	0.1	0.1
5.5	3.1	1.0	2.4		1.1	2.6	3.1	2.9	1 235	1 348	1 464	1 567	1 670	3.8	1.3	2.9	3.2	2.9
n.a.	n.a.	5.5	n.a.		-	-	0.6	0.8	26	236	446	718	991	n.a.	8.3	n.a.	1.0	1.7
2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	47	47	47	47	47	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					(MtCO ₂)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
1.6	-0.4	0.0	-0.2		31 201	26 128	21 684	17 523	14 135	-2.7	-4.2	-3.3		
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	172	544	974	n.a.	18.9	n.a.		

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					(TWh)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
2.9	2.6	2.4	2.5		112 250	127 708	145 013	164 008	184 245	2.6	2.4	2.5		
1.3	0.7	0.5	0.7		8 526	8 838	9 126	9 385	9 606	0.7	0.5	0.7		
1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9		13	14	16	17	19	1.9	1.9	1.9		
0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2		1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9		
-1.2	-2.0	-1.9	-2.0		136	118	101	88	78	-2.7	-2.6	-2.7		
-1.3	-2.9	-2.4	-2.7		278	205	150	107	77	-5.2	-6.5	-5.7		
-0.1	-0.9	-0.4	-0.7		2.0	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.0	-2.5	-3.9	-3.1		

Table A24 | Asia

Primary energy consumption	Reference Scenario									
	(Million tonnes of oil equivalent [Mtoe])									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total**1	2 073	2 839	4 758	6 869	7 301	7 595	7 865	8 137	8 340	
Coal	785	1 033	2 400	3 422	3 081	2 915	2 829	2 771	2 650	
Oil	618	918	1 171	1 576	1 702	1 750	1 810	1 863	1 903	
Natural gas	116	234	454	739	884	983	1 089	1 206	1 325	
Nuclear	77	132	152	206	282	313	344	371	403	
Hydro	32	41	92	151	174	184	194	203	212	
Geothermal	8.2	23	30	61	86	152	165	171	176	
Solar, wind, etc.	1.3	2.1	16	195	533	715	830	932	1 036	
Biomass and waste	435	456	444	518	558	580	597	609	620	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	0.8	3.0	7.7	11	15	
Final energy consumption	Reference Scenario									
	(Mtoe)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total	1 515	1 952	3 128	4 280	4 774	4 996	5 179	5 350	5 488	
Coal	423	372	885	746	757	729	702	678	654	
Oil	465	743	992	1 405	1 524	1 569	1 625	1 675	1 714	
Natural gas	46	90	201	414	483	517	540	555	561	
Electricity	157	279	575	1 107	1 370	1 537	1 681	1 827	1 962	
Heat	14	30	70	204	249	252	240	224	205	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	0.8	2.2	3.9	
Renewables and waste	409	437	405	403	389	393	390	390	388	
Industry	512	654	1 396	1 811	2 055	2 151	2 195	2 223	2 212	
Transport	189	323	493	795	898	936	986	1 039	1 091	
Buildings, etc.	697	787	942	1 185	1 252	1 312	1 374	1 447	1 529	
Non-energy use	117	188	298	489	569	597	624	642	657	
Electricity generated	Reference Scenario									
	(TWh)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total	2 244	3 970	7 975	15 098	18 676	21 005	22 891	24 838	26 621	
Coal	875	1 982	4 788	8 643	7 323	6 855	6 692	6 723	6 521	
Oil	433	381	260	125	95	93	91	93	90	
Natural gas	237	566	1 070	1 440	1 719	1 990	2 324	2 747	3 204	
Nuclear	294	505	582	791	1 083	1 202	1 319	1 424	1 549	
Hydro	368	478	1 072	1 754	2 021	2 138	2 251	2 359	2 465	
Geothermal	8.4	20	22	31	43	81	90	94	98	
Solar photovoltaics	0.1	0.4	5.2	888	3 854	5 399	6 185	6 877	7 582	
Wind	0.0	2.4	70	1 022	1 963	2 537	3 080	3 574	4 078	
Concentrated solar power and marine	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	
Biomass and waste	9.0	15	83	382	545	605	681	726	771	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	6.7	81	156	197	239	
Others	20	20	21	20	20	20	20	20	20	
Carbon dioxide [CO ₂]	Reference Scenario									
	(MtCO ₂)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions**2	4 688	6 748	12 915	17 810	17 091	16 702	16 677	16 752	16 545	
Avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Energy and economic indicators	Reference Scenario									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Gross domestic product [GDP] (\$2015 billion)	6 719	10 478	18 086	32 734	42 276	50 161	59 295	69 593	80 766	
Population (million)	2 954	3 461	3 891	4 350	4 500	4 589	4 656	4 700	4 718	
GDP per capita (\$2015 thousand)	2.3	3.0	4.6	7.5	9.4	11	13	15	17	
Primary energy consumption per capita (toe/person)	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	
Primary energy consumption per GDP (toe/\$2015 million)	309	271	263	210	173	151	133	117	103	
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per GDP**2 (t/\$2015 million)	698	644	714	544	404	333	281	241	205	
Energy-related CO ₂ per primary energy consumption**2 (t/toe)	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	

*1 The total and breakdown do not necessarily match since international exports/imports of electricity and heat are not shown.

*2 After avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR].

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
3.7	0.8	0.6	0.7		100	100	100	100	7 112	7 053	6 882	6 745	6 631	0.0	-0.4	-0.1	100	100
4.6	-1.1	-0.7	-0.9		38	50	36	32	2 909	2 450	2 045	1 700	1 358	-3.0	-4.0	-3.4	30	20
2.9	0.8	0.5	0.7		30	23	23	23	1 615	1 521	1 427	1 324	1 223	-0.6	-1.5	-0.9	21	18
5.8	2.3	2.0	2.2		5.6	11	14	16	851	865	849	830	818	0.8	-0.4	0.4	12	12
3.0	3.1	1.6	2.5		3.7	3.0	4.4	4.8	319	431	534	622	696	5.8	2.7	4.6	7.8	10
4.8	1.5	0.9	1.3		1.5	2.2	2.5	2.5	181	198	216	236	258	2.1	1.8	2.0	3.1	3.9
6.3	6.0	0.6	4.0		0.4	0.9	2.1	2.1	83	160	188	210	233	6.9	2.1	5.1	2.7	3.5
16.4	8.9	2.2	6.4		0.1	2.8	11	12	573	829	1 007	1 188	1 394	10.1	3.3	7.6	15	21
0.5	0.8	0.4	0.7		21	7.5	7.6	7.4	573	581	581	585	599	0.7	0.3	0.5	8.4	9.0
n.a.	n.a.	6.7	n.a.		-	-	0.1	0.2	6.2	18	34	48	53	n.a.	4.6	n.a.	0.5	0.8

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
3.2	1.1	0.6	0.9		100	100	100	100	4 609	4 554	4 433	4 322	4 260	0.2	-0.4	0.0	100	100
1.7	-0.4	-0.7	-0.5		28	17	14	12	699	596	510	444	394	-2.2	-2.6	-2.3	12	9.2
3.4	0.9	0.5	0.7		31	33	31	31	1 449	1 374	1 295	1 210	1 124	-0.5	-1.4	-0.8	29	26
6.9	1.6	0.4	1.1		3.1	9.7	10	10	453	432	389	342	301	-0.4	-2.5	-1.2	8.8	7.1
6.1	2.5	1.6	2.1		10	26	32	36	1 402	1 569	1 695	1 812	1 934	2.5	1.3	2.1	38	45
8.4	1.0	-1.6	0.0		0.9	4.8	4.6	3.7	224	207	181	155	132	-0.7	-3.1	-1.6	4.1	3.1
n.a.	n.a.	17.5	n.a.		-	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	5.7	14	26	50	n.a.	13.9	n.a.	0.3	1.2
0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1		27	9.4	7.5	7.1	382	370	349	332	324	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	7.9	7.6
3.9	1.1	0.1	0.7		34	42	42	40	1 959	1 894	1 768	1 647	1 562	-0.1	-1.2	-0.5	40	37
4.4	1.3	1.0	1.2		12	19	19	20	856	825	796	774	766	0.0	-0.4	-0.1	18	18
1.6	0.9	1.1	0.9		46	28	27	28	1 225	1 239	1 247	1 260	1 276	0.3	0.2	0.3	28	30
4.4	1.4	0.5	1.1		7.7	11	12	12	569	596	623	641	656	1.4	0.5	1.1	14	15

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(TWh)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
5.9	2.5	1.5	2.1		100	100	100	100	19 147	21 902	23 739	25 823	28 204	2.7	1.7	2.3	100	100
7.2	-1.5	-0.3	-1.0		39	57	29	24	6 892	5 556	4 301	3 208	2 116	-4.0	-6.8	-5.1	18	7.5
-3.7	-1.8	-0.1	-1.2		19	0.8	0.4	0.3	88	83	78	75	70	-2.7	-1.0	-2.1	0.3	0.2
5.6	2.9	3.3	3.0		11	9.5	10	12	1 832	2 067	2 248	2 471	2 707	2.7	1.9	2.4	9.5	9.6
3.0	3.1	1.6	2.5		13	5.2	5.8	5.8	1 224	1 653	2 048	2 388	2 670	5.8	2.7	4.6	8.6	9.5
4.8	1.5	0.9	1.3		16	12	9.8	9.3	2 110	2 304	2 513	2 744	2 999	2.1	1.8	2.0	11	11
4.1	6.4	0.9	4.3		0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	43	93	111	126	141	7.7	2.4	5.7	0.5	0.5
33.2	12.1	2.1	8.3		0.0	5.9	27	28	4 263	6 375	7 677	8 890	10 231	13.5	2.9	9.5	32	36
36.7	6.7	2.8	5.3		0.0	6.8	13	15	2 040	2 894	3 663	4 551	5 626	7.8	4.4	6.5	15	20
19.5	0.8	0.3	0.6		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.7	2.6	1.9	2.3	0.0	0.0
12.0	3.5	1.3	2.6		0.4	2.5	3.0	2.9	617	691	765	838	911	4.2	1.8	3.3	3.2	3.2
n.a.	n.a.	4.4	n.a.		-	-	0.7	0.9	14	162	310	509	707	n.a.	8.6	n.a.	1.3	2.5
0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	20	20	20	20	20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					(MtCO ₂)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
4.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.3		16 099	12 915	10 443	8 445	6 987	-3.1	-3.9	-3.4		
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	82	191	313	n.a.	14.3	n.a.		

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					CAGR (%)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
4.9	3.6	3.1	3.4		42 276	50 161	59 295	69 593	80 766	3.6	3.1	3.4		
1.2	0.4	0.1	0.3		4 500	4 589	4 656	4 700	4 718	0.4	0.1	0.3		
3.7	3.1	3.0	3.1		9.4	11	13	15	17	3.1	3.0	3.1		
2.5	0.4	0.5	0.4		1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4		
-1.2	-2.7	-2.5	-2.6		168	141	116	97	82	-3.4	-3.4	-3.4		
-0.8	-3.8	-3.1	-3.6		381	257	176	121	87	-6.4	-6.9	-6.6		
0.4	-1.2	-0.7	-1.0		2.3	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.1	-3.1	-3.6	-3.3		

Table A25 | China

Primary energy consumption	Reference Scenario									
	(Million tonnes of oil equivalent (Mtoe))									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total**1	878	1 134	2 541	4 022	4 032	3 930	3 842	3 722	3 528	
Coal	531	665	1 790	2 449	2 030	1 776	1 606	1 441	1 224	
Oil	119	221	428	736	785	756	730	697	659	
Natural gas	13	21	89	319	370	382	386	378	354	
Nuclear	-	4.4	19	113	149	171	193	214	236	
Hydro	11	19	61	106	117	121	124	127	130	
Geothermal	-	1.1	2.4	19	27	29	29	28	26	
Solar, wind, etc.	0.0	1.0	12	154	408	541	609	666	725	
Biomass and waste	205	203	140	127	146	155	166	171	176	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-0.1	0.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	
Final energy consumption	Reference Scenario									
	(Mtoe)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total	662	785	1 649	2 410	2 609	2 613	2 577	2 519	2 430	
Coal	311	274	712	526	480	426	377	334	295	
Oil	85	180	369	676	714	688	667	639	605	
Natural gas	8.9	12	73	242	274	278	273	260	242	
Electricity	39	89	297	689	844	922	973	1 012	1 032	
Heat	13	26	63	194	238	240	229	213	195	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.2	2.1	
Renewables and waste	205	202	135	83	59	58	58	58	58	
Industry	238	301	923	1 166	1 226	1 200	1 139	1 063	962	
Transport	30	83	195	376	424	413	403	391	378	
Buildings, etc.	351	338	412	584	624	659	691	724	758	
Non-energy use	43	62	120	285	335	341	345	340	331	
Electricity generated	Reference Scenario									
	(TWh)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total	621	1 356	4 197	9 492	11 567	12 651	13 279	13 796	14 057	
Coal	441	1 060	3 240	5 857	4 528	3 837	3 440	3 116	2 574	
Oil	50	47	15	9.1	6.2	4.7	3.6	2.8	1.9	
Natural gas	2.8	5.8	78	283	336	359	390	418	400	
Nuclear	-	17	74	435	574	656	741	822	904	
Hydro	127	222	711	1 231	1 365	1 408	1 447	1 482	1 513	
Geothermal	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Solar photovoltaics	0.0	0.0	0.7	584	2 781	3 855	4 192	4 469	4 750	
Wind	0.0	0.6	45	886	1 625	2 097	2 549	2 942	3 341	
Concentrated solar power and marine	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	
Biomass and waste	-	2.4	34	206	351	391	431	457	482	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-	41	82	86	90	
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Carbon dioxide [CO ₂]	Reference Scenario									
	(MtCO ₂)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions**2	2 198	3 194	8 093	11 127	9 719	8 625	7 862	7 088	6 064	
Avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Energy and economic indicators	Reference Scenario									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Gross domestic product [GDP] (\$2015 billion)	1 041	2 825	7 712	17 612	23 232	27 323	31 895	36 873	42 032	
Population (million)	1 135	1 263	1 338	1 411	1 387	1 362	1 332	1 295	1 250	
GDP per capita (\$2015 thousand)	0.9	2.2	5.8	12	17	20	24	28	34	
Primary energy consumption per capita (toe/person)	0.8	0.9	1.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	
Primary energy consumption per GDP (toe/\$2015 million)	843	401	330	228	174	144	120	101	84	
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per GDP**2 (t/\$2015 million)	2 111	1 131	1 049	632	418	316	247	192	144	
Energy-related CO ₂ per primary energy consumption**2 (t/toe)	2.5	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	

*1 The total and breakdown do not necessarily match since international exports/imports of electricity and heat are not shown.

*2 After avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR].

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
4.7	-0.3	-0.8	-0.5		100	100	100	100	3 935	3 625	3 290	3 001	2 710	-1.2	-1.9	-1.5	100	100
4.7	-2.5	-2.7	-2.5		60	61	42	35	1 949	1 524	1 165	884	581	-4.3	-6.7	-5.2	35	21
5.7	0.0	-1.0	-0.4		14	18	19	19	751	664	584	509	445	-1.3	-2.7	-1.8	18	16
10.2	1.1	-0.9	0.4		1.5	7.9	10	10	371	339	279	206	124	-0.8	-7.8	-3.4	8.5	4.6
n.a.	3.2	2.0	2.7		-	2.8	5.0	6.7	149	187	225	263	300	4.1	2.9	3.7	6.9	11
7.1	1.0	0.4	0.8		1.2	2.6	3.2	3.7	119	124	129	135	140	1.2	0.8	1.0	3.9	5.2
n.a.	2.4	-0.8	1.2		-	0.5	0.7	0.7	24	26	24	22	20	1.5	-2.0	0.2	0.7	0.7
29.2	8.4	1.8	5.9		0.0	3.8	16	21	419	594	697	786	895	9.3	2.5	6.7	21	33
-1.4	1.6	0.6	1.2		23	3.2	4.3	5.0	154	168	184	199	215	2.2	1.6	2.0	5.6	7.9
n.a.	n.a.	-3.2	n.a.		-	-	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	2.2	-1.5	-8.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.1	-0.3

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
4.0	0.4	-0.6	0.0		100	100	100	100	2 510	2 368	2 191	2 029	1 897	-0.6	-1.4	-0.9	100	100
1.6	-1.9	-2.4	-2.1		47	22	15	12	444	351	280	228	189	-3.6	-3.8	-3.7	13	10.0
6.5	-0.1	-1.0	-0.4		13	28	26	25	682	608	538	474	418	-1.3	-2.5	-1.8	25	22
10.5	0.7	-1.2	0.0		1.3	10	11	9.9	257	227	184	142	108	-1.6	-5.2	-3.0	8.4	5.7
9.1	2.1	0.6	1.5		5.9	29	38	42	854	917	939	948	946	1.8	0.1	1.2	43	50
8.5	1.0	-1.6	0.0		2.0	8.1	8.9	8.0	213	196	171	146	123	-0.7	-3.3	-1.7	7.8	6.5
n.a.	n.a.	18.9	n.a.		-	-	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.8	8.8	17	34	n.a.	14.5	n.a.	0.4	1.8
-2.7	-2.0	-0.1	-1.3		31	3.4	2.3	2.4	60	64	69	74	78	-1.1	1.3	-0.2	3.2	4.1
4.9	-0.1	-1.7	-0.7		36	48	44	40	1 157	1 034	887	759	653	-1.6	-3.0	-2.1	40	34
7.9	0.4	-0.6	0.0		4.6	16	16	16	403	361	322	292	275	-0.9	-1.6	-1.1	15	14
1.6	1.0	0.9	1.0		53	24	27	31	616	632	637	639	638	0.5	0.0	0.3	29	34
5.9	1.1	-0.4	0.6		6.5	12	13	14	334	340	344	339	330	1.1	-0.4	0.5	16	17

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(TWh)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
8.6	2.0	0.6	1.5		100	100	100	100	11 726	12 877	13 285	13 676	14 120	2.0	0.6	1.5	100	100
8.1	-3.1	-2.9	-3.0		71	62	26	18	4 376	3 183	2 128	1 322	394	-5.8	-15.5	-9.5	16	2.8
-5.0	-5.3	-6.4	-5.7		8.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	6.1	3.9	2.2	1.2	0.3	-7.9	-18.9	-12.1	0.0	0.0
15.1	1.9	0.2	1.3		0.4	3.0	2.9	2.8	460	475	418	297	102	2.3	-13.2	-3.7	3.1	0.7
n.a.	3.2	2.0	2.7		-	4.6	5.6	6.4	574	718	865	1 008	1 152	4.1	2.9	3.7	6.5	8.2
7.1	1.0	0.4	0.8		20	13	11	11	1 380	1 440	1 502	1 565	1 629	1.2	0.8	1.0	11	12
3.8	-2.6	0.0	-1.6		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	16.3	0.4	10.1	0.0	0.0
46.4	12.3	1.3	8.1		0.0	6.2	32	34	2 878	4 227	4 799	5 176	5 641	13.2	1.6	8.8	36	40
48.3	6.4	2.7	5.0		0.0	9.3	19	24	1 681	2 357	2 998	3 660	4 479	7.4	4.1	6.2	23	32
18.8	-0.2	0.4	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1	1.6	1.3	1.5	0.0	0.0
n.a.	4.5	1.1	3.2		-	2.2	3.2	3.4	368	412	455	498	540	4.8	1.7	3.6	3.4	3.8
n.a.	n.a.	0.9	n.a.		-	-	0.6	0.6	-	56	112	145	177	n.a.	4.6	n.a.	0.8	1.3
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		(MtCO ₂)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
2023	2040	2050	2023/2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
5.0	-2.0	-2.6	-2.2		9 303	6 419	4 296	2 835	1 839	-5.4	-8.1	-6.4		
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	53	113	181	n.a.	13.1	n.a.		

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		
8.9	3.6	2.8	3.3		23 232	27 323	31 895	36 873	42 032	3.6	2.8	3.3		
0.7	-0.3	-0.6	-0.4		1 387	1 362	1 332	1 295	1 250	-0.3	-0.6	-0.4		
8.2	3.9	3.5	3.7		17	20	24	28	34	3.9	3.5	3.7		
4.0	0.1	-0.2	0.0		2.8	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	-0.8	-1.3	-1.0		
-3.9	-3.7	-3.5	-3.6		169	133	103	81	64	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6		
-3.6	-5.4	-5.2	-5.3		400	235	135	77	44	-8.7	-10.6	-9.4		
0.3	-1.8	-1.7	-1.7		2.4	1.8	1.3	0.9	0.7	-4.3	-6.3	-5.1		

Table A26 | India

Primary energy consumption	Reference Scenario								
	(Million tonnes of oil equivalent [Mtoe])								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Total**1	280	418	661	1 098	1 361	1 574	1 781	2 010	2 234
Coal	93	146	274	510	574	652	726	817	904
Oil	61	112	162	271	331	392	460	530	599
Natural gas	11	23	54	58	84	108	132	156	179
Nuclear	1.6	4.4	6.8	12	36	41	46	53	61
Hydro	6.2	6.4	11	12	19	22	25	29	33
Geothermal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Solar, wind, etc.	0.0	0.2	2.0	20	77	111	144	175	206
Biomass and waste	108	126	151	215	240	246	246	248	249
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-0.0	0.6	2.7	3.7	4.8
Final energy consumption	Reference Scenario								
	(Mtoe)								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Total	215	291	440	724	924	1 069	1 210	1 362	1 511
Coal	38	33	83	125	170	191	208	224	238
Oil	50	94	138	224	285	340	402	465	527
Natural gas	6.1	12	19	46	65	83	100	117	132
Electricity	18	32	62	138	200	249	300	358	420
Heat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.0
Renewables and waste	102	119	138	191	204	206	200	198	194
Industry	59	85	157	287	413	491	553	614	664
Transport	21	32	65	125	163	200	244	292	343
Buildings, etc.	122	147	184	254	275	290	310	335	366
Non-energy use	13	27	34	57	74	88	104	121	138
Electricity generated	Reference Scenario								
	(TWh)								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Total	289	561	972	1 987	2 886	3 599	4 291	5 075	5 880
Coal	189	387	658	1 479	1 500	1 717	1 925	2 229	2 538
Oil	13	25	19	4.2	5.6	6.7	7.8	9.3	11
Natural gas	10.0	56	107	59	85	107	132	166	205
Nuclear	6.1	17	26	48	138	156	178	202	233
Hydro	72	74	125	144	220	258	296	337	379
Geothermal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solar photovoltaics	-	0.0	0.1	119	726	1 072	1 402	1 710	2 020
Wind	0.0	1.7	20	93	145	191	234	285	337
Concentrated solar power and marine	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Biomass and waste	-	0.2	17	41	67	78	89	100	112
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-	13	27	36	45
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon dioxide [CO ₂]	Reference Scenario								
	(MtCO ₂)								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions**2	518	872	1 541	2 771	3 218	3 722	4 218	4 784	5 322
Avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Energy and economic indicators	Reference Scenario								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Gross domestic product [GDP] (\$2015 billion)	475	817	1 567	3 333	5 148	6 930	9 163	11 880	15 058
Population (million)	865	1 058	1 243	1 438	1 525	1 579	1 623	1 656	1 680
GDP per capita (\$2015 thousand)	0.5	0.8	1.3	2.3	3.4	4.4	5.6	7.2	9.0
Primary energy consumption per capita (toe/person)	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
Primary energy consumption per GDP (toe/\$2015 million)	590	511	422	329	264	227	194	169	148
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per GDP**2 (t/\$2015 million)	1 092	1 067	983	831	625	537	460	403	353
Energy-related CO ₂ per primary energy consumption**2 (t/toe)	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

*1 The total and breakdown do not necessarily match since international exports/imports of electricity and heat are not shown.

*2 After avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR].

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
4.2	2.9	2.3	2.7		100	100	100	100	1 324	1 459	1 558	1 636	1 725	2.1	1.0	1.7	100	100
5.3	2.1	2.2	2.1		33	46	41	40	535	548	536	492	469	0.3	-1.3	-0.3	34	27
4.6	3.2	2.7	3.0		22	25	26	27	310	335	357	369	371	1.6	0.4	1.2	23	21
5.3	4.9	3.1	4.3		3.8	5.3	7.4	8.0	88	105	115	116	118	4.1	0.3	2.7	7.4	6.9
6.4	8.0	2.7	6.0		0.6	1.1	2.6	2.7	37	62	92	130	158	12.5	5.5	9.9	5.9	9.2
2.1	4.3	2.5	3.7		2.2	1.1	1.4	1.5	23	30	37	47	58	6.7	4.4	5.9	2.4	3.3
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
25.9	12.4	3.7	9.1		0.0	1.8	8.1	9.2	97	151	197	255	314	14.5	4.8	10.8	13	18
2.1	0.8	0.1	0.5		38	20	14	11	234	226	211	202	199	-0.1	-0.6	-0.3	14	12
n.a.	n.a.	5.8	n.a.		-	-	0.2	0.2	-0.0	2.9	12	25	38	n.a.	12.1	n.a.	0.8	2.2

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
3.7	3.1	2.2	2.8		100	100	100	100	894	973	1 034	1 089	1 151	2.1	1.1	1.7	100	100
3.7	3.0	1.3	2.4		18	17	17	16	154	150	141	132	124	0.7	-1.3	0.0	14	11
4.6	3.5	2.7	3.2		23	31	33	35	266	289	309	322	324	1.9	0.5	1.4	30	28
6.3	4.7	2.9	4.0		2.8	6.3	8.2	8.8	63	73	78	81	82	3.2	0.4	2.2	7.6	7.1
6.3	4.7	3.4	4.2		8.5	19	25	28	216	279	342	404	477	5.5	3.4	4.7	33	41
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
n.a.	n.a.	24.0	n.a.		-	-	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	2.4	4.6	7.4	n.a.	11.7	n.a.	0.2	0.6
1.9	0.3	-0.3	0.0		48	26	17	13	195	181	161	145	136	-1.0	-1.6	-1.2	16	12
4.9	3.9	1.9	3.2		27	40	46	44	400	441	458	463	474	2.8	0.3	1.9	44	41
5.6	4.0	3.5	3.8		9.7	17	20	23	155	175	196	217	235	2.7	1.8	2.4	19	20
2.3	1.2	1.7	1.4		57	35	26	24	265	269	276	289	305	0.5	1.0	0.7	27	26
4.5	3.5	2.9	3.3		6.2	7.9	8.6	9.1	74	88	104	121	138	3.5	2.9	3.3	10	12

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(TWh)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
6.0	4.6	3.2	4.1		100	100	100	100	3 118	4 075	4 839	5 666	6 618	5.4	3.2	4.6	100	100
6.4	1.6	2.8	2.0		65	74	45	43	1 399	1 442	1 365	1 142	1 033	-0.5	-2.7	-1.3	28	16
-3.3	3.7	3.5	3.6		4.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	5.5	6.0	6.0	5.3	5.1	2.2	-1.6	0.7	0.1	0.1
5.5	4.9	4.5	4.7		3.4	3.0	3.1	3.5	136	185	221	226	243	8.1	0.9	5.4	4.6	3.7
6.4	8.0	2.7	6.0		2.1	2.4	4.1	4.0	141	237	355	499	608	12.5	5.5	9.9	7.3	9.2
2.1	4.3	2.5	3.7		25	7.2	6.9	6.4	267	344	436	544	671	6.7	4.4	5.9	9.0	10
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
n.a.	15.6	3.7	11.1		-	6.0	33	34	947	1 486	1 981	2 560	3 146	18.0	4.7	12.9	41	48
27.4	5.5	3.7	4.9		0.0	4.7	5.4	5.7	147	228	262	348	443	6.2	5.4	5.9	5.4	6.7
n.a.	n.a.	0.1	n.a.		-	-	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	n.a.	0.4	n.a.	0.0	0.0
n.a.	4.6	2.4	3.8		-	2.1	2.1	1.9	76	91	106	122	138	5.7	2.7	4.6	2.2	2.1
n.a.	n.a.	5.3	n.a.		-	-	0.6	0.8	-	54	108	220	331	n.a.	11.8	n.a.	2.2	5.0
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					(MtCO ₂)					CAGR (%)				
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		
5.2	2.5	2.4	2.4		3 016	3 132	3 115	2 894	2 705	0.7	-1.4	-0.1		
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					CAGR (%)					CAGR (%)				
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		
6.1	6.1	5.1	5.7		5 148	6 930	9 163	11 880	15 058	6.1	5.1	5.7		
1.6	0.7	0.3	0.6		1 525	1 579	1 623	1 656	1 680	0.7	0.3	0.6		
4.5	5.4	4.7	5.1		3.4	4.4	5.6	7.2	9.0	5.4	4.7	5.1		
2.6	2.2	1.9	2.1		0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.1		
-1.7	-3.1	-2.7	-2.9		257	211	170	138	115	-3.8	-3.9	-3.8		
-0.8	-3.4	-2.6	-3.1		586	452	340	244	180	-5.1	-6.2	-5.5		
0.9	-0.4	0.1	-0.2		2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.6	-1.4	-2.4	-1.7		

Table A27 | Japan

Primary energy consumption	Reference Scenario								
	(Million tonnes of oil equivalent [Mtoe])								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Total**1	437	516	500	378	358	339	320	305	293
Coal	77	97	115	99	73	63	53	48	45
Oil	249	253	201	141	128	118	107	97	86
Natural gas	44	66	86	80	72	70	64	60	57
Nuclear	53	84	75	22	47	42	42	42	42
Hydro	7.6	7.2	7.2	6.5	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5
Geothermal	1.6	3.1	2.4	3.1	3.7	4.8	5.5	5.9	6.3
Solar, wind, etc.	1.2	0.9	1.1	9.3	14	18	22	25	27
Biomass and waste	4.2	5.0	11	17	14	14	17	17	17
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	0.4	1.0	1.6	3.2	4.8
Final energy consumption	Reference Scenario								
	(Mtoe)								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Total	291	336	314	250	235	223	211	200	189
Coal	27	21	23	17	15	14	13	12	11
Oil	180	206	166	124	113	104	95	85	75
Natural gas	14	21	29	26	24	23	21	19	18
Electricity	66	84	89	76	75	75	75	75	77
Heat	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Renewables and waste	3.8	4.1	6.1	6.6	6.4	6.6	7.1	7.2	7.2
Industry	107	103	91	73	66	63	60	57	54
Transport	72	89	79	64	59	54	50	45	40
Buildings, etc.	77	107	108	87	85	81	78	74	71
Non-energy use	34	37	36	26	24	24	24	23	23
Electricity generated	Reference Scenario								
	(TWh)								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Total	862	1 055	1 164	993	983	983	983	991	1 006
Coal	125	228	317	284	180	141	98	85	73
Oil	250	133	91	30	18	14	8.8	5.6	2.9
Natural gas	168	255	332	331	296	301	278	262	248
Nuclear	202	322	288	84	179	162	163	162	162
Hydro	88	84	84	75	84	85	86	87	87
Geothermal	1.7	3.3	2.6	3.4	4.2	5.4	6.2	6.7	7.2
Solar photovoltaics	0.1	0.4	3.5	96	123	160	202	224	247
Wind	-	0.1	4.0	10	37	47	54	61	68
Concentrated solar power and marine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Biomass and waste	8.1	9.2	21	63	43	44	59	59	59
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	2.5	7.1	12	23	34
Others	20	20	21	16	16	16	16	16	16
Carbon dioxide [CO ₂]	Reference Scenario								
	(MtCO ₂)								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions**2	1 046	1 149	1 126	928	775	703	615	548	487
Avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Energy and economic indicators	Reference Scenario								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Gross domestic product [GDP] (\$2015 billion)	3 510	3 987	4 219	4 601	4 764	4 942	5 131	5 317	5 500
Population (million)	123	127	128	125	120	116	112	109	105
GDP per capita (\$2015 thousand)	28	31	33	37	40	43	46	49	52
Primary energy consumption per capita (toe/person)	3.5	4.1	3.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8
Primary energy consumption per GDP (toe/\$2015 million)	124	129	118	82	75	69	62	57	53
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per GDP**2 (t/\$2015 million)	298	288	267	202	163	142	120	103	89
Energy-related CO ₂ per primary energy consumption**2 (t/toe)	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7

*1 The total and breakdown do not necessarily match since international exports/imports of electricity and heat are not shown.

*2 After avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR].

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)				Shares (%)					(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	1990	2023	2040	2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
-0.4	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	100	100	100	100		355	326	296	278	263	-1.4	-1.2	-1.3	100	100
0.8	-3.7	-1.5	-2.9	18	26	16	15		62	49	38	33	32	-5.5	-1.8	-4.2	13	12
-1.7	-1.6	-2.2	-1.8	57	37	34	29		120	101	82	65	53	-3.2	-4.3	-3.6	28	20
1.8	-1.2	-1.3	-1.3	10	21	20	19		62	53	42	34	22	-3.7	-6.3	-4.7	14	8.3
-2.6	4.0	0.0	2.5	12	5.8	13	14		62	63	65	65	65	6.6	0.0	4.1	22	25
-0.5	0.8	0.1	0.6	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.6		7.3	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.7	0.9	0.2	0.7	2.6	2.9
2.0	3.5	1.4	2.7	0.4	0.8	1.7	2.2		3.7	5.2	6.0	6.4	6.8	4.1	1.2	3.0	2.0	2.6
6.4	5.2	2.1	4.0	0.3	2.5	6.9	9.3		15	22	28	33	37	6.7	2.9	5.3	9.5	14
4.4	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	1.0	4.6	5.2	5.7		21	22	22	22	21	1.5	-0.4	0.8	7.6	8.2
n.a.	n.a.	11.7	n.a.	-	-	0.5	1.7		1.7	4.0	5.9	13	19	n.a.	12.3	n.a.	2.0	7.2

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)				Shares (%)					(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	1990	2023	2040	2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
-0.5	-1.0	-1.1	-1.0	100	100	100	100		227	205	182	165	153	-1.8	-1.7	-1.8	100	100
-1.4	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5	9.3	6.7	6.1	5.9		13	11	8.7	7.3	6.3	-3.8	-3.2	-3.6	4.8	4.1
-1.1	-1.6	-2.2	-1.8	62	50	45	40		107	90	72	58	48	-3.1	-4.0	-3.5	40	31
2.0	-1.2	-1.6	-1.4	4.7	10	10	9.5		24	20	17	13	10.0	-2.6	-5.0	-3.5	9.2	6.5
0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.0	23	30	35	41		76	76	76	77	78	0.0	0.3	0.1	42	51
4.0	-1.6	-2.9	-2.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2		0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	-1.9	-2.8	-2.2	0.3	0.3
n.a.	n.a.	19.5	n.a.	-	-	0.0	0.1		0.0	0.4	0.9	1.9	4.1	n.a.	16.0	n.a.	0.5	2.7
1.7	0.4	0.1	0.3	1.3	2.6	3.3	3.8		6.3	7.0	7.1	6.8	6.2	0.5	-1.3	-0.2	3.9	4.1
-1.2	-1.1	-1.0	-1.1	37	29	29	29		63	56	49	44	40	-2.2	-2.1	-2.2	27	26
-0.4	-1.5	-2.2	-1.7	25	26	24	21		56	47	38	31	27	-3.1	-3.5	-3.2	21	17
0.4	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	27	35	37	38		84	78	71	67	64	-1.2	-1.1	-1.2	39	42
-0.9	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	12	10	11	12		24	24	24	23	23	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	13	15

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)				Shares (%)					(TWh)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	1990	2023	2040	2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.0	100	100	100	100		994	1 009	1 016	1 053	1 081	0.1	0.6	0.3	100	100
2.5	-6.0	-2.9	-4.9	14	29	10	7.3		137	90	50	34	33	-9.8	-3.9	-7.6	4.9	3.1
-6.2	-7.0	-10.7	-8.4	29	3.0	0.9	0.3		12	8.9	4.8	2.7	1.0	-10.2	-14.4	-11.8	0.5	0.1
2.1	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1	19	33	28	25		238	208	167	145	93	-3.9	-5.7	-4.6	16	8.6
-2.6	4.0	0.0	2.5	23	8.5	17	16		238	243	250	249	249	6.6	0.0	4.1	25	23
-0.5	0.8	0.1	0.6	10	7.6	8.8	8.7		85	87	88	89	90	0.9	0.2	0.7	8.7	8.3
2.0	3.6	1.5	2.8	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7		4.2	6.0	6.9	7.4	7.9	4.3	1.3	3.2	0.7	0.7
24.7	4.5	2.0	3.5	0.0	9.7	21	25		134	195	255	292	333	5.9	2.7	4.7	25	31
n.a.	10.1	2.3	7.1	-	1.1	5.5	6.7		40	58	72	86	102	12.0	3.6	8.8	7.0	9.4
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
6.4	-0.4	0.1	-0.2	0.9	6.3	6.0	5.9		80	82	84	86	88	1.8	0.4	1.3	8.3	8.1
n.a.	n.a.	11.4	n.a.	-	-	1.2	3.4		9.3	16	23	45	67	n.a.	11.4	n.a.	2.3	6.2
-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.6		16	16	16	16	16	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.5

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					(MtCO ₂)					CAGR (%)				
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		
-0.4	-2.4	-2.3	-2.4		686	516	364	216	99	-5.4	-12.2	-7.9		
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	14	44	79	n.a.	18.8	n.a.		

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					CAGR (%)					CAGR (%)				
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		
0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7		4 764	4 942	5 131	5 317	5 500	0.6	0.7	0.7		
0.0	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6		120	116	112	109	105	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6		
0.8	1.3	1.4	1.3		40	43	46	49	52	1.3	1.4	1.3		
-0.5	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3		3.0	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	-0.8	-0.5	-0.7		
-1.2	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6		74	66	58	52	48	-2.1	-1.9	-2.0		
-1.2	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0		144	104	71	41	18	-6.0	-12.8	-8.5		
0.1	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4		1.9	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.4	-4.0	-11.1	-6.7		

Table A28 | Korea

Primary energy consumption	Reference Scenario									
	(Million tonnes of oil equivalent [Mtoe])									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total**1	90	186	244	276	263	261	252	242	232	
Coal	22	39	68	66	62	56	54	50	45	
Oil	50	99	95	101	96	92	88	83	78	
Natural gas	2.7	18	38	51	52	51	54	55	54	
Nuclear	14	28	39	47	37	42	35	29	28	
Hydro	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Geothermal	-	-	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	
Solar, wind, etc.	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.3	7.4	9.1	11	13	15	
Biomass and waste	0.7	1.4	3.5	6.8	8.4	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.2	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.7	2.5	
Final energy consumption	Reference Scenario									
	(Mtoe)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total	65	127	161	174	174	172	167	162	156	
Coal	12	8.3	13	8.0	7.9	7.4	6.7	6.1	5.6	
Oil	44	80	82	88	86	82	79	75	70	
Natural gas	0.9	11	21	22	21	21	20	19	18	
Electricity	8.1	23	39	46	49	51	52	53	53	
Heat	-	3.3	4.3	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.6	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	
Renewables and waste	0.7	1.3	2.7	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	
Industry	20	38	48	46	47	47	46	45	43	
Transport	15	26	30	36	34	31	29	26	23	
Buildings, etc.	24	38	44	44	43	42	41	40	39	
Non-energy use	6.7	25	38	48	50	51	51	52	51	
Electricity generated	Reference Scenario									
	(TWh)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total	109	288	472	607	648	673	688	700	706	
Coal	21	110	220	205	200	179	177	167	148	
Oil	19	35	19	7.3	5.6	3.9	2.7	1.2	-	
Natural gas	9.7	30	78	161	187	190	213	228	230	
Nuclear	53	109	149	180	142	161	134	113	106	
Hydro	6.4	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	
Geothermal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Solar photovoltaics	0.0	0.0	0.8	30	61	74	89	105	121	
Wind	-	0.0	0.8	3.4	24	30	36	42	50	
Concentrated solar power and marine	-	-	-	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Biomass and waste	-	0.1	1.1	11	18	20	22	23	24	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	2.7	4.9	7.1	13	18	
Others	-	-	0.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	
Carbon dioxide [CO ₂]	Reference Scenario									
	(MtCO ₂)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions**2	208	391	531	533	494	460	441	411	370	
Avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Energy and economic indicators	Reference Scenario									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Gross domestic product [GDP] (\$2015 billion)	402	799	1 261	1 764	1 997	2 175	2 343	2 495	2 623	
Population (million)	43	47	50	52	51	50	49	47	45	
GDP per capita (\$2015 thousand)	9.4	17	25	34	39	43	48	53	58	
Primary energy consumption per capita (toe/person)	2.1	4.0	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	
Primary energy consumption per GDP (toe/\$2015 million)	223	233	193	156	132	120	108	97	88	
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per GDP**2 (t/\$2015 million)	517	489	421	302	248	212	188	165	141	
Energy-related CO ₂ per primary energy consumption**2 (t/toe)	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	

*1 The total and breakdown do not necessarily match since international exports/imports of electricity and heat are not shown.

*2 After avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR].

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)				Shares (%)					(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	1990	2023	2040	2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
3.5	-0.5	-0.8	-0.6	100	100	100	100		262	253	241	227	209	-0.8	-1.4	-1.0	100	100
3.4	-1.2	-1.9	-1.5	25	24	21	19		51	40	29	22	17	-4.8	-5.0	-4.9	12	8.3
2.2	-0.8	-1.2	-0.9	56	37	35	34		93	84	74	64	56	-1.8	-2.7	-2.1	31	27
9.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	3.0	18	21	23		46	44	38	33	32	-1.8	-1.6	-1.7	16	15
3.8	-1.7	-2.3	-2.0	15	17	14	12		53	58	67	65	55	2.1	-2.0	0.6	28	26
-1.6	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.1
n.a.	2.2	-0.5	1.2	-	0.1	0.2	0.2		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	2.5	-0.8	1.2	0.2	0.2
19.2	7.2	3.2	5.7	0.0	1.2	4.3	6.4		9.0	12	15	19	23	9.4	4.1	7.4	6.3	11
7.0	1.7	0.3	1.2	0.8	2.4	3.6	4.0		9.0	9.6	11	12	13	2.7	2.2	2.5	4.4	6.2
n.a.	n.a.	10.2	n.a.	-	-	0.4	1.1		1.2	4.2	6.8	10	13	n.a.	6.4	n.a.	2.8	6.1

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)				Shares (%)					(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	1990	2023	2040	2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
3.0	-0.2	-0.7	-0.4	100	100	100	100		171	162	151	140	131	-0.8	-1.4	-1.0	100	100
-1.2	-1.0	-1.9	-1.3	18	4.6	4.0	3.6		7.1	5.7	4.5	3.6	3.0	-3.4	-4.1	-3.6	3.0	2.3
2.2	-0.7	-1.2	-0.9	67	51	47	45		84	77	68	61	54	-1.5	-2.3	-1.8	45	42
10.1	-0.3	-1.1	-0.6	1.4	12	12	12		20	18	15	12	9.0	-2.1	-5.1	-3.2	10	6.8
5.4	0.7	0.2	0.6	12	26	31	34		49	51	52	52	52	0.7	-0.1	0.4	35	39
n.a.	-0.8	-1.5	-1.0	-	3.5	3.2	2.9		5.8	5.4	4.9	4.3	3.7	-1.3	-2.6	-1.8	3.2	2.9
n.a.	n.a.	12.8	n.a.	-	-	0.0	0.1		0.1	0.5	1.0	1.8	3.0	n.a.	11.5	n.a.	0.7	2.3
5.2	0.2	-0.3	0.0	1.1	2.2	2.4	2.5		4.1	4.3	4.7	5.5	6.4	1.2	3.1	1.9	3.1	4.9
2.5	0.0	-0.8	-0.3	31	26	28	27		46	43	39	35	31	-1.0	-2.1	-1.4	26	24
2.8	-1.4	-2.1	-1.7	22	21	17	15		33	27	22	18	15	-2.9	-3.7	-3.2	15	12
1.9	-0.3	-0.7	-0.5	36	25	25	25		42	41	38	36	33	-0.8	-1.5	-1.0	26	25
6.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	10	27	31	33		50	51	51	52	51	0.4	0.0	0.3	34	39

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)				Shares (%)					(TWh)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	1990	2023	2040	2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
5.3	0.7	0.3	0.6	100	100	100	100		649	687	708	727	741	0.9	0.5	0.7	100	100
7.1	-0.9	-1.8	-1.2	20	34	26	21		152	117	74	51	35	-5.8	-7.4	-6.4	11	4.7
-2.8	-5.8	-100	-100	17	1.2	0.4	-		4.5	2.9	1.4	0.5	-	-9.2	-100	-100	0.2	-
8.9	1.7	0.8	1.3	8.9	26	31	33		156	164	146	146	163	-0.6	1.1	0.1	21	22
3.8	-1.7	-2.3	-2.0	48	30	19	15		202	221	256	251	210	2.1	-2.0	0.6	36	28
-1.6	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	5.8	0.6	0.5	0.5		3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.5	0.5
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
36.7	6.6	3.1	5.3	0.0	4.9	13	17		76	100	126	154	185	8.8	3.9	7.0	18	25
n.a.	14.9	3.3	10.5	-	0.6	5.3	7.1		28	38	49	61	76	17.0	4.5	12.2	6.9	10
n.a.	0.9	0.2	0.7	-	0.1	0.1	0.1		0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.6	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.1
n.a.	4.1	1.2	3.0	-	1.8	3.2	3.5		19	22	24	27	29	4.7	1.8	3.6	3.4	3.9
n.a.	n.a.	10.0	n.a.	-	-	1.0	2.6		2.9	13	22	28	34	n.a.	4.3	n.a.	3.2	4.6
n.a.	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.7	0.6	0.6		4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6

Reference Scenario				Advanced Technologies Scenario									
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	(MtCO ₂)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
2023	2040	2050	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
2.9	-1.1	-1.7	-1.3	434	329	227	145	84	-4.9	-9.4	-6.6		
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-	4.5	9.8	16	n.a.	13.2	n.a.		

Reference Scenario				Advanced Technologies Scenario									
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	CAGR (%)					CAGR (%)			CAGR (%)	
2023	2040	2050	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
4.6	1.7	1.1	1.5	1 997	2 175	2 343	2 495	2 623	1.7	1.1	1.5		
0.6	-0.3	-0.8	-0.5	51	50	49	47	45	-0.3	-0.8	-0.5		
4.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	39	43	48	53	58	2.0	2.0	2.0		
2.9	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5		
-1.1	-2.2	-2.0	-2.1	131	116	103	91	80	-2.4	-2.5	-2.5		
-1.6	-2.7	-2.8	-2.8	217	151	97	58	32	-6.5	-10.4	-8.0		
-0.6	-0.6	-0.9	-0.7	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	-4.1	-8.1	-5.6		

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Primary energy consumption	Reference Scenario									
	(Million tonnes of oil equivalent [Mtoe])									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total**1	51	90	118	111	117	116	114	111	108	
Coal	11	30	42	38	37	35	32	29	26	
Oil	28	42	48	37	43	42	40	39	36	
Natural gas	1.6	6.2	15	26	29	30	30	30	30	
Nuclear	8.6	10	11	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	
Hydro	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	
Geothermal	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Solar, wind, etc.	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.7	5.9	7.1	8.3	9.7	11	
Biomass and waste	0.1	0.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.4	
Final energy consumption	Reference Scenario									
	(Mtoe)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total	32	54	74	69	81	81	80	78	76	
Coal	3.5	5.4	6.5	4.3	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.1	3.8	
Oil	21	32	44	35	41	41	40	38	36	
Natural gas	1.0	1.8	2.4	5.3	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	
Electricity	6.6	14	19	22	25	26	26	27	27	
Heat	-	0.0	1.6	1.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Renewables and waste	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	
Industry	13	21	25	24	29	30	29	29	28	
Transport	7.3	12	13	13	12	12	11	9.6	8.4	
Buildings, etc.	6.9	11	12	13	13	13	13	13	12	
Non-energy use	4.9	9.4	23	19	26	27	27	27	27	
Electricity generated	Reference Scenario									
	(TWh)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total	90	181	244	279	315	327	335	342	349	
Coal	27	87	122	119	110	101	91	80	69	
Oil	22	31	11	3.8	2.9	2.2	1.5	0.9	0.3	
Natural gas	1.2	18	60	112	124	130	134	134	133	
Nuclear	33	39	42	18	-	-	-	-	-	
Hydro	6.2	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	
Geothermal	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Solar photovoltaics	-	-	0.0	13	25	29	33	39	45	
Wind	-	0.0	1.0	6.2	43	53	63	73	82	
Concentrated solar power and marine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Biomass and waste	0.2	1.8	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	1.5	2.8	4.0	7.2	10	
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Carbon dioxide [CO ₂]	Reference Scenario									
	(MtCO ₂)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions**2	108	213	252	257	253	243	229	212	195	
Avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Energy and economic indicators	Reference Scenario									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
	Gross domestic product [GDP] (\$2015 billion)	161	307	463	688	826	913	999	1 083	1 159
Population (million)	20	22	23	23	23	22	21	20	19	
GDP per capita (\$2015 thousand)	7.9	14	20	29	37	41	47	53	60	
Primary energy consumption per capita (toe/person)	2.5	4.0	5.1	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	
Primary energy consumption per GDP (toe/\$2015 million)	315	292	254	161	142	127	114	102	93	
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per GDP**2 (t/\$2015 million)	672	694	545	374	306	267	229	196	168	
Energy-related CO ₂ per primary energy consumption**2 (t/toe)	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	

*1 The total and breakdown do not necessarily match since international exports/imports of electricity and heat are not shown.

*2 After avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR].

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
2.4	0.2	-0.6	-0.1		100	100	100	100	115	109	102	95	90	-0.5	-1.2	-0.8	100	100
3.7	-1.0	-1.9	-1.4		23	35	28	25	32	28	23	19	15	-3.0	-4.0	-3.3	22	17
0.8	0.5	-1.1	-0.1		56	34	36	34	41	38	35	31	27	-0.5	-2.3	-1.1	34	31
8.9	0.8	0.0	0.5		3.1	24	27	28	27	25	23	21	18	-0.8	-2.7	-1.5	23	20
-1.8	-100	n.a.	-100		17	4.2	-	-	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	4.9	5.5
-1.3	1.0	0.0	0.6		1.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5
5.9	6.2	0.0	3.9		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	6.2	0.0	3.9	0.1	0.1
14.5	9.6	2.9	7.1		0.0	1.6	7.3	10	6.8	8.7	11	13	16	11.3	3.8	8.5	11	18
11.3	0.2	0.3	0.3		0.1	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.7	2.3	3.8	2.8	2.5	4.1
n.a.	n.a.	10.6	n.a.		-	-	0.4	1.3	0.3	1.4	2.3	3.7	4.7	n.a.	7.4	n.a.	2.3	5.2

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
2.4	0.8	-0.5	0.3		100	100	100	100	78	75	70	66	62	0.1	-1.2	-0.4	100	100
0.7	0.1	-1.5	-0.5		11	6.3	5.6	5.0	4.5	3.9	3.2	2.7	2.3	-1.7	-3.2	-2.3	4.6	3.7
1.6	0.7	-1.0	0.1		65	51	50	47	41	38	35	31	29	-0.1	-1.9	-0.7	49	46
5.2	0.7	-0.5	0.2		3.1	7.7	7.4	7.5	5.3	4.3	3.4	2.5	1.8	-2.6	-6.3	-4.0	4.8	2.8
3.7	1.0	0.4	0.8		21	32	33	36	25	26	26	25	25	0.9	-0.2	0.5	37	40
n.a.	2.0	-1.2	0.8		-	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.0	-4.0	-1.5	2.4	1.8
n.a.	n.a.	21.1	n.a.		-	-	0.0	0.2	-	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.0	n.a.	12.6	n.a.	0.4	1.6
9.8	2.7	1.0	2.1		0.1	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.5	7.0	6.1	6.7	2.0	4.0
1.9	1.2	-0.3	0.6		40	35	37	38	28	26	24	22	20	0.0	-1.7	-0.6	34	33
1.8	-1.2	-2.4	-1.6		23	19	13	11	12	9.8	7.8	6.2	5.2	-3.0	-3.9	-3.3	11	8.4
2.0	-0.2	-0.5	-0.3		22	19	16	16	13	12	12	11	10	-0.8	-1.4	-1.0	16	16
4.2	2.1	0.0	1.3		15	27	34	35	26	27	27	27	27	2.1	0.0	1.3	38	43

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(TWh)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
3.5	1.1	0.4	0.8		100	100	100	100	315	326	332	342	352	1.0	0.6	0.9	100	100
4.5	-1.5	-2.7	-2.0		30	43	27	20	90	72	53	37	23	-4.7	-8.0	-5.9	16	6.5
-5.2	-5.2	-16.2	-9.4		25	1.4	0.5	0.1	2.5	1.8	1.1	0.6	0.2	-6.8	-18.3	-11.2	0.3	0.0
14.7	1.1	0.0	0.7		1.3	40	40	38	115	118	114	107	95	0.1	-1.8	-0.6	34	27
-1.8	-100	n.a.	-100		36	6.4	-	-	19	19	19	19	19	0.4	0.0	0.3	5.8	5.4
-1.3	1.0	0.0	0.6		6.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.3
6.4	6.4	0.0	4.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	6.4	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0
n.a.	5.7	3.2	4.7		-	4.6	9.8	13	29	36	43	53	64	7.4	4.0	6.1	13	18
n.a.	14.5	2.8	10.0		-	2.2	19	24	48	64	81	98	118	16.3	3.8	11.5	24	33
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
9.0	0.4	0.1	0.3		0.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.3
n.a.	n.a.	10.0	n.a.		-	-	1.2	3.0	1.6	6.7	12	18	24	n.a.	7.3	n.a.	3.5	6.7
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		(MtCO ₂)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
2023	2040	2050			2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
2.7	-0.7	-1.6	-1.0		225	192	155	115	81	-2.9	-6.3	-4.2		
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	0.7	1.4	2.1	n.a.	11.8	n.a.		

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		
4.5	2.2	1.5	2.0		826	913	999	1 083	1 159	2.2	1.5	2.0		
0.4	-0.5	-0.9	-0.7		23	22	21	20	19	-0.5	-0.9	-0.7		
4.1	2.8	2.4	2.6		37	41	47	53	60	2.8	2.4	2.6		
2.0	0.7	0.3	0.6		5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.6	0.1	-0.3	-0.1		
-2.0	-2.0	-2.0	-2.0		139	119	102	88	78	-2.6	-2.7	-2.7		
-1.8	-2.8	-3.1	-2.9		272	211	155	106	70	-5.0	-7.7	-6.0		
0.3	-0.8	-1.1	-0.9		2.0	1.8	1.5	1.2	0.9	-2.5	-5.1	-3.5		

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Primary energy consumption	Reference Scenario								
	(Million tonnes of oil equivalent [Mtoe])								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Total**1	217	355	506	757	919	1 090	1 229	1 369	1 513
Coal	12	31	79	218	262	282	301	317	325
Oil	88	154	191	236	260	282	307	329	347
Natural gas	30	74	125	147	207	257	321	399	494
Nuclear	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	7.9	14	18
Hydro	2.3	4.4	6.8	18	21	23	25	27	28
Geothermal	6.6	18	25	38	54	117	129	136	142
Solar, wind, etc.	-	-	0.0	5.3	14	21	25	31	37
Biomass and waste	78	73	80	94	100	106	111	116	120
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-0.0	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.0
Final energy consumption	Reference Scenario								
	(Mtoe)								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Total	149	245	343	477	559	624	692	759	822
Coal	5.4	14	29	45	54	59	62	64	65
Oil	67	124	165	216	237	258	281	303	321
Natural gas	7.5	17	29	47	58	66	73	80	85
Electricity	11	28	53	107	142	170	201	235	272
Heat	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Renewables and waste	58	63	67	63	68	72	74	77	78
Industry	41	76	112	168	214	246	277	305	331
Transport	33	62	88	148	168	184	201	219	235
Buildings, etc.	64	86	102	113	124	136	149	164	179
Non-energy use	11	21	40	47	53	59	65	71	77
Electricity generated	Reference Scenario								
	(TWh)								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Total	154	374	692	1 365	1 810	2 196	2 599	3 053	3 549
Coal	28	79	192	635	745	806	868	926	961
Oil	66	72	60	19	12	11	9.3	7.0	3.4
Natural gas	26	154	335	361	549	714	929	1 199	1 536
Nuclear	-	-	-	-	-	8.4	30	53	71
Hydro	27	51	80	207	244	268	290	311	330
Geothermal	6.6	16	19	28	38	75	83	86	90
Solar photovoltaics	-	0.0	0.0	42	103	158	202	253	308
Wind	-	-	0.1	17	58	76	89	105	122
Concentrated solar power and marine	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Biomass and waste	0.6	1.1	6.4	56	60	67	74	81	87
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	0.0	12	24	32	41
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon dioxide [CO ₂]	Reference Scenario								
	(MtCO ₂)								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions**2	334	649	1 006	1 716	2 098	2 323	2 578	2 837	3 080
Avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Energy and economic indicators	Reference Scenario								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Gross domestic product [GDP] (\$2015 billion)	739	1 180	1 975	3 377	4 537	5 645	6 955	8 443	10 075
Population (million)	439	526	603	689	721	740	756	767	773
GDP per capita (\$2015 thousand)	1.7	2.2	3.3	4.9	6.3	7.6	9.2	11	13
Primary energy consumption per capita (toe/person)	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0
Primary energy consumption per GDP (toe/\$2015 million)	294	301	256	224	203	193	177	162	150
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per GDP**2 (t/\$2015 million)	452	550	510	508	462	412	371	336	306
Energy-related CO ₂ per primary energy consumption**2 (t/toe)	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0

*1 The total and breakdown do not necessarily match since international exports/imports of electricity and heat are not shown.

*2 After avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR].

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
3.9	2.9	2.1	2.6		100	100	100	100	875	1 013	1 101	1 183	1 271	2.2	1.4	1.9	100	100
9.1	1.9	0.8	1.5		5.7	29	24	21	239	216	205	195	178	-0.4	-1.4	-0.8	19	14
3.0	1.5	1.2	1.4		40	31	25	23	243	237	233	222	207	-0.1	-1.2	-0.5	21	16
4.9	4.7	4.4	4.6		14	19	26	33	191	220	261	309	370	3.4	3.6	3.5	24	29
n.a.	n.a.	8.9	n.a.		-	-	0.6	1.2	-	37	54	67	83	n.a.	4.5	n.a.	4.9	6.5
6.3	2.0	1.3	1.7		1.1	2.4	2.0	1.9	23	26	29	32	35	2.9	1.7	2.5	2.7	2.7
5.5	7.4	0.9	5.0		3.1	5.1	11	9.4	54	127	156	180	205	8.6	2.7	6.4	14	16
n.a.	9.6	3.9	7.5		-	0.7	2.1	2.5	19	32	45	65	88	13.4	6.9	10.9	4.1	6.9
0.6	1.0	0.8	0.9		36	12	9.1	8.0	104	111	112	113	113	1.0	0.1	0.7	10	8.9
n.a.	n.a.	-0.8	n.a.		-	-	0.1	0.1	2.7	6.1	5.3	0.2	-7.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.5	-0.6

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
3.6	2.2	1.7	2.0		100	100	100	100	542	574	595	611	626	1.3	0.5	1.0	100	100
6.6	2.0	0.5	1.4		3.6	9.4	9.0	7.9	51	50	47	44	42	0.3	-1.1	-0.3	7.9	6.7
3.6	1.6	1.3	1.5		45	45	41	39	223	223	220	212	201	0.1	-0.9	-0.3	37	32
5.7	2.7	1.5	2.2		5.0	9.8	11	10	54	57	57	56	54	1.1	-0.5	0.5	9.6	8.7
7.1	3.8	3.1	3.5		7.5	22	29	33	145	173	201	232	265	3.8	2.8	3.4	34	42
n.a.	n.a.	5.0	n.a.		-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	n.a.	4.3	n.a.	0.0	0.0
n.a.	n.a.	2.7	n.a.		-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	n.a.	14.0	n.a.	0.0	0.0
0.2	1.0	0.6	0.8		39	13	11	9.5	69	72	70	67	64	0.6	-0.9	0.1	12	10
4.3	3.0	1.8	2.5		28	35	40	40	206	221	228	231	236	1.8	0.4	1.3	38	38
4.7	1.8	1.6	1.7		22	31	29	29	162	167	168	166	163	0.7	-0.3	0.4	28	26
1.7	1.6	1.9	1.7		43	24	22	22	121	127	134	142	149	1.0	1.1	1.0	23	24
4.5	1.9	1.8	1.9		7.4	9.9	9.4	9.4	53	59	65	71	77	1.9	1.8	1.9	11	12

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(TWh)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
6.8	3.9	3.2	3.6		100	100	100	100	1 854	2 291	2 740	3 312	3 971	4.2	3.8	4.0	100	100
10.0	1.9	1.0	1.5		18	47	33	27	682	593	556	518	456	-0.8	-2.0	-1.2	20	11
-3.7	-4.1	-9.6	-6.2		43	1.4	0.4	0.1	13	10	8.9	6.9	3.8	-4.4	-8.2	-5.8	0.3	0.1
8.3	5.7	5.2	5.5		17	26	36	43	568	695	888	1 143	1 464	5.4	5.1	5.3	32	37
n.a.	n.a.	8.9	n.a.		-	-	1.2	2.0	-	142	206	258	318	n.a.	4.5	n.a.	7.5	8.0
6.3	2.0	1.3	1.7		18	15	11	9.3	267	305	339	372	403	2.9	1.7	2.5	12	10
4.4	6.7	0.9	4.5		4.3	2.0	3.2	2.5	38	83	100	115	129	7.9	2.5	5.9	3.7	3.2
n.a.	9.7	4.3	7.7		-	3.1	7.8	8.7	155	266	382	539	719	13.9	6.5	11.1	14	18
n.a.	10.3	3.2	7.6		-	1.2	3.4	3.4	64	102	138	208	294	13.1	7.9	11.2	5.0	7.4
n.a.	n.a.	0.0	n.a.		-	-	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	n.a.	9.6	n.a.	0.0	0.0
14.7	1.7	1.6	1.7		0.4	4.1	2.8	2.5	68	78	88	99	109	2.7	2.1	2.5	3.2	2.7
n.a.	n.a.	5.5	n.a.		-	-	0.9	1.1	0.0	16	33	53	74	n.a.	8.5	n.a.	1.2	1.9
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					(MtCO ₂)					CAGR (%)				
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		
5.1	2.4	1.8	2.2		1 920	1 775	1 694	1 594	1 474	-0.1	-1.4	-0.6		
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	10	22	35	n.a.	13.2	n.a.		

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					CAGR (%)					CAGR (%)				
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		
4.7	4.3	3.8	4.1		4 537	5 645	6 955	8 443	10 075	4.3	3.8	4.1		
1.4	0.5	0.2	0.4		721	740	756	767	773	0.5	0.2	0.4		
3.3	3.8	3.5	3.7		6.3	7.6	9.2	11	13	3.8	3.5	3.7		
2.5	2.3	1.9	2.2		1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.5		
-0.8	-1.4	-1.6	-1.5		193	179	158	140	126	-2.0	-2.2	-2.1		
0.4	-1.8	-1.9	-1.9		423	315	244	189	146	-4.2	-5.0	-4.5		
1.2	-0.5	-0.3	-0.4		2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.2	-2.3	-2.8	-2.4		

Table A31 | Indonesia

Primary energy consumption	Reference Scenario									
	(Million tonnes of oil equivalent [Mtoe])									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total**1	85	127	166	276	360	470	542	615	695	
Coal	3.5	12	25	98	119	124	132	137	136	
Oil	33	58	67	73	79	86	93	99	103	
Natural gas	16	27	39	43	77	106	147	199	264	
Nuclear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hydro	0.5	0.9	1.5	2.1	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.3	
Geothermal	1.9	8.4	16	29	42	105	117	122	128	
Solar, wind, etc.	-	-	-	0.4	2.2	4.3	5.6	7.5	9.5	
Biomass and waste	30	21	17	31	39	42	45	47	49	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-0.0	-0.0	-	-	-	
Final energy consumption	Reference Scenario									
	(Mtoe)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total	57	91	106	161	196	223	250	277	303	
Coal	1.5	4.6	5.9	17	22	24	26	27	27	
Oil	27	48	55	68	73	80	87	93	98	
Natural gas	6.0	12	16	20	26	30	34	37	40	
Electricity	2.4	6.8	13	35	48	60	73	88	105	
Heat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Renewables and waste	20	20	16	20	27	29	30	32	33	
Industry	17	30	38	65	84	99	112	125	137	
Transport	11	21	30	58	67	73	78	84	90	
Buildings, etc.	22	30	27	33	38	44	50	57	65	
Non-energy use	7.4	9.8	10	5.3	6.6	7.6	8.8	10	11	
Electricity generated	Reference Scenario									
	(TWh)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total	33	93	177	433	599	753	921	1 121	1 348	
Coal	9.8	34	76	300	345	357	383	401	403	
Oil	15	18	34	8.6	8.5	7.4	6.1	3.7	-	
Natural gas	0.7	26	40	56	133	205	313	460	651	
Nuclear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hydro	5.7	10	17	25	33	37	42	46	50	
Geothermal	1.1	4.9	9.4	17	25	61	68	71	75	
Solar photovoltaics	-	-	0.0	0.7	17	37	49	67	86	
Wind	-	-	0.0	0.5	4.8	8.7	11	16	21	
Concentrated solar power and marine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Biomass and waste	-	0.0	0.1	27	32	35	38	41	43	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-	5.0	10.0	15	20	
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Carbon dioxide [CO ₂]	Reference Scenario									
	(MtCO ₂)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions**2	125	239	346	672	858	949	1 071	1 194	1 312	
Avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Energy and economic indicators	Reference Scenario									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
	Gross domestic product [GDP] (\$2015 billion)	270	395	658	1 179	1 649	2 085	2 606	3 221	3 929
Population (million)	184	216	246	281	296	305	312	317	321	
GDP per capita (\$2015 thousand)	1.5	1.8	2.7	4.2	5.6	6.8	8.4	10	12	
Primary energy consumption per capita (toe/person)	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	
Primary energy consumption per GDP (toe/\$2015 million)	314	320	253	234	218	225	208	191	177	
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per GDP**2 (t/\$2015 million)	462	606	526	570	520	455	411	371	334	
Energy-related CO ₂ per primary energy consumption**2 (t/toe)	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	

*1 The total and breakdown do not necessarily match since international exports/imports of electricity and heat are not shown.

*2 After avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR].

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
3.6	4.0	2.5	3.5		100	100	100	100	345	444	503	557	613	3.6	2.0	3.0	100	100
10.6	1.8	0.3	1.2		4.2	36	24	20	111	100	97	90	76	-0.1	-2.4	-0.9	19	12
2.4	1.4	1.1	1.3		39	26	17	15	71	68	66	61	55	-0.6	-1.8	-1.1	13	8.9
3.1	7.5	6.1	6.9		19	16	27	38	70	88	118	155	201	6.1	5.5	5.9	24	33
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	15	15	15	15	n.a.	0.0	n.a.	2.9	2.4
4.5	3.2	1.9	2.7		0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.9	3.8	2.2	3.2	0.8	0.8
8.6	8.5	1.0	5.6		2.3	11	22	18	42	111	140	164	187	9.7	3.0	7.1	28	31
n.a.	17.0	5.5	12.6		-	0.1	1.0	1.4	3.9	8.6	13	20	29	23.1	8.2	17.3	2.6	4.7
0.1	2.3	0.9	1.8		35	11	8.2	7.0	45	50	51	51	50	3.1	-0.1	1.9	10	8.2
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5	-2.5	-5.5	n.a.	26.1	n.a.	-0.1	-0.9

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
3.2	2.6	1.9	2.4		100	100	100	100	190	206	217	224	231	1.8	0.7	1.4	100	100
7.7	2.4	0.5	1.7		2.6	11	10	8.9	20	19	18	16	15	0.1	-1.6	-0.5	8.2	6.5
2.8	1.5	1.2	1.4		48	42	35	32	66	65	62	59	54	-0.5	-1.5	-0.8	29	23
3.7	3.1	1.5	2.5		11	13	14	13	24	26	26	25	25	1.5	-0.6	0.7	12	11
8.5	4.3	3.7	4.1		4.3	22	29	35	50	63	77	92	108	4.7	3.4	4.2	36	47
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	n.a.	0.0	n.a.	0.0	0.0
0.1	2.4	0.9	1.8		35	13	12	11	30	33	33	32	30	2.9	-1.1	1.4	15	13
4.1	3.3	2.0	2.8		31	40	45	45	82	90	96	99	102	2.3	0.7	1.7	44	44
5.2	1.8	1.4	1.6		19	36	31	30	64	66	65	63	61	0.7	-0.6	0.2	30	27
1.3	2.5	2.6	2.6		38	20	20	21	38	42	47	52	56	2.1	1.9	2.0	22	24
-1.0	3.0	2.6	2.9		13	3.3	3.5	3.8	6.6	7.6	8.8	10	11	3.0	2.6	2.9	4.1	4.9

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(TWh)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
8.1	4.5	3.9	4.3		100	100	100	100	628	823	1 031	1 291	1 586	5.2	4.4	4.9	100	100
10.9	1.5	0.5	1.1		30	69	42	30	326	285	278	255	203	-0.4	-3.1	-1.4	27	13
-1.7	-2.0	-100	-100		47	2.0	0.7	-	8.5	6.6	5.4	3.2	-	-2.7	-100	-100	0.5	-
14.0	10.7	7.6	9.5		2.2	13	34	48	153	223	352	521	739	11.4	7.7	10.0	34	47
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	56	56	56	56	n.a.	0.0	n.a.	5.5	3.5
4.5	3.2	1.9	2.7		17	5.7	4.5	3.7	35	41	46	52	57	3.8	2.2	3.2	4.5	3.6
8.6	8.5	1.0	5.6		3.4	3.9	7.4	5.5	25	65	81	95	109	9.7	3.0	7.1	7.9	6.9
n.a.	28.3	5.7	19.4		-	0.2	5.4	6.4	35	71	106	147	192	34.2	6.1	23.0	10	12
n.a.	20.2	6.7	15.0		-	0.1	1.2	1.6	6.3	25	41	84	138	29.9	12.8	23.3	4.0	8.7
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
n.a.	2.2	1.2	1.8		-	6.1	4.2	3.2	39	44	49	54	59	3.7	1.8	3.0	4.8	3.7
n.a.	n.a.	7.1	n.a.		-	-	1.1	1.5	-	7.3	15	24	33	n.a.	8.6	n.a.	1.4	2.1
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		(MtCO ₂)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
2023	2040	2050	2023/2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
5.2	2.8	2.0	2.5		790	734	715	674	615	0.4	-1.5	-0.3		
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	10	22	34	n.a.	13.2	n.a.		

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		CAGR (%)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
2023	2040	2050	2023/2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
4.6	4.8	4.2	4.6		1 649	2 085	2 606	3 221	3 929	4.8	4.2	4.6		
1.3	0.6	0.3	0.5		296	305	312	317	321	0.6	0.3	0.5		
3.2	4.1	3.9	4.0		5.6	6.8	8.4	10	12	4.1	3.9	4.0		
2.3	3.4	2.2	3.0		1.2	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	3.0	1.7	2.5		
-0.9	-0.7	-1.6	-1.0		209	213	193	173	156	-1.1	-2.1	-1.5		
0.6	-1.9	-2.1	-2.0		479	352	275	209	157	-4.2	-5.5	-4.7		
1.5	-1.2	-0.5	-0.9		2.3	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.0	-3.1	-3.4	-3.2		

Table A32 | Malaysia

Primary energy consumption	Reference Scenario									
	(Million tonnes of oil equivalent [Mtoe])									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total**1	21	48	73	106	118	128	138	147	155	
Coal	1.4	2.3	15	24	26	26	24	22	19	
Oil	11	19	25	33	33	33	34	33	32	
Natural gas	6.8	25	31	44	52	61	69	79	89	
Nuclear	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	3.7	3.7	
Hydro	0.3	0.6	0.6	2.7	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.8	
Geothermal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Solar, wind, etc.	-	-	-	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.4	
Biomass and waste	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.7	2.8	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-0.0	0.0	0.1	-	-0.1	
Final energy consumption	Reference Scenario									
	(Mtoe)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total	13	29	42	61	70	76	81	87	91	
Coal	0.5	1.0	1.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	
Oil	9.3	18	24	28	28	28	28	28	27	
Natural gas	1.1	3.9	6.3	15	18	21	23	24	26	
Electricity	1.7	5.3	9.5	16	20	23	27	31	35	
Heat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Renewables and waste	0.8	0.7	0.2	1.3	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	
Industry	5.5	12	15	19	25	29	33	37	40	
Transport	4.9	11	15	23	23	23	23	22	21	
Buildings, etc.	2.1	4.3	8.2	11	13	14	15	16	17	
Non-energy use	0.8	2.3	3.7	8.2	9.4	10	11	12	12	
Electricity generated	Reference Scenario									
	(TWh)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total	23	69	125	193	247	294	342	394	448	
Coal	2.9	7.7	43	87	104	105	101	94	84	
Oil	11	3.6	3.7	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	
Natural gas	5.5	51	71	67	97	130	164	206	259	
Nuclear	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.0	14	14	
Hydro	4.0	7.0	6.5	32	38	43	48	52	56	
Geothermal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Solar photovoltaics	-	-	-	3.4	5.4	11	15	21	27	
Wind	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Concentrated solar power and marine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Biomass and waste	-	-	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	2.5	2.9	3.2	
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Carbon dioxide [CO ₂]	Reference Scenario									
	(MtCO ₂)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions**2	48	102	177	240	264	279	289	296	301	
Avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Energy and economic indicators	Reference Scenario									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Gross domestic product [GDP] (\$2015 billion)	75	148	233	401	533	646	775	920	1 076	
Population (million)	18	23	29	35	38	40	42	43	44	
GDP per capita (\$2015 thousand)	4.2	6.5	8.1	11	14	16	19	21	24	
Primary energy consumption per capita (toe/person)	1.2	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	
Primary energy consumption per GDP (toe/\$2015 million)	284	326	312	263	221	198	178	160	144	
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per GDP**2 (t/\$2015 million)	637	687	761	598	496	431	373	322	279	
Energy-related CO ₂ per primary energy consumption**2 (t/toe)	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	

*1 The total and breakdown do not necessarily match since international exports/imports of electricity and heat are not shown.

*2 After avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR].

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
5.0	1.6	1.2	1.4		100	100	100	100	111	117	120	122	124	0.8	0.3	0.6	100	100
9.0	0.2	-2.3	-0.7		6.4	22	18	13	24	22	18	13	8.2	-1.6	-7.5	-3.8	15	6.6
3.3	0.0	-0.4	-0.1		54	32	24	21	32	29	25	21	18	-1.6	-3.5	-2.3	21	14
5.8	2.7	2.6	2.6		32	42	50	58	48	56	62	68	75	2.0	1.8	2.0	52	60
n.a.	n.a.	7.1	n.a.		-	-	1.3	2.4	-	-	3.8	6.3	8.9	n.a.	8.9	n.a.	3.1	7.2
6.5	2.4	1.6	2.1		1.6	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.6	4.2	4.8	5.3	5.8	3.4	1.9	2.8	4.0	4.7
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
n.a.	9.1	6.1	8.0		-	0.3	0.9	1.5	0.6	1.8	3.1	5.6	9.0	14.9	11.1	13.5	2.6	7.2
1.0	4.2	-0.7	2.4		5.8	1.6	2.5	2.1	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.5	0.8	3.1	3.0	3.2
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	0.1	-0.1	-0.0	-0.2	-0.5	-1.9	-3.9	n.a.	21.8	n.a.	-0.5	-3.1

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
4.7	1.7	1.1	1.5		100	100	100	100	68	69	68	66	65	0.6	-0.4	0.2	100	100
1.4	2.1	-0.4	1.2		3.8	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.1	-2.0	-0.7	1.2	1.0
3.4	0.0	-0.5	-0.2		70	46	34	29	27	24	21	17	14	-1.7	-3.7	-2.5	31	22
8.3	2.3	1.3	1.9		8.2	25	28	28	17	18	17	16	16	0.7	-0.9	0.1	25	24
6.9	3.2	2.6	3.0		13	26	33	38	20	23	26	29	31	3.1	1.8	2.6	39	48
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
1.7	5.1	-0.9	2.8		5.6	2.1	3.7	3.0	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	5.1	0.3	3.3	4.4	4.8
3.8	3.2	1.9	2.8		41	31	41	44	24	25	25	25	24	1.6	-0.3	0.9	37	37
4.8	0.0	-0.6	-0.3		36	37	28	23	22	20	18	16	14	-1.3	-2.7	-1.8	27	21
5.1	1.8	1.4	1.7		16	18	18	19	12	13	14	14	14	1.3	0.5	1.0	20	22
7.2	1.7	1.3	1.5		6.3	13	13	14	9.4	10	11	12	12	1.7	1.3	1.5	16	19

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(TWh)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
6.7	3.4	2.8	3.2		100	100	100	100	252	307	360	426	502	3.7	3.4	3.6	100	100
10.8	0.9	-1.8	-0.1		13	45	29	19	95	86	70	53	32	-1.2	-7.6	-3.6	20	6.4
-4.8	1.3	0.1	0.9		46	1.1	0.8	0.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	0.7	-1.1	0.0	0.6	0.4
7.9	5.4	4.7	5.1		24	35	48	58	105	144	174	212	254	5.7	3.8	5.0	48	51
n.a.	n.a.	7.1	n.a.		-	-	2.1	3.1	-	-	15	24	34	n.a.	8.9	n.a.	4.0	6.8
6.5	2.4	1.6	2.1		17	17	14	13	42	49	56	62	67	3.4	1.9	2.8	16	13
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
n.a.	9.2	6.1	8.0		-	1.8	4.4	6.1	7.2	21	36	66	104	14.9	11.1	13.5	10	21
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
n.a.	0.9	1.2	1.0		-	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.0	0.6	0.6
n.a.	n.a.	2.5	n.a.		-	-	0.7	0.7	-	2.0	4.0	4.7	5.3	n.a.	2.9	n.a.	1.1	1.1
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		(MtCO ₂)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050					
5.0	1.1	0.4	0.8		246	231	203	175	148	-1.0	-3.1	-1.8		
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	0.2	0.6	1.0	n.a.	14.8	n.a.		

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		
5.2	3.9	3.3	3.7		533	646	775	920	1 076	3.9	3.3	3.7		
2.1	1.0	0.7	0.9		38	40	42	43	44	1.0	0.7	0.9		
3.1	2.9	2.7	2.8		14	16	19	21	24	2.9	2.7	2.8		
2.9	0.6	0.5	0.6		2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3		
-0.2	-2.3	-2.1	-2.2		209	180	155	133	115	-3.1	-2.9	-3.0		
-0.2	-2.7	-2.8	2.8		461	357	262	190	138	-4.7	-6.2	-5.3		
0.0	-0.5	-0.8	-0.6		2.2	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.2	-1.7	-3.4	-2.4		

Table A33 | Myanmar

Primary energy consumption	Reference Scenario									
	(Million tonnes of oil equivalent [Mtoe])									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total**1	11	14	14	22	23	25	28	32	36	
Coal	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.0	
Oil	0.7	2.0	1.3	6.2	6.5	7.8	9.7	12	14	
Natural gas	0.8	1.2	1.3	3.2	4.4	5.7	7.0	8.7	11	
Nuclear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hydro	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	
Geothermal	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Solar, wind, etc.	-	-	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	
Biomass and waste	9.1	10.0	11	11	9.7	8.7	8.0	7.5	7.0	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-	-0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	
Final energy consumption	Reference Scenario									
	(Mtoe)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total	9.5	12	13	20	20	21	23	25	28	
Coal	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	
Oil	0.6	1.5	1.0	5.9	6.2	7.5	9.2	11	13	
Natural gas	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	
Electricity	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.8	2.7	3.4	4.2	5.0	6.0	
Heat	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Renewables and waste	8.5	9.7	11	11	9.6	8.6	7.9	7.4	6.9	
Industry	0.5	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.2	
Transport	0.4	1.2	0.8	4.7	5.2	6.5	8.2	10	12	
Buildings, etc.	8.5	9.1	10	13	12	11	11	12	12	
Non-energy use	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Electricity generated	Reference Scenario									
	(TWh)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total	2.5	5.2	8.8	21	33	42	52	64	79	
Coal	0.0	-	0.6	1.1	2.0	2.9	4.0	5.3	7.2	
Oil	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Natural gas	1.0	2.5	1.8	10	16	22	28	35	44	
Nuclear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hydro	1.2	1.9	6.2	9.3	14	16	18	20	21	
Geothermal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Solar photovoltaics	-	-	-	0.2	0.6	1.2	2.5	3.9	5.6	
Wind	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Concentrated solar power and marine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Biomass and waste	-	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Carbon dioxide [CO ₂]	Reference Scenario									
	(MtCO ₂)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions**2	4.0	9.3	7.6	28	32	39	49	60	73	
Avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Energy and economic indicators	Reference Scenario									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Gross domestic product [GDP] (\$2015 billion)	7.1	14	44	67	74	90	113	140	172	
Population (million)	40	45	49	54	56	57	58	59	59	
GDP per capita (\$2015 thousand)	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.9	
Primary energy consumption per capita (toe/person)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	
Primary energy consumption per GDP (toe/\$2015 million)	1 514	960	329	333	312	277	247	227	210	
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per GDP**2 (t/\$2015 million)	567	653	172	415	433	436	432	429	421	
Energy-related CO ₂ per primary energy consumption**2 (t/toe)	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	

*1 The total and breakdown do not necessarily match since international exports/imports of electricity and heat are not shown.

*2 After avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR].

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
2.2	1.3	2.6	1.8		100	100	100	100	21	21	22	25	27	0.0	1.9	0.7	100	100
8.4	2.6	3.1	2.8		0.6	4.3	5.2	5.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	-1.2	0.9	-0.4	3.5	3.1
6.7	2.7	3.8	3.1		6.8	28	35	39	6.1	6.9	7.8	8.8	9.7	1.4	2.2	1.7	35	36
4.5	4.7	4.5	4.6		7.1	14	25	30	4.4	5.6	6.7	8.1	9.7	4.4	3.8	4.2	30	36
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
6.4	3.9	1.8	3.1		1.0	3.6	5.5	5.1	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.3	5.1	2.3	4.1	8.4	8.7
n.a.	n.a.	5.4	n.a.		-	-	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n.a.	3.1	n.a.	0.1	0.1
n.a.	18.8	7.9	14.6		-	0.1	0.9	1.5	0.1	0.4	0.9	2.0	3.2	28.1	13.0	22.3	4.2	12
0.6	-1.9	-1.3	-1.7		85	50	29	19	8.4	6.0	4.8	4.1	3.4	-4.8	-3.4	-4.3	21	13
n.a.	n.a.	11.8	n.a.		-	-	-0.2	-0.5	-0.0	-0.2	-0.6	-1.3	-2.2	n.a.	14.1	n.a.	-2.6	-8.2

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
2.2	0.9	2.1	1.3		100	100	100	100	18	17	17	19	20	-0.7	1.3	0.1	100	100
8.1	0.4	0.4	0.4		0.5	3.4	3.2	2.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-5.1	-0.7	-3.5	1.6	1.3
7.3	2.6	3.8	3.1		6.2	30	41	48	5.9	6.6	7.6	8.6	9.4	1.5	2.2	1.7	43	47
1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7		2.4	1.9	2.2	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	-0.5	0.4	-0.2	2.0	1.8
7.9	5.0	3.8	4.6		1.6	9.3	18	22	2.9	3.8	4.6	5.5	6.6	5.6	3.7	4.9	26	33
n.a.	n.a.	5.4	n.a.		-	-	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n.a.	3.1	n.a.	0.2	0.2
n.a.	n.a.	5.5	n.a.		-	-	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
0.7	-1.8	-1.3	-1.6		89	55	35	25	8.2	5.8	4.6	4.0	3.3	-4.8	-3.5	-4.3	27	16
4.5	1.9	1.6	1.8		4.9	10	12	12	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	-0.4	0.9	0.1	11	10
7.4	3.3	4.1	3.6		4.7	24	36	44	5.0	5.9	7.1	8.3	9.5	2.4	3.0	2.6	40	48
1.2	-0.6	0.6	-0.2		89	64	50	43	11	8.9	8.2	8.1	8.1	-2.5	-0.2	-1.6	47	40
2.9	1.0	1.8	1.3		1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.7

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(TWh)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
6.7	5.5	4.2	5.0		100	100	100	100	35	50	67	90	120	7.0	6.0	6.7	100	100
10.6	7.7	6.1	7.1		1.6	5.3	7.6	9.1	1.7	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.5	5.3	2.7	4.3	4.0	2.9
-2.3	4.5	2.6	3.8		11	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	4.9	2.7	4.1	0.4	0.3
7.3	6.2	4.8	5.7		39	48	53	56	16	24	31	40	52	6.9	5.2	6.3	47	43
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
6.4	3.9	1.8	3.1		48	44	34	27	16	19	22	25	27	5.1	2.3	4.1	33	23
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
n.a.	17.6	8.4	14.1		-	0.8	4.8	7.1	1.0	4.6	11	22	37	28.0	13.2	22.3	16	31
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
n.a.	-16.3	0.0	-10.6		-	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-16.3	0.0	-10.6	0.0	0.0
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					(MtCO ₂)					CAGR (%)				
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		
6.0	3.4	4.1	3.6		30	35	41	47	54	2.3	2.8	2.5		
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					CAGR (%)					CAGR (%)				
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		
7.0	3.1	4.3	3.6		74	90	113	140	172	3.1	4.3	3.6		
0.9	0.4	0.1	0.3		56	57	58	59	59	0.4	0.1	0.3		
6.0	2.7	4.2	3.3		1.3	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.9	2.7	4.2	3.3		
1.3	0.9	2.5	1.5		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	-0.4	1.8	0.4		
-4.5	-1.7	-1.6	-1.7		286	233	198	176	157	-3.0	-2.3	-2.7		
-0.9	0.2	-0.3	0.1		404	387	360	336	311	-0.8	-1.5	-1.1		
3.7	2.0	1.4	1.8		1.4	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	0.9	1.7		

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
2.8	3.2	1.8	2.7		100	100	100	100	82	97	105	112	117	2.7	1.0	2.1	100	100
9.1	3.0	0.1	1.9		4.7	34	33	28	26	26	26	26	25	0.8	-0.2	0.4	25	22
2.1	4.2	2.4	3.5		37	30	34	36	25	29	31	31	28	2.8	-1.2	1.3	30	24
n.a.	9.0	6.7	8.1		-	3.8	9.6	15	4.0	5.3	8.1	13	17	7.0	7.6	7.2	7.6	14
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	4.4	6.6	6.6	8.8	n.a.	2.9	n.a.	6.3	7.5
1.6	4.1	3.4	3.9		1.9	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.7	4.5	3.7	4.2	1.8	2.3
2.1	1.9	0.4	1.4		18	14	11	9.6	12	16	16	17	17	3.4	0.5	2.3	16	15
n.a.	12.9	3.3	9.3		-	0.5	2.3	2.6	2.8	4.2	5.3	6.9	8.6	17.7	4.9	12.8	5.1	7.4
0.3	-1.1	-0.5	-0.9		39	17	8.2	6.6	10	9.9	9.5	9.1	8.8	-1.1	-0.8	-1.0	9.0	7.5
n.a.	n.a.	1.1	n.a.		-	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	n.a.	5.1	n.a.	0.3	0.5

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
2.0	3.6	2.2	3.1		100	100	100	100	47	54	59	62	63	2.8	0.6	2.0	100	100
3.2	3.8	-0.3	2.2		3.7	5.4	5.5	4.3	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.3	-2.0	0.7	5.0	3.8
2.6	4.3	2.4	3.5		43	51	57	58	25	29	31	31	28	3.0	-1.0	1.5	52	44
n.a.	n.a.	6.2	n.a.		-	-	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	n.a.	2.7	n.a.	0.1	0.1
4.7	5.1	2.9	4.3		9.6	22	28	31	13	16	19	23	27	5.1	3.5	4.5	33	43
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
-0.2	-1.5	-0.8	-1.2		44	21	9.1	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.1	5.6	5.3	-1.5	-1.3	-1.4	10	8.4
1.6	5.1	1.6	3.8		22	19	24	23	11	13	14	14	14	4.1	0.3	2.7	23	22
3.2	4.5	2.7	3.8		24	35	40	42	17	21	24	25	24	3.7	0.3	2.4	40	39
1.4	1.7	1.6	1.7		52	42	31	30	17	18	19	20	20	1.1	0.8	1.0	32	32
3.9	4.6	3.5	4.2		2.1	3.8	4.5	5.1	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.7	4.3	4.6	3.5	4.2	5.1	6.8

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(TWh)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
4.7	5.0	2.8	4.2		100	100	100	100	183	234	285	350	419	5.3	3.9	4.8	100	100
11.7	3.6	0.4	2.4		7.3	62	50	39	92	91	94	99	101	1.5	0.6	1.2	33	24
-6.6	-100	n.a.	-100		47	1.1	-	-	0.9	0.4	-	-	-	-100	n.a.	-100	-	-
n.a.	8.4	6.6	7.7		-	14	24	35	27	36	56	89	118	7.4	7.7	7.5	20	28
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	17	25	25	34	n.a.	2.9	n.a.	8.9	8.0
1.6	4.1	3.4	3.9		23	8.7	7.6	8.1	16	18	22	26	31	4.5	3.7	4.2	7.6	7.4
2.1	1.9	0.4	1.4		21	9.1	5.5	4.3	14	19	19	20	20	3.5	0.5	2.3	6.7	4.8
n.a.	13.4	3.5	9.6		-	2.2	8.1	8.6	26	40	52	67	84	19.4	4.9	13.8	18	20
n.a.	11.9	2.9	8.5		-	1.1	3.3	3.3	6.0	8.2	9.8	13	16	12.6	5.0	9.7	3.5	3.8
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
3.7	-1.6	1.3	-0.5		1.6	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	-0.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.3
n.a.	n.a.	4.0	n.a.		-	-	1.0	1.1	-	2.4	4.8	9.5	14	n.a.	11.4	n.a.	1.7	3.4
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		(MtCO ₂)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
2023	2040	2050	2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
4.5	3.7	1.7	3.0		187	186	186	182	168	1.2	-1.0	0.3		
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		
2023	2040	2050	2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		
4.3	5.6	3.5	4.8		646	853	1 087	1 324	1 535	5.6	3.5	4.8		
1.8	0.7	0.4	0.6		121	126	130	132	134	0.7	0.4	0.6		
2.4	4.9	3.1	4.2		5.3	6.8	8.4	10.0	11	4.9	3.1	4.2		
0.9	2.5	1.5	2.1		0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	2.0	0.7	1.5		
-1.4	-2.2	-1.6	-2.0		126	113	97	84	76	-2.7	-2.4	-2.6		
0.2	-1.8	-1.7	-1.7		290	218	171	138	109	-4.2	-4.4	-4.3		
1.7	0.5	-0.1	0.3		2.3	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.4	-1.5	-2.0	-1.7		

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Primary energy consumption	Reference Scenario									
	(Million tonnes of oil equivalent [Mtoe])									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total**1	42	73	118	133	139	146	155	163	170	
Coal	3.8	7.7	16	15	15	15	15	14	14	
Oil	18	32	45	54	54	55	57	58	59	
Natural gas	5.0	17	33	35	41	44	45	47	49	
Nuclear	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	3.7	6.2	
Hydro	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	
Geothermal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Solar, wind, etc.	-	-	0.0	0.8	2.0	3.0	3.9	4.9	5.9	
Biomass and waste	15	15	23	25	23	26	28	31	33	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	-0.0	-0.1	
Final energy consumption	Reference Scenario									
	(Mtoe)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total	29	51	85	99	101	106	112	116	120	
Coal	1.3	3.6	9.2	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.5	
Oil	15	29	43	55	55	56	58	59	60	
Natural gas	0.1	1.1	4.6	7.2	7.5	8.0	8.5	8.9	9.2	
Electricity	3.3	7.6	13	18	20	22	24	27	29	
Heat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Renewables and waste	9.3	9.4	15	12	12	13	14	15	15	
Industry	8.7	17	27	30	33	36	38	40	42	
Transport	9.2	15	19	29	28	28	28	28	28	
Buildings, etc.	11	14	20	17	17	17	17	18	18	
Non-energy use	0.4	5.8	18	23	24	26	28	30	32	
Electricity generated	Reference Scenario									
	(TWh)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total	44	96	159	196	229	257	285	315	347	
Coal	11	18	30	29	31	32	33	33	34	
Oil	10	10.0	1.1	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	
Natural gas	18	62	119	126	144	154	159	166	172	
Nuclear	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.0	14	24	
Hydro	5.0	6.0	5.6	6.8	11	12	13	14	14	
Geothermal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Solar photovoltaics	-	-	0.0	5.3	15	26	36	46	56	
Wind	-	-	-	3.5	7.8	8.9	9.9	11	12	
Concentrated solar power and marine	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Biomass and waste	-	0.5	3.8	23	20	23	26	30	33	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.3	
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Carbon dioxide [CO ₂]	Reference Scenario									
	(MtCO ₂)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions**2	79	148	219	239	249	254	256	258	257	
Avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Energy and economic indicators	Reference Scenario									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
	Gross domestic product [GDP] (\$2015 billion)	144	221	347	459	531	625	738	862	995
Population (million)	55	63	69	72	71	71	70	68	66	
GDP per capita (\$2015 thousand)	2.6	3.5	5.1	6.4	7.5	8.9	11	13	15	
Primary energy consumption per capita (toe/person)	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	
Primary energy consumption per GDP (toe/\$2015 million)	294	328	340	289	261	234	210	189	171	
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per GDP**2 (t/\$2015 million)	547	670	632	520	469	406	347	299	258	
Energy-related CO ₂ per primary energy consumption**2 (t/toe)	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	

*1 The total and breakdown do not necessarily match since international exports/imports of electricity and heat are not shown.

*2 After avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR].

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)				Shares (%)					(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	1990	2023	2040	2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
3.5	0.9	1.0	0.9	100	100	100	100		135	137	139	140	142	0.3	0.3	0.3	100	100
4.3	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	9.0	11	9.5	8.3		14	13	11	10.0	8.9	-1.7	-2.2	-1.9	8.1	6.3
3.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	43	40	37	35		52	49	46	43	40	-0.8	-1.5	-1.1	33	28
6.1	1.5	0.7	1.2	12	26	29	29		39	39	38	38	38	0.5	0.0	0.3	28	27
n.a.	n.a.	13.0	n.a.	-	-	1.2	3.6		-	1.8	3.9	6.4	9.0	n.a.	8.8	n.a.	2.8	6.3
0.9	4.0	0.9	2.8	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.7		1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	4.7	1.1	3.3	0.9	1.0
0.0	4.2	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0
n.a.	10.1	4.1	7.8	-	0.6	2.5	3.5		2.6	4.2	6.1	8.2	11	12.9	5.7	10.2	4.4	7.4
1.6	0.7	1.4	1.0	35	19	18	19		23	27	29	30	32	0.8	1.1	0.9	21	22
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-	0.0	-0.0		0.1	0.1	-0.0	-0.1	-0.4	n.a.	40.4	n.a.	-0.0	-0.3

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)				Shares (%)					(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	1990	2023	2040	2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
3.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	100	100	100	100		100	100	100	99	98	0.1	-0.2	0.0	100	100
5.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.3	4.6	7.2	6.1	5.4		7.2	6.8	6.3	5.9	5.6	-0.7	-1.1	-0.9	6.3	5.7
4.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	52	56	52	50		53	50	48	45	43	-0.8	-1.2	-1.0	48	44
12.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.5	7.3	7.6	7.7		7.3	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.9	0.0	-0.5	-0.2	7.2	7.0
5.2	2.0	1.8	1.9	11	18	22	24		20	22	25	27	29	2.0	1.7	1.9	25	30
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0	32	12	12	13		12	14	14	13	13	1.0	-0.2	0.5	14	14
3.8	1.4	0.9	1.2	30	30	34	35		32	33	33	32	31	0.5	-0.4	0.2	33	32
3.5	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	32	29	25	23		27	25	24	21	20	-1.2	-1.9	-1.5	24	20
1.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	37	17	16	15		16	16	16	15	15	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	16	15
12.8	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	23	25	27		24	26	28	30	32	1.2	1.3	1.3	28	33

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)				Shares (%)					(TWh)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	1990	2023	2040	2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
4.6	2.2	2.0	2.1	100	100	100	100		229	257	288	327	373	2.3	2.6	2.4	100	100
2.9	0.8	0.3	0.6	25	15	12	9.7		26	22	18	15	12	-2.9	-3.8	-3.2	6.1	3.2
-3.5	-100	n.a.	-100	23	1.7	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-100	n.a.	-100	-	-
6.1	1.4	0.7	1.2	40	64	56	50		140	141	141	143	148	0.7	0.5	0.6	49	40
n.a.	n.a.	13.0	n.a.	-	-	2.5	6.9		-	7.0	15	25	34	n.a.	8.8	n.a.	5.1	9.2
0.9	4.0	0.9	2.8	11	3.4	4.6	4.2		12	14	15	16	16	4.7	1.0	3.3	5.1	4.4
0.0	4.2	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0
n.a.	11.8	4.7	9.1	-	2.7	13	16		22	39	59	81	106	15.2	6.0	11.7	20	28
n.a.	6.2	2.0	4.6	-	1.8	3.5	3.5		7.9	9.3	11	13	16	6.9	3.6	5.7	3.8	4.2
n.a.	n.a.	0.0	n.a.	-	-	0.0	0.0		0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	n.a.	9.6	n.a.	0.1	0.2
n.a.	0.9	2.4	1.4	-	12	9.2	9.6		21	25	29	33	37	1.4	2.7	1.9	9.9	10
n.a.	n.a.	3.9	n.a.	-	-	0.3	0.4		-	0.6	1.2	1.8	2.5	n.a.	8.1	n.a.	0.4	0.7
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario								
CAGR (%)					(MtCO ₂)					CAGR (%)			
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	
3.4	0.4	0.0	0.3		236	214	194	172	152	-1.2	-2.4	-1.7	
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario								
CAGR (%)					CAGR (%)					CAGR (%)			
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	
3.6	2.8	3.0	2.9		531	625	738	862	995	2.8	3.0	2.9	
0.8	-0.2	-0.5	-0.3		71	71	70	68	66	-0.2	-0.5	-0.3	
2.7	3.0	3.5	3.2		7.5	8.9	11	13	15	3.0	3.5	3.2	
2.7	1.1	1.4	1.2		1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	0.4	0.7	0.5	
-0.1	-1.9	-2.0	-1.9		254	220	188	163	143	-2.5	-2.7	-2.6	
-0.2	-2.4	-2.9	-2.6		444	343	263	199	152	-3.9	-5.3	-4.4	
-0.1	-0.5	-0.9	-0.7		1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	-1.5	-2.7	-1.9	

Table A36 | Viet Nam

Primary energy consumption	Reference Scenario								
	(Million tonnes of oil equivalent [Mtoe])								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Total**1	18	29	59	102	134	158	184	214	245
Coal	2.2	4.4	15	51	63	71	80	92	103
Oil	2.7	7.8	18	25	31	35	40	45	51
Natural gas	0.0	1.1	8.1	6.5	15	21	28	36	45
Nuclear	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	4.2	6.4	8.6
Hydro	0.5	1.3	2.4	6.9	7.7	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.8
Geothermal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solar, wind, etc.	-	-	0.0	3.3	7.2	9.1	11	12	14
Biomass and waste	12	14	15	9.3	9.8	11	12	13	14
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
Final energy consumption	Reference Scenario								
	(Mtoe)								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Total	16	25	48	69	87	101	116	132	149
Coal	1.3	3.2	9.8	16	20	21	23	24	25
Oil	2.3	6.5	17	23	29	33	37	42	47
Natural gas	-	0.0	0.5	2.0	3.2	4.0	5.0	6.0	7.0
Electricity	0.5	1.9	7.5	21	29	35	43	51	59
Heat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renewables and waste	12	13	14	6.9	6.9	7.7	8.6	9.4	10
Industry	4.5	7.9	17	34	44	51	58	66	73
Transport	1.4	3.5	10	15	20	23	26	30	34
Buildings, etc.	10	13	18	17	20	23	26	30	34
Non-energy use	0.0	0.1	2.3	2.7	3.5	4.3	5.3	6.4	7.7
Electricity generated	Reference Scenario								
	(TWh)								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Total	8.7	27	95	274	376	461	552	656	769
Coal	2.0	3.1	20	123	131	150	171	205	243
Oil	1.3	4.5	3.4	3.5	0.1	-	-	-	-
Natural gas	0.0	4.4	44	26	68	98	135	174	220
Nuclear	-	-	-	-	-	8.4	16	25	33
Hydro	5.4	15	28	81	89	94	97	100	102
Geothermal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solar photovoltaics	-	-	-	27	44	56	66	74	82
Wind	-	-	0.1	12	40	50	59	68	77
Concentrated solar power and marine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Biomass and waste	-	-	0.1	2.1	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	4.6	6.1	7.6
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon dioxide [CO ₂]	Reference Scenario								
	(MtCO ₂)								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions**2	17	42	123	293	379	434	498	576	656
Avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Energy and economic indicators	Reference Scenario								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Gross domestic product [GDP] (\$2015 billion)	45	94	177	379	545	711	924	1 186	1 496
Population (million)	66	77	87	100	104	107	108	110	110
GDP per capita (\$2015 thousand)	0.7	1.2	2.0	3.8	5.2	6.7	8.5	11	14
Primary energy consumption per capita (toe/person)	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2
Primary energy consumption per GDP (toe/\$2015 million)	397	307	330	270	246	222	199	180	164
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per GDP**2 (t/\$2015 million)	367	448	693	773	695	611	539	485	439
Energy-related CO ₂ per primary energy consumption**2 (t/toe)	0.9	1.5	2.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7

*1 The total and breakdown do not necessarily match since international exports/imports of electricity and heat are not shown.

*2 After avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR].

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
5.4	3.5	2.9	3.3		100	100	100	100	123	137	150	166	185	2.3	2.1	2.2	100	100
9.9	2.7	2.6	2.7		12	50	44	42	54	46	43	45	49	-0.9	1.3	-0.1	29	27
7.0	2.8	2.4	2.6		15	25	22	21	29	31	32	33	32	1.5	0.0	0.9	22	18
26.2	9.0	4.8	7.4		0.0	6.3	15	18	13	13	14	15	18	4.7	2.3	3.8	9.4	9.5
n.a.	n.a.	7.4	n.a.		-	-	2.3	3.5	-	16	25	33	42	n.a.	5.4	n.a.	17	23
8.6	1.1	0.5	0.9		2.6	6.8	4.5	3.6	8.8	9.8	11	11	12	2.6	1.3	2.1	7.1	6.6
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
n.a.	7.1	2.4	5.4		-	3.3	5.8	5.6	8.7	12	15	20	26	9.4	5.2	7.8	10	14
-0.9	1.5	1.6	1.5		70	9.1	6.5	5.7	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.7	-0.1	0.5	0.1	6.1	5.2
n.a.	n.a.	-0.5	n.a.		-	-	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.9	-2.3	-4.3	n.a.	17.2	n.a.	-0.6	-2.3

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
4.5	3.1	2.5	2.9		100	100	100	100	85	91	97	103	110	2.0	1.2	1.7	100	100
7.8	2.1	0.9	1.7		8.3	23	19	17	19	19	18	17	17	0.8	-0.5	0.3	18	16
7.2	2.9	2.4	2.7		15	33	32	32	27	29	30	31	31	1.6	0.1	1.1	31	28
n.a.	5.4	3.5	4.7		-	3.0	4.3	4.7	3.1	3.7	4.2	4.7	5.2	4.4	2.1	3.5	4.4	4.8
11.8	4.2	3.3	3.9		3.3	31	37	40	29	34	39	44	51	3.6	2.8	3.3	40	47
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
-1.6	1.3	1.7	1.5		74	9.9	7.4	6.8	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.7	-1.0	-0.1	-0.7	5.9	5.2
6.3	3.2	2.2	2.8		28	50	50	49	43	45	46	47	50	1.8	0.9	1.4	48	46
7.5	3.2	2.6	3.0		8.7	22	22	23	19	20	22	22	23	2.1	0.6	1.5	22	21
1.6	2.7	2.6	2.7		63	24	23	23	19	22	24	26	29	2.1	1.8	2.0	25	26
14.8	4.2	3.9	4.0		0.2	3.9	4.6	5.2	3.5	4.3	5.3	6.4	7.7	4.2	3.9	4.0	5.5	7.1

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(TWh)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
11.0	4.2	3.4	3.9		100	100	100	100	374	449	527	635	768	3.9	3.8	3.9	100	100
13.3	2.0	3.6	2.6		23	45	31	32	104	69	54	55	63	-4.7	1.5	-2.4	10	8.2
3.1	-100	n.a.	-100		15	1.3	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-100	n.a.	-100	-	-
28.9	10.1	5.0	8.2		0.1	9.6	24	29	64	60	67	72	88	5.6	2.8	4.6	13	11
n.a.	n.a.	7.4	n.a.		-	-	2.9	4.3	-	62	95	127	160	n.a.	5.4	n.a.	18	21
8.6	1.1	0.5	0.9		62	29	18	13	102	114	124	133	141	2.6	1.3	2.1	24	18
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
n.a.	5.3	2.2	4.2		-	9.9	12	11	57	79	103	135	172	8.1	5.3	7.1	20	22
n.a.	10.1	2.7	7.3		-	4.2	11	10	44	59	75	99	125	11.7	5.1	9.2	14	16
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
n.a.	3.9	2.4	3.3		-	0.8	0.7	0.6	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.4	4.1	2.8	3.6	0.8	0.7
n.a.	n.a.	5.1	n.a.		-	-	0.8	1.0	-	2.5	5.0	9.1	13	n.a.	10.2	n.a.	0.9	1.7
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		(MtCO ₂)					CAGR (%)				
2023	2040	2050			2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		
9.1	3.2	2.8	3.0		330	287	271	264	261	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4		
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		
6.7	5.4	4.9	5.2		545	711	924	1 186	1 496	5.4	4.9	5.2		
1.3	0.5	0.1	0.3		104	107	108	110	110	0.5	0.1	0.3		
5.3	4.9	4.8	4.9		5.2	6.7	8.5	11	14	4.9	4.8	4.9		
4.1	3.1	2.7	2.9		1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.9		
-1.2	-1.8	-1.9	-1.8		226	193	162	140	124	-3.0	-2.7	-2.8		
2.3	-2.1	-2.0	-2.1		605	403	293	223	174	-5.5	-5.1	-5.4		
3.5	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2		2.7	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	-2.7	-2.5	-2.6		

Table A37 | North America

Primary energy consumption	Reference Scenario									
	(Million tonnes of oil equivalent [Mtoe])									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total**1	2 126	2 525	2 476	2 437	2 329	2 292	2 240	2 191	2 158	
Coal	484	565	525	210	115	88	74	63	52	
Oil	833	958	901	858	764	719	668	613	558	
Natural gas	493	622	635	885	896	895	883	870	867	
Nuclear	179	227	242	234	236	234	223	215	211	
Hydro	49	53	53	52	61	62	63	63	64	
Geothermal	14	13	8.4	9.7	12	14	15	16	16	
Solar, wind, etc.	0.3	2.1	11	63	121	159	196	234	274	
Biomass and waste	73	86	101	126	125	122	121	119	117	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-0.2	-0.5	-0.7	-0.5	-0.0	
Final energy consumption	Reference Scenario									
	(Mtoe)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total	1 452	1 728	1 699	1 757	1 723	1 700	1 662	1 623	1 590	
Coal	59	36	30	14	13	13	12	11	11	
Oil	749	870	851	823	754	713	667	617	567	
Natural gas	346	413	364	423	433	426	409	388	369	
Electricity	262	338	367	380	411	442	471	506	546	
Heat	2.8	6.1	7.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.2	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.8	3.6	
Renewables and waste	33	64	80	110	105	100	97	93	89	
Industry	331	386	312	324	328	329	326	320	314	
Transport	531	640	655	679	622	584	548	509	473	
Buildings, etc.	456	528	572	573	585	594	592	593	599	
Non-energy use	134	173	160	181	187	192	197	201	204	
Electricity generated	Reference Scenario									
	(TWh)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total	3 686	4 632	4 958	5 063	5 460	5 881	6 285	6 781	7 331	
Coal	1 782	2 247	2 074	766	376	267	213	169	125	
Oil	147	133	56	38	28	25	23	21	19	
Natural gas	391	668	1 070	1 962	1 952	2 003	2 031	2 116	2 228	
Nuclear	685	871	930	897	904	899	856	824	811	
Hydro	570	612	614	607	711	721	730	738	746	
Geothermal	16	15	18	20	25	29	30	32	33	
Solar photovoltaics	0.0	0.2	3.3	222	682	971	1 267	1 577	1 891	
Wind	3.1	5.9	104	466	670	819	951	1 091	1 232	
Concentrated solar power and marine	0.7	0.6	0.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	
Biomass and waste	91	81	82	72	90	100	109	118	127	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	7.8	33	59	82	105	
Others	-	-	6.8	11	11	11	11	11	11	
Carbon dioxide [CO ₂]	Reference Scenario									
	(MtCO ₂)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions**2	5 117	6 075	5 690	4 938	4 264	4 012	3 770	3 528	3 310	
Avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Energy and economic indicators	Reference Scenario									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Gross domestic product [GDP] (\$2015 billion)	10 663	14 881	17 739	23 868	27 532	30 218	33 051	35 972	38 929	
Population (million)	277	313	343	377	391	400	408	415	420	
GDP per capita (\$2015 thousand)	38	48	52	63	70	76	81	87	93	
Primary energy consumption per capita (toe/person)	7.7	8.1	7.2	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.1	
Primary energy consumption per GDP (toe/\$2015 million)	199	170	140	102	85	76	68	61	55	
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per GDP**2 (t/\$2015 million)	480	408	321	207	155	133	114	98	85	
Energy-related CO ₂ per primary energy consumption**2 (t/toe)	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	

*1 The total and breakdown do not necessarily match since international exports/imports of electricity and heat are not shown.

*2 After avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR].

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)				Shares (%)					(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	1990	2023	2040	2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	100	100	100	100		2 271	2 157	2 021	1 926	1 853	-1.1	-0.9	-1.0	100	100
-2.5	-6.0	-3.4	-5.0	23	8.6	3.3	2.4		82	36	25	25	24	-11.7	-0.8	-7.8	1.3	1.3
0.1	-1.5	-1.8	-1.6	39	35	30	26		725	613	485	353	250	-3.3	-6.4	-4.5	24	13
1.8	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	23	36	39	40		896	886	818	745	649	-0.5	-2.3	-1.1	40	35
0.8	-0.3	-0.5	-0.4	8.4	9.6	10.0	9.8		236	238	245	259	273	0.3	1.1	0.6	12	15
0.2	1.1	0.2	0.8	2.3	2.1	2.8	3.0		62	62	63	64	64	1.1	0.2	0.8	3.1	3.5
-1.1	2.6	0.7	1.9	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7		12	15	16	17	17	3.1	0.8	2.2	0.8	0.9
17.3	6.9	3.4	5.6	0.0	2.6	8.7	13		127	184	244	332	428	8.3	5.8	7.3	12	23
1.6	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3	3.5	5.2	5.4	5.4		133	134	139	144	148	0.6	0.6	0.6	6.9	8.0
n.a.	n.a.	-26.0	n.a.	-	-	-0.0	-0.0		-2.9	-11	-14	-11	1.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-0.7	0.1

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)				Shares (%)					(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	1990	2023	2040	2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
0.6	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	100	100	100	100		1 676	1 566	1 431	1 323	1 250	-1.2	-1.3	-1.3	100	100
-4.2	-1.0	-1.1	-1.0	4.1	0.8	0.7	0.7		12	9.4	7.9	6.9	6.2	-3.4	-2.4	-3.0	0.6	0.5
0.3	-1.2	-1.6	-1.4	52	47	40	36		720	621	504	395	305	-2.8	-4.9	-3.6	35	24
0.6	-0.2	-1.0	-0.5	24	24	25	23		408	358	296	235	179	-2.1	-4.9	-3.1	21	14
1.1	1.3	1.5	1.3	18	22	28	34		419	456	488	529	557	1.5	1.3	1.4	34	45
2.4	-0.3	-1.0	-0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3		5.6	5.2	4.7	4.1	3.6	-1.5	-2.4	-1.9	0.3	0.3
n.a.	n.a.	21.2	n.a.	-	-	0.0	0.2		0.1	8.2	20	40	84	n.a.	15.2	n.a.	1.4	6.7
3.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	2.3	6.2	5.8	5.6		112	108	109	113	115	0.0	0.5	0.2	7.6	9.2
-0.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.1	23	18	20	20		316	293	262	234	213	-1.2	-2.1	-1.6	18	17
0.7	-1.3	-1.5	-1.3	37	39	33	30		598	519	440	374	335	-2.5	-2.7	-2.6	31	27
0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	31	33	36	38		575	562	532	514	498	-0.4	-0.7	-0.5	37	40
0.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	9.2	10	12	13		187	192	197	201	204	0.5	0.4	0.4	14	16

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)				Shares (%)					(TWh)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	1990	2023	2040	2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
1.0	1.3	1.6	1.4	100	100	100	100		5 582	6 269	6 911	7 875	8 756	1.8	2.4	2.0	100	100
-2.5	-7.2	-5.2	-6.5	48	15	3.4	1.7		241	50	11	12	12	-22.1	0.6	-14.4	0.2	0.1
-4.0	-2.8	-2.0	-2.5	4.0	0.7	0.4	0.3		29	25	27	22	16	-2.0	-5.0	-3.1	0.4	0.2
5.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	11	39	32	30		2 118	2 267	2 150	1 988	1 653	0.5	-2.6	-0.6	31	19
0.8	-0.3	-0.5	-0.4	19	18	14	11		906	912	940	995	1 047	0.3	1.1	0.6	14	12
0.2	1.1	0.2	0.8	15	12	12	10		716	726	735	743	750	1.1	0.2	0.8	11	8.6
0.6	2.7	0.7	1.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4		25	31	33	34	36	3.1	0.8	2.3	0.5	0.4
40.5	10.8	4.1	8.3	0.0	4.4	20	26		744	1 162	1 589	2 191	2 815	12.3	5.9	9.9	23	32
16.4	4.3	2.6	3.7	0.1	9.2	15	17		685	919	1 192	1 611	2 103	5.7	5.8	5.7	17	24
4.7	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0		3.2	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.1	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.1	0.0
-0.7	2.5	1.5	2.1	2.5	1.4	1.7	1.7		96	113	130	140	150	3.5	1.4	2.7	1.9	1.7
n.a.	n.a.	6.0	n.a.	-	-	0.9	1.4		8.2	48	87	123	160	n.a.	6.3	n.a.	1.3	1.8
n.a.	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.2	0.2	0.2		11	11	11	11	11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		(MtCO ₂)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
2023	2040	2050	2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
-0.1	-1.6	-1.3	-1.5		4 012	3 170	2 340	1 432	692	-4.3	-11.5	-7.0		
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	25	132	263	n.a.	26.5	n.a.		

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		CAGR (%)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
2023	2040	2050	2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
2.5	1.9	1.7	1.8		27 532	30 218	33 051	35 972	38 929	1.9	1.7	1.8		
0.9	0.5	0.3	0.4		391	400	408	415	420	0.5	0.3	0.4		
1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4		70	76	81	87	93	1.5	1.4	1.4		
-0.5	-1.0	-0.7	-0.8		5.8	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.4	-1.6	-1.2	-1.4		
-2.0	-2.4	-2.0	-2.2		82	71	61	54	48	-3.0	-2.5	-2.8		
-2.5	-3.4	-2.9	-3.2		146	105	71	40	18	-6.1	-12.9	-8.7		
-0.5	-1.1	-0.9	-1.0		1.8	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.4	-3.2	-10.7	-6.1		

Table A38 | United States

Primary energy consumption	Reference Scenario									
	(Million tonnes of oil equivalent (Mtoe))									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total**1	1 914	2 273	2 216	2 143	2 046	2 012	1 965	1 925	1 900	
Coal	460	533	501	202	111	84	70	60	49	
Oil	757	871	807	762	682	641	596	546	497	
Natural gas	438	548	556	765	775	772	755	744	742	
Nuclear	159	208	219	211	214	214	209	204	204	
Hydro	23	22	23	21	26	27	27	27	28	
Geothermal	14	13	8.4	9.7	12	14	15	15	16	
Solar, wind, etc.	0.3	2.1	11	59	113	149	185	222	260	
Biomass and waste	62	73	89	112	111	109	108	106	105	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.0	
Final energy consumption	Reference Scenario									
	(Mtoe)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total	1 294	1 546	1 513	1 561	1 533	1 514	1 482	1 449	1 421	
Coal	56	33	27	12	12	11	10	9.8	9.4	
Oil	683	793	762	737	676	639	597	552	506	
Natural gas	303	360	322	372	383	378	364	346	330	
Electricity	226	301	326	335	362	391	417	450	487	
Heat	2.2	5.3	6.6	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.7	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.6	3.2	
Renewables and waste	23	54	70	100	94	90	88	84	81	
Industry	284	332	270	279	282	282	279	274	270	
Transport	488	588	596	619	569	535	502	467	434	
Buildings, etc.	403	473	511	507	519	530	530	532	539	
Non-energy use	119	153	135	157	163	167	171	175	179	
Electricity generated	Reference Scenario									
	(TWh)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total	3 203	4 026	4 354	4 430	4 789	5 172	5 534	5 986	6 496	
Coal	1 700	2 129	1 994	742	373	266	212	168	124	
Oil	131	118	48	33	26	23	20	18	17	
Natural gas	382	634	1 018	1 865	1 872	1 903	1 892	1 951	2 037	
Nuclear	612	798	839	808	822	822	802	782	782	
Hydro	273	253	262	247	308	312	316	320	324	
Geothermal	16	15	18	20	24	29	30	31	32	
Solar photovoltaics	0.0	0.2	3.1	214	665	949	1 241	1 545	1 855	
Wind	3.1	5.7	95	426	596	734	853	978	1 105	
Concentrated solar power and marine	0.7	0.5	0.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	
Biomass and waste	86	72	73	61	80	88	97	105	112	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	7.8	32	57	76	94	
Others	-	-	3.7	11	11	11	11	11	11	
Carbon dioxide [CO ₂]	Reference Scenario									
	(MtCO ₂)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions**2	4 729	5 599	5 193	4 426	3 815	3 575	3 338	3 114	2 914	
Avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Energy and economic indicators	Reference Scenario									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Gross domestic product [GDP] (\$2015 billion)	9 785	13 718	16 339	22 063	25 520	28 022	30 663	33 387	36 146	
Population (million)	250	282	309	337	349	356	363	369	373	
GDP per capita (\$2015 thousand)	39	49	53	66	73	79	84	91	97	
Primary energy consumption per capita (toe/person)	7.7	8.1	7.2	6.4	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.1	
Primary energy consumption per GDP (toe/\$2015 million)	196	166	136	97	80	72	64	58	53	
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per GDP**2 (t/\$2015 million)	483	408	318	201	150	128	109	93	81	
Energy-related CO ₂ per primary energy consumption**2 (t/toe)	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	

*1 The total and breakdown do not necessarily match since international exports/imports of electricity and heat are not shown.

*2 After avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR].

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)				Shares (%)					(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	1990	2023	2040	2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
0.3	-0.5	-0.3	-0.4	100	100	100	100		1 991	1 889	1 766	1 685	1 624	-1.1	-0.8	-1.0	100	100
-2.5	-6.0	-3.5	-5.1	24	9.4	3.6	2.6		79	33	23	22	21	-12.0	-0.7	-8.0	1.3	1.3
0.0	-1.4	-1.8	-1.6	40	36	30	26		650	551	436	316	221	-3.2	-6.6	-4.5	25	14
1.7	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	23	36	38	39		772	763	698	632	548	-0.5	-2.4	-1.2	39	34
0.8	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	8.3	9.8	11	11		214	214	222	236	250	0.3	1.2	0.6	13	15
-0.3	1.5	0.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.5		26	27	27	27	28	1.5	0.2	1.0	1.5	1.7
-1.1	2.4	0.7	1.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8		12	15	16	16	17	2.9	0.8	2.1	0.9	1.0
17.1	6.9	3.5	5.6	0.0	2.8	9.4	14		119	172	228	308	395	8.3	5.6	7.3	13	24
1.8	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	3.3	5.2	5.5	5.5		119	121	126	132	137	0.7	0.8	0.7	7.2	8.4
n.a.	n.a.	-20.7	n.a.	-	-	-0.0	-0.0		-2.3	-8.4	-10	-6.2	6.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-0.6	0.4

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)				Shares (%)					(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	1990	2023	2040	2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
0.6	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	100	100	100	100		1 493	1 398	1 278	1 183	1 120	-1.2	-1.3	-1.2	100	100
-4.5	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	4.3	0.8	0.7	0.7		10	8.2	6.9	6.1	5.5	-3.3	-2.3	-2.9	0.5	0.5
0.2	-1.2	-1.6	-1.4	53	47	40	36		648	559	454	353	270	-2.8	-5.1	-3.7	35	24
0.6	-0.1	-1.0	-0.5	23	24	25	23		360	317	263	209	160	-2.0	-4.8	-3.1	21	14
1.2	1.3	1.6	1.4	18	21	28	34		369	402	431	469	496	1.5	1.4	1.5	34	44
2.8	-0.3	-1.0	-0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3		5.0	4.6	4.2	3.7	3.3	-1.5	-2.4	-1.9	0.3	0.3
n.a.	n.a.	21.2	n.a.	-	-	0.0	0.2		0.1	7.3	18	36	77	n.a.	15.4	n.a.	1.4	6.9
4.5	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	1.8	6.4	5.9	5.7		101	99	101	105	108	0.1	0.7	0.3	7.9	9.7
-0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	22	18	19	19		271	251	224	199	181	-1.3	-2.1	-1.6	18	16
0.7	-1.2	-1.4	-1.3	38	40	34	31		549	479	407	346	310	-2.4	-2.7	-2.5	32	28
0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	31	32	36	38		511	502	476	462	450	-0.4	-0.6	-0.4	37	40
0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	9.2	10	12	13		163	167	171	175	179	0.5	0.4	0.5	13	16

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)				Shares (%)					(TWh)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	1990	2023	2040	2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
1.0	1.3	1.6	1.4	100	100	100	100		4 888	5 490	6 045	6 887	7 646	1.8	2.4	2.0	100	100
-2.5	-7.1	-5.2	-6.4	53	17	3.8	1.9		239	48	8.4	9.1	9.2	-23.2	1.0	-15.0	0.1	0.1
-4.1	-2.9	-1.8	-2.5	4.1	0.7	0.4	0.3		26	22	24	20	14	-1.8	-5.0	-3.0	0.4	0.2
4.9	0.1	0.7	0.3	12	42	34	31		2 030	2 153	2 009	1 822	1 476	0.4	-3.0	-0.9	33	19
0.8	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	19	18	14	12		822	822	851	905	958	0.3	1.2	0.6	14	13
-0.3	1.5	0.2	1.0	8.5	5.6	5.7	5.0		308	312	316	320	324	1.5	0.2	1.0	5.2	4.2
0.6	2.5	0.7	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5		24	31	32	34	35	3.0	0.9	2.2	0.5	0.5
40.3	10.9	4.1	8.3	0.0	4.8	22	29		724	1 132	1 549	2 136	2 744	12.3	5.9	9.9	26	36
16.1	4.2	2.6	3.6	0.1	9.6	15	17		608	812	1 046	1 388	1 789	5.4	5.5	5.5	17	23
4.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0		3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.1	0.1
-1.0	2.7	1.5	2.3	2.7	1.4	1.7	1.7		83	99	115	124	133	3.8	1.5	2.9	1.9	1.7
n.a.	n.a.	5.1	n.a.	-	-	1.0	1.4		8.2	44	80	114	148	n.a.	6.3	n.a.	1.3	1.9
n.a.	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.2	0.2	0.2		11	11	11	11	11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		(MtCO ₂)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
2023	2040	2050	2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
-0.2	-1.6	-1.3	-1.5		3 578	2 800	2 042	1 208	533	-4.4	-12.6	-7.5		
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	23	127	256	n.a.	27.4	n.a.		

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		CAGR (%)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
2023	2040	2050	2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
2.5	2.0	1.7	1.8		25 520	28 022	30 663	33 387	36 146	2.0	1.7	1.8		
0.9	0.4	0.3	0.4		349	356	363	369	373	0.4	0.3	0.4		
1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5		73	79	84	91	97	1.5	1.4	1.5		
-0.6	-0.9	-0.6	-0.8		5.7	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.3	-1.6	-1.1	-1.4		
-2.1	-2.4	-2.0	-2.2		78	67	58	50	45	-3.0	-2.5	-2.8		
-2.6	-3.5	-3.0	-3.3		140	100	67	36	15	-6.3	-14.0	-9.2		
-0.5	-1.1	-1.0	-1.1		1.8	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.3	-3.4	-11.8	-6.6		

Table A39 | Latin America

Primary energy consumption	Reference Scenario								
	(Million tonnes of oil equivalent [Mtoe])								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Total**1	467	611	791	867	925	976	1 023	1 068	1 112
Coal	21	28	40	37	32	32	32	33	35
Oil	241	314	367	356	360	370	379	382	380
Natural gas	71	118	178	207	215	232	254	283	314
Nuclear	3.2	5.3	7.2	9.5	9.9	17	18	15	15
Hydro	34	51	64	66	73	76	79	82	85
Geothermal	5.1	6.5	6.4	6.3	11	14	15	17	18
Solar, wind, etc.	0.0	0.2	0.9	24	45	56	69	81	93
Biomass and waste	91	89	128	160	178	180	180	180	179
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-0.1	-0.9	-2.9	-4.7	-6.9
Final energy consumption	Reference Scenario								
	(Mtoe)								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Total	343	442	571	630	673	704	733	760	784
Coal	8.3	11	15	12	13	13	13	14	14
Oil	179	236	286	306	314	323	332	338	339
Natural gas	38	54	74	67	71	74	77	80	84
Electricity	44	68	97	125	145	163	181	200	220
Heat	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.6	1.3
Renewables and waste	74	73	99	119	129	131	129	128	126
Industry	114	143	180	181	201	218	234	247	259
Transport	104	141	199	237	246	253	260	266	270
Buildings, etc.	99	121	147	176	187	192	196	201	207
Non-energy use	26	38	45	36	38	41	43	46	48
Electricity generated	Reference Scenario								
	(TWh)								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Total	624	1 008	1 405	1 796	2 071	2 318	2 594	2 872	3 168
Coal	24	44	75	83	55	53	52	51	55
Oil	130	196	188	110	84	78	71	60	42
Natural gas	54	134	317	439	424	487	578	705	837
Nuclear	12	20	28	36	38	66	69	57	57
Hydro	391	591	739	772	850	883	917	951	985
Geothermal	5.9	8.0	9.9	9.2	14	16	18	20	21
Solar photovoltaics	0.0	0.0	0.1	104	261	319	391	454	517
Wind	0.0	0.3	4.7	155	239	304	383	457	531
Concentrated solar power and marine	-	-	-	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Biomass and waste	7.4	13	44	83	102	106	110	113	116
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	-	0.4	0.5	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3
Carbon dioxide [CO ₂]	Reference Scenario								
	(MtCO ₂)								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions**2	829	1 148	1 471	1 478	1 472	1 532	1 602	1 679	1 749
Avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Energy and economic indicators	Reference Scenario								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Gross domestic product [GDP] (\$2015 billion)	2 636	3 592	4 885	5 757	6 834	7 874	9 029	10 261	11 544
Population (million)	438	517	585	655	684	701	714	722	727
GDP per capita (\$2015 thousand)	6.0	6.9	8.4	8.8	10.0	11	13	14	16
Primary energy consumption per capita (toe/person)	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
Primary energy consumption per GDP (toe/\$2015 million)	177	170	162	151	135	124	113	104	96
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per GDP**2 (t/\$2015 million)	315	320	301	257	215	195	177	164	152
Energy-related CO ₂ per primary energy consumption**2 (t/toe)	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6

*1 The total and breakdown do not necessarily match since international exports/imports of electricity and heat are not shown.

*2 After avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR].

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario										
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)		
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050	
1.9	1.0	0.8	0.9		100	100	100	100	901	916	919	923	935	0.3	0.2	0.3	100	100	
1.7	-0.8	1.0	-0.2		4.6	4.2	3.1	3.2	29	26	24	25	27	-2.5	1.2	-1.1	2.6	2.9	
1.2	0.4	0.0	0.2		52	41	37	34	340	320	289	252	216	-1.2	-2.9	-1.8	31	23	
3.3	1.2	2.2	1.6		15	24	25	28	214	227	242	255	267	0.9	1.0	0.9	26	29	
3.3	3.9	-2.0	1.7		0.7	1.1	1.8	1.3	9.9	18	26	34	41	6.2	4.5	5.5	2.9	4.4	
2.1	1.0	0.7	0.9		7.2	7.7	7.7	7.6	73	77	80	84	88	1.1	0.9	1.0	8.7	9.4	
0.6	5.4	1.6	4.0		1.1	0.7	1.5	1.6	11	16	18	19	20	6.3	1.1	4.3	1.9	2.1	
22.1	6.3	3.0	5.1		0.0	2.8	6.8	8.4	49	70	96	136	187	8.4	6.9	7.8	10	20	
1.7	0.7	-0.1	0.4		20	18	18	16	174	166	156	147	140	-0.2	-1.1	-0.5	17	15	
n.a.	n.a.	9.0	n.a.		-	-	-0.3	-0.6	-0.2	-4.4	-13	-29	-51	n.a.	15.0	n.a.	-1.4	-5.5	

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario										
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)		
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050	
1.9	0.9	0.7	0.8		100	100	100	100	653	648	634	618	610	0.0	-0.4	-0.1	100	100	
1.2	0.5	0.4	0.5		2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8	12	9.8	8.7	7.9	7.3	-2.0	-1.7	-1.9	1.4	1.2	
1.6	0.5	0.2	0.4		52	49	45	43	298	284	261	233	208	-0.9	-2.3	-1.4	41	34	
1.7	0.8	0.8	0.8		11	11	10	11	68	65	61	56	51	-0.6	-1.8	-1.0	9.5	8.3	
3.2	2.2	2.0	2.1		13	20	25	28	149	170	192	214	236	2.5	2.1	2.4	30	39	
n.a.	1.6	0.0	1.0		-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	
n.a.	n.a.	24.1	n.a.		-	-	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	2.6	6.2	13	n.a.	17.7	n.a.	0.4	2.2	
1.5	0.5	-0.2	0.2		21	19	18	16	126	119	110	101	95	-0.5	-1.5	-0.8	17	16	
1.4	1.5	1.0	1.3		33	29	32	33	194	197	194	190	189	0.4	-0.3	0.1	31	31	
2.5	0.5	0.4	0.5		30	38	35	34	237	228	216	205	197	-0.5	-0.9	-0.7	34	32	
1.8	0.7	0.5	0.6		29	28	27	26	184	183	181	178	177	0.2	-0.2	0.0	28	29	
0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1		7.6	5.6	5.9	6.1	38	41	43	46	48	1.1	1.1	1.1	6.8	7.9	

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario										
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(TWh)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)		
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050	
3.3	2.2	2.0	2.1		100	100	100	100	2 137	2 547	3 065	3 775	4 610	3.2	4.2	3.6	100	100	
3.9	-2.7	0.6	-1.5		3.8	4.6	2.0	1.7	49	46	41	47	53	-4.1	2.6	-1.7	1.3	1.1	
-0.5	-2.6	-5.1	-3.5		21	6.1	2.7	1.3	77	65	52	38	24	-4.3	-7.5	-5.5	1.7	0.5	
6.6	1.6	3.8	2.4		8.6	24	22	26	449	562	714	885	1 060	2.9	4.0	3.3	23	23	
3.3	3.9	-2.0	1.7		2.0	2.0	2.7	1.8	38	69	101	132	156	6.2	4.5	5.5	3.3	3.4	
2.1	1.0	0.7	0.9		63	43	35	31	854	892	932	975	1 022	1.1	0.9	1.0	30	22	
1.3	4.1	1.6	3.2		1.0	0.5	0.7	0.7	14	19	21	22	23	9.0	1.2	6.0	0.7	0.5	
41.9	8.1	2.8	6.1		0.0	5.8	15	16	294	411	555	754	999	10.3	6.1	8.7	18	22	
43.6	5.5	3.3	4.7		0.0	8.6	15	17	249	363	525	792	1 138	7.5	8.0	7.7	17	25	
n.a.	1.6	1.3	1.5		-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	5.0	7.5	5.9	0.0	0.0	
7.6	1.7	0.6	1.2		1.2	4.6	4.2	3.7	108	113	119	124	128	2.1	0.8	1.6	3.9	2.8	
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-	
n.a.	0.0	0.0	0.0		-	0.3	0.2	0.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		(MtCO ₂)					CAGR (%)				
2023	2040	2050	2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		
1.8	0.5	0.9	0.6		1 399	1 316	1 195	1 047	894	-1.2	-2.9	-1.8		
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	7.3	15	22	n.a.	11.8	n.a.		

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		CAGR (%)					CAGR (%)				
2023	2040	2050	2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		
2.4	2.7	2.5	2.6		6 834	7 874	9 029	10 261	11 544	2.7	2.5	2.6		
1.2	0.5	0.2	0.4		684	701	714	722	727	0.5	0.2	0.4		
1.2	2.2	2.3	2.2		10.0	11	13	14	16	2.2	2.3	2.2		
0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5		1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	-0.2	0.0	-0.1		
-0.5	-1.7	-1.6	-1.6		132	116	102	90	81	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3		
-0.6	-2.1	-1.6	-1.9		205	167	132	102	77	-3.8	-5.2	-4.3		
-0.1	-0.5	0.0	-0.3		1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	-1.6	-3.0	-2.1		

Table A40 | Advanced Europe

Primary energy consumption	Reference Scenario								
	(Million tonnes of oil equivalent [Mtoe])								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Total**1	1 644	1 759	1 834	1 548	1 456	1 409	1 353	1 287	1 229
Coal	450	331	301	168	118	102	85	76	67
Oil	617	654	605	519	461	423	387	350	314
Natural gas	267	396	473	362	316	298	273	245	213
Nuclear	210	247	239	171	181	190	198	184	177
Hydro	39	47	48	48	51	51	52	52	53
Geothermal	4.9	7.1	11	23	28	36	37	37	37
Solar, wind, etc.	0.4	2.9	18	82	114	126	145	174	205
Biomass and waste	56	72	137	173	193	190	184	176	170
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-0.0	-0.4	-2.0	-3.2	-4.5
Final energy consumption	Reference Scenario								
	(Mtoe)								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Total	1 142	1 235	1 289	1 154	1 093	1 044	994	946	903
Coal	124	61	55	36	34	30	26	23	21
Oil	528	573	538	475	427	392	358	324	290
Natural gas	205	269	285	238	223	212	200	186	174
Electricity	193	234	267	256	262	269	278	290	303
Heat	45	42	53	43	42	40	38	36	34
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.1	2.1
Renewables and waste	48	56	92	106	105	101	93	86	79
Industry	330	325	296	271	266	260	252	243	234
Transport	269	318	335	347	312	285	260	236	215
Buildings, etc.	442	477	545	452	430	414	398	385	374
Non-energy use	101	114	113	84	85	85	84	83	81
Electricity generated	Reference Scenario								
	(TWh)								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Total	2 695	3 236	3 623	3 462	3 632	3 741	3 894	4 084	4 292
Coal	1 030	968	873	449	250	194	134	98	62
Oil	209	180	81	46	14	11	7.9	5.9	3.2
Natural gas	176	514	857	615	479	444	379	299	186
Nuclear	804	948	916	657	695	729	759	707	680
Hydro	450	547	559	558	588	595	602	609	616
Geothermal	3.6	6.2	11	23	29	40	41	41	42
Solar photovoltaics	0.0	0.1	23	281	577	664	803	980	1 162
Wind	0.8	22	153	598	675	721	808	966	1 147
Concentrated solar power and marine	0.5	0.5	1.2	5.6	4.7	5.1	5.4	6.3	7.0
Biomass and waste	21	48	146	220	311	323	335	341	348
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	1.1	6.7	12	21	30
Others	0.3	1.5	4.6	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7
Carbon dioxide [CO ₂]	Reference Scenario								
	(MtCO ₂)								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions**2	3 948	3 916	3 823	2 924	2 429	2 207	1 976	1 757	1 536
Avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Energy and economic indicators	Reference Scenario								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Gross domestic product [GDP] (\$2015 billion)	11 667	14 676	16 969	20 871	23 040	24 837	26 651	28 479	30 246
Population (million)	507	529	558	587	587	586	583	580	574
GDP per capita (\$2015 thousand)	23	28	30	36	39	42	46	49	53
Primary energy consumption per capita (toe/person)	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1
Primary energy consumption per GDP (toe/\$2015 million)	141	120	108	74	63	57	51	45	41
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per GDP**2 (t/\$2015 million)	338	267	225	140	105	89	74	62	51
Energy-related CO ₂ per primary energy consumption**2 (t/toe)	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3

*1 The total and breakdown do not necessarily match since international exports/imports of electricity and heat are not shown.

*2 After avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR].

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
-0.2	-0.8	-1.0	-0.9		100	100	100	100	1 416	1 328	1 225	1 165	1 149	-1.4	-0.6	-1.1	100	100
-2.9	-3.9	-2.4	-3.3		27	11	6.3	5.5	106	82	63	55	53	-5.6	-1.6	-4.2	5.1	4.6
-0.5	-1.7	-2.1	-1.8		38	34	29	26	417	326	246	174	121	-4.3	-6.9	-5.3	20	11
0.9	-1.6	-2.4	-1.9		16	23	20	17	296	249	181	128	92	-4.0	-6.5	-4.9	15	8.0
-0.6	0.8	-1.1	0.1		13	11	15	14	189	218	241	248	277	2.0	1.4	1.8	20	24
0.7	0.4	0.2	0.4		2.4	3.1	3.8	4.3	51	51	52	52	53	0.4	0.2	0.4	4.2	4.6
4.8	2.8	0.0	1.8		0.3	1.5	2.7	3.0	28	38	39	39	39	3.1	0.0	1.9	3.2	3.4
17.9	3.4	3.5	3.4		0.0	5.3	11	17	131	168	216	285	340	5.8	4.7	5.4	18	30
3.5	0.4	-0.8	-0.1		3.4	11	14	14	201	191	179	167	157	0.2	-1.3	-0.4	15	14
n.a.	n.a.	8.4	n.a.		-	-	-0.1	-0.4	2.5	9.8	14	21	21	n.a.	3.7	n.a.	1.2	1.8

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
0.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9		100	100	100	100	1 054	948	846	769	714	-1.8	-1.7	-1.8	100	100
-3.7	-1.9	-2.1	-2.0		11	3.1	2.6	2.3	29	21	17	13	11	-4.4	-3.8	-4.2	2.0	1.6
-0.3	-1.6	-2.1	-1.8		46	41	36	32	390	311	243	192	153	-3.9	-4.5	-4.1	29	21
0.4	-1.0	-1.4	-1.2		18	21	20	19	213	183	149	115	85	-2.7	-5.5	-3.7	18	12
0.9	0.5	0.9	0.6		17	22	28	34	274	292	307	323	332	1.1	0.8	1.0	36	47
-0.2	-0.6	-1.3	-0.9		3.9	3.7	3.9	3.7	41	38	35	31	28	-1.2	-2.2	-1.6	4.1	3.9
n.a.	n.a.	20.8	n.a.		-	-	0.0	0.2	0.1	4.9	12	23	42	n.a.	13.5	n.a.	1.4	5.9
2.5	-0.8	-1.6	-1.1		4.2	9.2	9.4	8.8	107	97	84	72	63	-1.4	-2.9	-1.9	9.9	8.8
-0.6	-0.4	-0.7	-0.5		29	23	25	26	257	238	214	194	179	-1.4	-1.8	-1.5	25	25
0.8	-1.7	-1.9	-1.8		24	30	26	24	290	234	189	158	142	-3.5	-2.8	-3.3	22	20
0.1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.7		39	39	40	41	422	392	359	334	312	-1.3	-1.4	-1.4	42	44
-0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.1		8.9	7.2	8.5	9.0	85	85	84	83	81	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	9.9	11

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(TWh)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8		100	100	100	100	3 817	4 251	4 674	5 434	6 207	1.8	2.9	2.2	100	100
-2.5	-6.9	-7.4	-7.1		38	13	3.4	1.4	214	141	72	49	47	-10.2	-4.2	-8.0	1.5	0.8
-4.5	-9.9	-8.7	-9.4		7.8	1.3	0.2	0.1	11	7.5	3.2	1.3	0.6	-14.5	-15.3	-14.8	0.1	0.0
3.9	-2.8	-6.9	-4.3		6.5	18	9.7	4.3	444	371	183	100	82	-6.9	-7.7	-7.2	3.9	1.3
-0.6	0.8	-1.1	0.1		30	19	19	16	726	837	927	953	1 063	2.0	1.4	1.8	20	17
0.7	0.4	0.2	0.4		17	16	15	14	588	595	602	609	616	0.4	0.2	0.4	13	9.9
5.8	3.4	0.1	2.2		0.1	0.7	1.1	1.0	29	43	44	44	45	3.8	0.2	2.4	0.9	0.7
34.5	6.4	3.8	5.4		0.0	8.1	21	27	731	954	1 250	1 550	1 753	9.2	3.4	7.0	27	28
22.3	1.8	3.6	2.4		0.0	17	21	27	722	921	1 180	1 676	2 113	4.1	6.0	4.8	25	34
7.6	-0.3	2.8	0.8		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	5.1	6.0	7.9	12	15	2.0	6.7	3.7	0.2	0.2
7.4	2.5	0.4	1.7		0.8	6.4	8.6	8.1	337	348	361	369	377	2.9	0.4	2.0	7.7	6.1
n.a.	n.a.	9.3	n.a.		-	-	0.3	0.7	2.2	19	35	61	87	n.a.	9.4	n.a.	0.8	1.4
10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		(MtCO ₂)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
2023	2040	2050	2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
-0.9	-2.3	-2.5	-2.4		2 191	1 691	1 163	662	287	-5.3	-13.1	-8.2		
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	44	127	209	n.a.	16.8	n.a.		

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		
1.8	1.4	1.3	1.4		23 040	24 837	26 651	28 479	30 246	1.4	1.3	1.4		
0.4	0.0	-0.2	-0.1		587	586	583	580	574	0.0	-0.2	-0.1		
1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5		39	42	46	49	53	1.5	1.4	1.5		
-0.6	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8		2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	-1.3	-0.5	-1.0		
-1.9	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2		61	53	46	41	38	-2.8	-1.9	-2.4		
-2.6	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7		95	68	44	23	9.5	-6.6	-14.2	-9.5		
-0.7	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5		1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.3	-4.0	-12.5	-7.2		

Table A41 | Other Europe/Eurasia

Primary energy consumption	Reference Scenario								
	(Million tonnes of oil equivalent [Mtoe])								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Total ^{*1}	1 514	988	1 113	1 160	1 161	1 167	1 167	1 175	1 183
Coal	365	209	211	218	191	183	180	181	186
Oil	459	199	216	237	237	232	227	221	215
Natural gas	596	481	566	565	530	521	512	514	527
Nuclear	55	61	76	81	103	126	140	148	142
Hydro	22	23	26	29	31	32	33	34	34
Geothermal	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Solar, wind, etc.	-	0.0	0.2	3.9	8.3	10	12	14	16
Biomass and waste	17	15	19	28	57	58	59	61	63
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-0.0	-0.1	-0.4	-0.8	-1.1
Final energy consumption	Reference Scenario								
	(Mtoe)								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Total	1 057	647	709	769	769	763	753	745	739
Coal	113	36	39	47	49	47	45	43	41
Oil	275	144	174	213	209	205	201	196	189
Natural gas	258	200	233	242	233	228	221	216	211
Electricity	125	86	103	114	127	138	147	158	169
Heat	274	170	147	132	129	125	120	115	112
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
Renewables and waste	13	11	14	20	22	21	19	18	17
Industry	391	205	205	207	218	221	222	223	223
Transport	170	110	145	161	156	152	149	146	143
Buildings, etc.	431	285	279	315	308	303	295	290	287
Non-energy use	65	47	80	86	87	87	87	86	86
Electricity generated	Reference Scenario								
	(TWh)								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Total	1 856	1 415	1 689	1 826	1 889	2 024	2 149	2 284	2 425
Coal	429	338	396	375	329	331	344	372	419
Oil	252	69	22	20	16	15	15	15	16
Natural gas	707	504	671	731	646	649	668	709	790
Nuclear	209	234	289	311	393	484	536	568	544
Hydro	259	267	306	335	358	371	382	391	398
Geothermal	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Solar photovoltaics	-	-	0.0	19	59	73	89	100	111
Wind	-	0.0	1.2	24	35	43	51	60	69
Concentrated solar power and marine	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Biomass and waste	0.0	2.6	3.3	9.1	52	58	63	69	75
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	-	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Carbon dioxide [CO ₂]	Reference Scenario								
	(MtCO ₂)								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions ^{*2}	3 859	2 324	2 494	2 510	2 357	2 298	2 257	2 251	2 282
Avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Energy and economic indicators	Reference Scenario								
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Gross domestic product [GDP] (\$2015 billion)	1 797	1 233	2 050	2 706	3 211	3 558	3 936	4 353	4 800
Population (million)	338	336	333	339	343	343	344	345	346
GDP per capita (\$2015 thousand)	5.3	3.7	6.2	8.0	9.4	10	11	13	14
Primary energy consumption per capita (toe/person)	4.5	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Primary energy consumption per GDP (toe/\$2015 million)	842	802	543	429	362	328	297	270	246
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per GDP ^{*2} (t/\$2015 million)	2 147	1 885	1 217	928	734	646	573	517	475
Energy-related CO ₂ per primary energy consumption ^{*2} (t/toe)	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9

*1 The total and breakdown do not necessarily match since international exports/imports of electricity and heat are not shown.

*2 After avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR].

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
-0.8	0.0	0.1	0.1		100	100	100	100	1 154	1 127	1 085	1 051	1 022	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5	100	100
-1.5	-1.1	0.3	-0.6		24	19	15	16	181	161	150	139	131	-2.2	-1.3	-1.9	14	13
-2.0	-0.3	-0.6	-0.4		30	20	19	18	228	205	178	150	126	-1.7	-3.4	-2.3	16	12
-0.2	-0.6	0.3	-0.3		39	49	44	45	529	505	487	465	447	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	45	44
1.2	3.2	0.2	2.1		3.6	7.0	12	12	107	142	153	174	189	3.8	2.1	3.2	14	18
0.8	0.8	0.4	0.6		1.5	2.5	2.8	2.9	31	32	33	34	34	0.8	0.4	0.6	3.0	3.3
6.8	2.1	0.2	1.4		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
n.a.	7.0	2.5	5.3		-	0.3	1.1	1.3	9.4	13	18	24	32	9.2	6.0	8.0	1.6	3.1
1.6	4.5	0.6	3.0		1.1	2.4	5.1	5.3	64	64	64	65	66	4.9	0.4	3.2	5.9	6.5
n.a.	n.a.	10.3	n.a.		-	-	-0.0	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	-1.3	-3.2	-6.1	n.a.	17.1	n.a.	-0.1	-0.6

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
-1.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1		100	100	100	100	747	704	653	605	567	-1.0	-1.4	-1.1	100	100
-2.6	-0.3	-0.8	-0.5		11	6.1	5.9	5.6	45	38	31	27	23	-2.4	-3.1	-2.6	4.8	4.0
-0.8	-0.4	-0.6	-0.4		26	28	27	26	202	184	161	137	117	-1.7	-3.1	-2.2	25	21
-0.2	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5		24	32	29	29	223	203	179	159	141	-1.8	-2.4	-2.0	27	25
-0.3	1.5	1.4	1.5		12	15	20	23	131	144	156	168	179	1.8	1.4	1.7	24	32
-2.2	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6		26	17	16	15	125	117	108	99	92	-1.2	-1.6	-1.3	17	16
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n.a.	0.0	n.a.	0.0	0.0
1.3	0.0	-1.4	-0.6		1.2	2.6	2.6	2.3	20	19	17	16	15	-0.9	-1.1	-1.0	2.6	2.7
-1.9	0.4	0.0	0.3		37	27	30	30	209	197	182	168	158	-0.7	-1.4	-1.0	28	28
-0.2	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5		16	21	20	19	150	135	120	106	94	-1.7	-2.4	-2.0	18	17
-0.9	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3		41	41	39	39	301	284	264	246	229	-1.0	-1.4	-1.2	40	40
0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0		6.2	11	11	12	87	87	87	86	86	0.0	0.0	0.0	13	15

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(TWh)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
-0.1	1.0	1.2	1.1		100	100	100	100	1 957	2 155	2 331	2 526	2 729	1.4	1.6	1.5	100	100
-0.4	-0.5	2.0	0.4		23	21	16	17	309	282	279	269	261	-1.7	-0.7	-1.3	12	9.6
-7.4	-1.8	0.9	-0.8		14	1.1	0.7	0.7	15	13	13	13	13	-2.4	-0.2	-1.6	0.6	0.5
0.1	-0.5	1.7	0.3		38	40	31	33	689	724	790	827	879	0.5	1.1	0.7	34	32
1.2	3.3	0.2	2.1		11	17	25	22	412	544	588	667	724	3.8	2.1	3.2	25	27
0.8	0.8	0.4	0.6		14	18	18	16	358	371	382	391	398	0.8	0.4	0.6	16	15
9.0	1.2	0.0	0.8		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
n.a.	9.4	2.3	6.7		-	1.1	4.1	4.6	71	102	141	195	259	12.4	6.3	10.1	6.1	9.5
n.a.	4.5	3.0	3.9		-	1.3	2.4	2.8	35	46	60	81	105	5.5	5.8	5.6	2.6	3.9
n.a.	n.a.	10.9	n.a.		-	-	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	n.a.	7.7	n.a.	0.0	0.0
17.2	12.0	1.9	8.2		0.0	0.5	2.9	3.1	66	71	76	82	88	13.3	1.5	8.8	3.3	3.2
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
n.a.	0.0	0.0	0.0		-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario													
CAGR (%)					(MtCO ₂)					CAGR (%)								
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050						
-1.3	-0.6	0.1	-0.4		2 296	2 043	1 820	1 594	1 400	-1.9	-2.6	-2.1						
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	13	28	44	n.a.	12.8	n.a.						

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario													
CAGR (%)					CAGR (%)					CAGR (%)								
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050						
1.2	2.2	2.0	2.1		3 211	3 558	3 936	4 353	4 800	2.2	2.0	2.1						
0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1		343	343	344	345	346	0.1	0.1	0.1						
1.2	2.1	1.9	2.1		9.4	10	11	13	14	2.1	1.9	2.1						
-0.8	-0.1	0.1	0.0		3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	-0.5	-0.7	-0.6						
-2.0	-2.1	-1.8	-2.0		360	317	276	242	213	-2.6	-2.6	-2.6						
-2.5	-2.8	-1.9	-2.4		715	574	462	366	292	-4.0	-4.5	-4.2						
-0.5	-0.7	0.0	-0.4		2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	-1.5	-2.0	-1.7						

Table A42 | European Union

Primary energy consumption	Reference Scenario									
	(Million tonnes of oil equivalent [Mtoe])									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total**1	1 441	1 471	1 528	1 248	1 182	1 139	1 091	1 036	987	
Coal	393	285	252	129	90	77	66	60	55	
Oil	531	550	506	426	379	348	318	287	257	
Natural gas	250	309	363	272	238	224	206	186	163	
Nuclear	190	224	223	162	175	183	182	161	155	
Hydro	24	30	32	28	30	30	31	31	31	
Geothermal	3.2	4.6	5.5	6.6	7.6	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8	
Solar, wind, etc.	0.3	2.5	16	68	93	102	121	146	171	
Biomass and waste	47	65	129	155	174	171	164	157	151	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-0.0	-0.3	-1.5	-2.3	-3.2	
Final energy consumption	Reference Scenario									
	(Mtoe)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total	995	1 027	1 071	931	881	841	799	759	722	
Coal	109	47	37	23	22	19	17	15	14	
Oil	445	479	448	388	349	320	293	264	236	
Natural gas	185	220	231	182	171	162	152	142	132	
Electricity	162	189	216	200	204	210	217	227	237	
Heat	55	43	52	40	39	38	36	33	31	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.6	
Renewables and waste	39	50	87	97	96	91	84	77	71	
Industry	313	274	247	217	214	210	204	197	190	
Transport	220	262	279	280	252	230	209	190	171	
Buildings, etc.	374	391	447	362	342	328	314	301	291	
Non-energy use	88	100	98	72	73	73	72	71	69	
Electricity generated	Reference Scenario									
	(TWh)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total	2 256	2 630	2 955	2 718	3 387	3 592	3 741	3 729	3 747	
Coal	844	846	755	346	188	145	101	82	63	
Oil	189	173	82	48	-	-	-	-	-	
Natural gas	188	331	589	459	363	337	292	237	158	
Nuclear	729	860	854	620	672	701	699	618	593	
Hydro	284	350	372	330	348	352	357	361	366	
Geothermal	3.2	4.8	5.6	6.3	9.7	13	14	14	14	
Solar photovoltaics	0.0	0.1	22	247	733	866	999	1 058	1 117	
Wind	0.8	21	140	479	805	893	982	1 049	1 115	
Concentrated solar power and marine	0.5	0.5	1.2	5.6	6.1	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	
Biomass and waste	19	42	129	172	257	266	276	281	285	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	0.9	5.3	9.6	17	24	
Others	0.2	1.4	4.4	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	
Carbon dioxide [CO ₂]	Reference Scenario									
	(MtCO ₂)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions**2	3 970	3 671	3 512	2 517	2 117	1 918	1 717	1 536	1 356	
Avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Energy and economic indicators	Reference Scenario									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Gross domestic product [GDP] (\$2015 billion)	9 094	11 284	12 931	15 477	17 038	18 344	19 670	21 003	22 287	
Population (million)	421	429	442	449	446	442	438	433	427	
GDP per capita (\$2015 thousand)	22	26	29	34	38	41	45	48	52	
Primary energy consumption per capita (toe/person)	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	
Primary energy consumption per GDP (toe/\$2015 million)	158	130	118	81	69	62	55	49	44	
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per GDP**2 (t/\$2015 million)	437	325	272	163	124	105	87	73	61	
Energy-related CO ₂ per primary energy consumption**2 (t/toe)	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	

*1 The total and breakdown do not necessarily match since international exports/imports of electricity and heat are not shown.

*2 After avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR].

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
-0.4	-0.8	-1.0	-0.9		100	100	100	100	1 155	1 083	998	949	930	-1.3	-0.7	-1.1	100	100
-3.3	-3.9	-1.7	-3.1		27	10	6.0	5.6	80	61	49	44	42	-5.6	-1.3	-4.0	4.9	4.6
-0.7	-1.7	-2.1	-1.9		37	34	29	26	343	269	204	145	103	-4.3	-6.6	-5.1	20	11
0.3	-1.6	-2.3	-1.9		17	22	19	17	224	188	136	98	70	-4.0	-6.4	-4.9	14	7.6
-0.5	0.7	-1.6	-0.2		13	13	17	16	185	215	226	223	241	2.0	0.7	1.5	23	26
0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4		1.7	2.3	2.8	3.2	30	30	31	31	31	0.5	0.2	0.4	3.1	3.4
2.2	1.0	-0.1	0.6		0.2	0.5	0.7	0.8	7.6	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	1.1	-0.1	0.6	0.8	0.8
17.7	3.5	3.6	3.5		0.0	5.4	11	17	107	137	179	235	282	5.9	4.7	5.4	18	30
3.7	0.4	-0.9	-0.1		3.3	12	15	15	181	172	160	148	139	0.2	-1.4	-0.4	16	15
n.a.	n.a.	8.0	n.a.		-	-	-0.1	-0.3	1.8	6.8	9.6	13	11	n.a.	1.8	n.a.	1.0	1.2

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
-0.2	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9		100	100	100	100	850	764	680	616	569	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	100	100
-4.6	-1.8	-2.1	-1.9		11	2.5	2.1	1.9	19	14	11	8.9	7.4	-4.3	-3.8	-4.1	1.6	1.3
-0.4	-1.6	-2.1	-1.8		45	42	37	33	318	254	199	157	125	-3.8	-4.5	-4.1	29	22
-0.1	-1.0	-1.4	-1.2		19	20	19	18	163	140	114	88	65	-2.7	-5.4	-3.7	17	11
0.6	0.5	0.9	0.6		16	22	27	33	214	228	240	252	261	1.1	0.8	1.0	35	46
-1.0	-0.7	-1.4	-0.9		5.5	4.3	4.5	4.3	38	36	32	29	26	-1.3	-2.3	-1.7	4.8	4.5
n.a.	n.a.	20.8	n.a.		-	-	0.0	0.2	0.1	3.6	8.7	17	31	n.a.	13.4	n.a.	1.3	5.4
2.8	-0.9	-1.7	-1.2		4.0	10	10	9.8	98	87	75	64	54	-1.5	-3.2	-2.1	11	9.5
-1.1	-0.4	-0.7	-0.5		31	23	26	26	206	191	172	155	142	-1.4	-1.9	-1.6	25	25
0.7	-1.7	-2.0	-1.8		22	30	26	24	234	189	152	126	112	-3.5	-3.0	-3.3	22	20
-0.1	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8		38	39	39	40	336	311	284	264	246	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	42	43
-0.6	0.0	-0.4	-0.2		8.9	7.8	9.0	9.6	73	73	72	71	69	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	11	12

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(TWh)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
0.6	1.9	0.0	1.2		100	100	100	100	3 627	4 016	4 256	4 401	4 673	2.7	0.9	2.0	100	100
-2.7	-7.0	-4.6	-6.1		37	13	2.7	1.7	156	98	54	41	41	-10.4	-2.8	-7.6	1.3	0.9
-4.0	-100	n.a.	-100		8.4	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100	n.a.	-100	-	-
2.7	-2.6	-6.0	-3.9		8.3	17	7.8	4.2	334	274	129	80	66	-7.2	-6.5	-6.9	3.0	1.4
-0.5	0.7	-1.6	-0.2		32	23	19	16	710	825	866	855	924	2.0	0.7	1.5	20	20
0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4		13	12	9.5	9.8	348	352	357	361	366	0.5	0.2	0.4	8.4	7.8
2.0	4.7	0.1	3.0		0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	9.7	14	15	15	15	5.1	0.2	3.3	0.3	0.3
34.2	8.6	1.1	5.7		0.0	9.1	27	30	879	1 082	1 285	1 351	1 417	10.2	1.0	6.7	30	30
21.5	4.3	1.3	3.2		0.0	18	26	30	895	1 054	1 213	1 333	1 454	5.6	1.8	4.2	29	31
7.6	1.0	0.2	0.7		0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6	1.4	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.2
6.9	2.8	0.3	1.9		0.8	6.3	7.4	7.6	281	290	299	305	311	3.3	0.4	2.2	7.0	6.7
n.a.	n.a.	9.6	n.a.		-	-	0.3	0.6	1.7	13	25	46	67	n.a.	10.3	n.a.	0.6	1.4
10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		(MtCO ₂)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
2023	2040	2050	2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
-1.4	-2.2	-2.3	-2.3		1 900	1 449	1 002	594	289	-5.3	-11.7	-7.7		
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	34	99	165	n.a.	17.1	n.a.		

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		CAGR (%)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
2023	2040	2050	2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4		17 038	18 344	19 670	21 003	22 287	1.4	1.3	1.4		
0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2		446	442	438	433	427	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2		
1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6		38	41	45	48	52	1.6	1.5	1.6		
-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7		2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	-1.2	-0.4	-0.9		
-2.0	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2		68	59	51	45	42	-2.7	-1.9	-2.4		
-2.9	-3.6	-3.5	-3.6		112	79	51	28	13	-6.6	-12.8	-8.9		
-0.9	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4		1.6	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.3	-4.0	-11.1	-6.7		

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Primary energy consumption	Reference Scenario									
	(Million tonnes of oil equivalent [Mtoe])									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total**1	354	437	610	813	898	985	1 047	1 115	1 196	
Coal	74	90	109	103	99	104	111	122	131	
Oil	85	100	161	215	235	256	283	311	338	
Natural gas	30	47	89	143	167	214	262	319	381	
Nuclear	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.2	5.6	7.8	10.0	8.8	8.8	
Hydro	4.8	6.4	9.4	14	18	22	26	32	39	
Geothermal	0.3	0.4	0.9	5.2	13	22	27	32	37	
Solar, wind, etc.	0.0	0.0	0.3	5.0	19	27	35	43	51	
Biomass and waste	158	187	237	324	342	333	293	247	210	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-0.9	-1.1	
Final energy consumption	Reference Scenario									
	(Mtoe)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total	247	307	421	564	629	676	698	716	747	
Coal	20	19	18	21	22	22	23	24	25	
Oil	70	89	136	188	208	233	260	287	311	
Natural gas	9.3	15	28	48	58	66	72	79	85	
Electricity	22	31	47	64	82	103	130	161	197	
Heat	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.3	0.6	
Renewables and waste	126	153	192	243	260	251	212	165	128	
Industry	55	59	85	98	114	129	145	162	178	
Transport	38	54	87	131	142	158	176	194	212	
Buildings, etc.	144	179	230	309	345	357	342	322	315	
Non-energy use	11	15	19	25	28	31	35	38	42	
Electricity generated	Reference Scenario									
	(TWh)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total	315	442	687	912	1 169	1 466	1 842	2 272	2 747	
Coal	164	208	259	226	206	227	255	300	337	
Oil	40	37	65	73	58	50	42	42	42	
Natural gas	45	107	235	382	440	571	764	989	1 245	
Nuclear	8.4	13	12	8.5	21	30	38	34	34	
Hydro	56	75	110	164	209	252	306	372	453	
Geothermal	0.3	0.4	1.1	6.0	15	25	31	37	44	
Solar photovoltaics	-	0.0	0.3	17	141	213	288	360	434	
Wind	-	0.2	2.4	29	70	88	108	127	147	
Concentrated solar power and marine	-	-	-	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	
Biomass and waste	0.5	1.5	2.4	2.4	3.9	4.4	4.8	5.3	5.8	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Others	-	0.1	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	
Carbon dioxide [CO ₂]	Reference Scenario									
	(MtCO ₂)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions**2	542	672	1 039	1 270	1 366	1 547	1 756	2 007	2 254	
Avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Energy and economic indicators	Reference Scenario									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Gross domestic product [GDP] (\$2015 billion)	967	1 233	2 040	2 865	3 742	4 682	5 843	7 227	8 845	
Population (million)	625	805	1 038	1 430	1 667	1 843	2 022	2 201	2 378	
GDP per capita (\$2015 thousand)	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.7	
Primary energy consumption per capita (toe/person)	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Primary energy consumption per GDP (toe/\$2015 million)	366	354	299	284	240	210	179	154	135	
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per GDP ² (t/\$2015 million)	560	544	509	443	365	331	301	278	255	
Energy-related CO ₂ per primary energy consumption ² (t/toe)	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	

*1 The total and breakdown do not necessarily match since international exports/imports of electricity and heat are not shown.

*2 After avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR].

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
2.6	1.5	1.3	1.4		100	100	100	100	853	882	898	921	950	0.6	0.6	0.6	100	100
1.0	0.4	1.7	0.9		21	13	11	11	92	85	79	75	68	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5	8.8	7.2
2.9	1.6	1.8	1.7		24	26	27	28	223	225	230	227	220	0.4	-0.4	0.1	26	23
4.9	3.6	3.8	3.7		8.4	18	25	32	166	209	241	270	295	3.1	2.0	2.7	27	31
0.0	9.2	-1.3	5.2		0.6	0.3	1.0	0.7	5.6	14	22	32	45	14.4	7.4	11.7	2.4	4.7
3.3	3.7	4.0	3.8		1.4	1.7	2.5	3.3	18	22	26	32	39	3.7	4.0	3.8	2.9	4.1
9.2	10.1	3.5	7.6		0.1	0.6	2.5	3.1	13	26	31	37	44	11.1	3.4	8.2	3.5	4.6
29.4	12.2	3.8	9.0		0.0	0.6	3.4	4.3	27	41	57	75	94	15.4	5.0	11.5	6.4	9.8
2.2	-0.6	-3.3	-1.6		45	40	28	18	310	265	219	185	158	-2.3	-3.2	-2.6	24	17
n.a.	n.a.	4.8	n.a.		-	-	-0.1	-0.1	-1.0	-4.9	-8.8	-12	-13	n.a.	3.9	n.a.	-1.0	-1.4

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
2.5	1.3	0.7	1.0		100	100	100	100	590	583	572	570	574	0.1	0.0	0.1	100	100
0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6		8.1	3.7	3.3	3.3	20	18	17	16	15	-1.2	-1.0	-1.1	3.0	2.7
3.0	1.9	1.8	1.9		28	33	37	42	202	213	220	222	220	0.9	0.0	0.6	38	38
5.1	2.4	1.6	2.1		3.8	8.6	10	11	55	58	59	58	57	1.1	-0.3	0.6	10	9.9
3.3	4.3	4.2	4.3		8.9	11	19	26	85	111	138	167	198	4.7	3.7	4.3	24	35
n.a.	n.a.	0.0	n.a.		-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	n.a.	11.6	n.a.	0.0	0.0
n.a.	n.a.	24.0	n.a.		-	-	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.3	3.3	7.4	n.a.	18.7	n.a.	0.2	1.3
2.0	-0.8	-4.9	-2.3		51	43	30	17	228	183	137	103	76	-3.3	-5.8	-4.2	24	13
1.8	2.3	2.1	2.2		22	17	21	24	108	114	118	121	126	1.1	0.7	0.9	21	22
3.8	1.8	1.9	1.8		15	23	25	28	138	146	152	157	163	0.9	0.7	0.8	27	28
2.4	0.6	-0.8	0.1		58	55	49	42	316	293	268	253	244	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	47	42
2.6	1.9	1.9	1.9		4.4	4.5	5.0	5.6	28	31	35	38	42	1.9	1.9	1.9	6.1	7.3

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(TWh)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
3.3	4.2	4.1	4.2		100	100	100	100	1 225	1 606	2 031	2 509	3 029	4.8	4.1	4.5	100	100
1.0	0.7	2.8	1.5		52	25	14	12	189	175	165	153	133	-1.8	-2.2	-2.0	8.1	4.4
1.8	-3.2	0.2	-2.0		13	8.0	2.3	1.5	40	25	21	15	5.2	-7.0	-13.2	-9.3	1.0	0.2
6.7	4.2	5.0	4.5		14	42	41	45	446	596	759	946	1 139	4.1	4.1	4.1	37	38
0.0	9.2	-1.3	5.2		2.7	0.9	2.1	1.2	21	55	84	121	171	14.4	7.4	11.7	4.1	5.7
3.3	3.7	4.0	3.8		18	18	17	17	209	252	306	372	453	3.7	4.0	3.8	15	15
9.2	10.1	3.5	7.6		0.1	0.7	1.7	1.6	15	30	36	43	51	11.1	3.4	8.2	1.8	1.7
n.a.	18.2	4.2	12.8		-	1.8	16	16	225	369	527	689	867	22.5	5.1	15.7	26	29
n.a.	8.1	3.1	6.2		-	3.2	5.8	5.3	71	94	120	155	195	8.8	5.0	7.4	5.9	6.4
n.a.	0.6	0.6	0.6		-	0.3	0.2	0.1	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.3	6.2	2.4	3.0	2.6	0.2	0.2
5.0	4.1	1.8	3.2		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	4.4	5.1	5.8	6.5	7.1	5.3	2.0	4.0	0.3	0.2
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
n.a.	0.0	0.0	0.0		-	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		(MtCO ₂)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
2023	2040	2050			2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
2.6	1.9	2.5	2.1		1 297	1 323	1 334	1 317	1 277	0.3	-0.4	0.0		
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		CAGR (%)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
2023	2040	2050			2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
3.3	4.3	4.2	4.3		3 742	4 682	5 843	7 227	8 845	4.3	4.2	4.3		
2.5	2.1	1.6	1.9		1 667	1 843	2 022	2 201	2 378	2.1	1.6	1.9		
0.8	2.2	2.6	2.3		2.2	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.7	2.2	2.6	2.3		
0.0	-0.5	-0.3	-0.4		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	-1.4	-1.1	-1.3		
-0.8	-2.7	-2.8	-2.7		228	188	154	127	107	-3.5	-3.5	-3.5		
-0.7	-2.3	-1.6	-2.0		346	283	228	182	144	-3.8	-4.5	-4.1		
0.1	0.4	1.2	0.7		1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	-0.3	-1.0	-0.6		

Table A44 | Middle East

Primary energy consumption	Reference Scenario									
	(Million tonnes of oil equivalent [Mtoe])									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total**1	223	380	647	899	978	1 036	1 088	1 148	1 206	
Coal	3.0	8.1	9.2	7.8	6.8	6.0	5.0	4.8	4.9	
Oil	146	224	323	372	377	391	399	405	406	
Natural gas	72	145	311	501	563	604	644	694	748	
Nuclear	-	-	-	10	13	13	13	13	13	
Hydro	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.7	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	
Geothermal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Solar, wind, etc.	0.4	0.7	1.3	4.5	14	18	23	27	30	
Biomass and waste	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-0.3	-0.6	-0.9	-1.0	-1.0	
Final energy consumption	Reference Scenario									
	(Mtoe)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total	158	260	451	610	672	713	748	782	813	
Coal	0.2	0.5	0.6	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	
Oil	108	160	238	272	298	317	333	348	359	
Natural gas	32	66	149	231	250	258	261	262	261	
Electricity	17	32	62	101	119	133	149	166	185	
Heat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	2.1	
Renewables and waste	0.8	1.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	
Industry	42	64	119	160	183	194	200	205	209	
Transport	51	75	122	156	165	173	180	186	191	
Buildings, etc.	47	82	136	198	215	226	237	247	257	
Non-energy use	19	38	75	96	110	120	131	143	155	
Electricity generated	Reference Scenario									
	(TWh)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total	244	472	888	1 502	1 713	1 898	2 103	2 344	2 600	
Coal	11	30	35	17	11	6.9	2.6	1.7	2.0	
Oil	108	189	290	362	296	262	224	180	128	
Natural gas	114	246	545	1 026	1 178	1 351	1 543	1 775	2 031	
Nuclear	-	-	-	39	51	51	52	51	51	
Hydro	12	8.0	18	20	28	30	31	32	33	
Geothermal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Solar photovoltaics	-	-	0.1	32	133	176	224	263	297	
Wind	0.0	0.0	0.2	4.7	10	15	20	27	35	
Concentrated solar power and marine	-	-	-	2.0	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.2	
Biomass and waste	-	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	2.3	10	18	
Others	-	-	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Carbon dioxide [CO ₂]	Reference Scenario									
	(MtCO ₂)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions**2	551	922	1 524	2 054	2 157	2 259	2 341	2 442	2 533	
Avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Energy and economic indicators	Reference Scenario									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
	Gross domestic product [GDP] (\$2015 billion)	911	1 378	2 092	3 000	3 661	4 200	4 791	5 446	6 167
Population (million)	131	168	217	284	320	342	364	384	404	
GDP per capita (\$2015 thousand)	6.9	8.2	9.6	11	11	12	13	14	15	
Primary energy consumption per capita (toe/person)	1.7	2.3	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Primary energy consumption per GDP (toe/\$2015 million)	244	276	309	300	267	247	227	211	195	
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per GDP**2 (t/\$2015 million)	605	669	728	685	589	538	489	448	411	
Energy-related CO ₂ per primary energy consumption**2 (t/toe)	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	

*1 The total and breakdown do not necessarily match since international exports/imports of electricity and heat are not shown.

*2 After avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR].

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
4.3	1.1	1.0	1.1		100	100	100	100	950	972	983	1 011	1 040	0.5	0.6	0.5	100	100
3.0	-2.6	-0.1	-1.7		1.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	4.9	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.5	-5.1	0.8	-2.9	0.3	0.3
2.9	0.4	0.2	0.3		66	41	37	34	351	328	298	272	254	-1.3	-1.6	-1.4	30	24
6.1	1.5	1.5	1.5		32	56	59	62	560	607	646	692	720	1.5	1.1	1.4	66	69
n.a.	1.6	0.0	1.0		-	1.1	1.2	1.1	13	17	21	23	25	4.4	1.8	3.4	2.2	2.4
1.5	2.7	0.6	1.9		0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.6	0.6	1.9	0.3	0.3
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
7.5	10.0	3.0	7.3		0.2	0.5	2.1	2.5	20	30	42	57	74	14.1	5.6	10.9	4.3	7.1
3.4	1.1	0.9	1.0		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.9	2.1	3.7	2.7	0.2	0.3
n.a.	n.a.	1.4	n.a.		-	-	-0.1	-0.1	-3.8	-18	-32	-41	-42	n.a.	2.6	n.a.	-3.3	-4.0

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
4.2	1.2	0.8	1.1		100	100	100	100	655	662	656	654	657	0.4	0.0	0.3	100	100
8.5	0.4	-0.4	0.1		0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	-3.5	-0.5	-2.4	0.2	0.2
2.8	1.2	0.8	1.0		68	45	45	44	290	291	284	273	263	0.2	-0.8	-0.1	43	40
6.2	0.7	0.0	0.5		20	38	35	32	239	224	201	177	155	-0.8	-2.6	-1.5	31	24
5.5	2.3	2.2	2.2		11	17	20	23	122	141	162	189	215	2.8	2.9	2.8	25	33
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
n.a.	n.a.	22.1	n.a.		-	-	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.9	5.3	10	19	n.a.	13.4	n.a.	0.8	2.8
2.9	0.6	0.7	0.7		0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.3	1.2	3.1	1.9	0.4	0.5
4.1	1.3	0.4	1.0		27	26	27	26	174	169	159	147	138	-0.1	-1.4	-0.5	24	21
3.5	0.8	0.6	0.8		32	26	24	24	160	156	149	142	137	-0.3	-0.8	-0.5	23	21
4.5	1.1	0.8	1.0		29	32	32	32	212	216	217	223	227	0.6	0.4	0.5	33	35
5.1	1.9	1.7	1.8		12	16	18	19	110	120	131	143	155	1.9	1.7	1.8	20	24

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(TWh)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
5.7	2.0	2.1	2.1		100	100	100	100	1 786	2 073	2 406	2 886	3 382	2.8	3.5	3.1	100	100
1.4	-10.5	-2.3	-7.5		4.3	1.1	0.1	0.1	7.0	2.9	1.4	1.8	2.2	-13.6	4.5	-7.3	0.1	0.1
3.7	-2.8	-5.4	-3.8		44	24	11	4.9	240	163	88	53	44	-8.0	-6.7	-7.5	3.7	1.3
6.9	2.4	2.8	2.6		47	68	73	78	1 245	1 478	1 720	2 047	2 342	3.1	3.1	3.1	72	69
n.a.	1.6	0.0	1.0		-	2.6	2.5	2.0	51	63	81	89	97	4.4	1.8	3.4	3.4	2.9
1.5	2.7	0.6	1.9		4.9	1.3	1.5	1.3	28	30	31	32	33	2.6	0.6	1.9	1.3	1.0
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
n.a.	12.2	2.9	8.6		-	2.1	11	11	199	308	441	586	748	16.7	5.4	12.4	18	22
29.2	8.9	5.5	7.6		0.0	0.3	1.0	1.3	11	19	31	53	80	11.7	10.0	11.1	1.3	2.4
n.a.	2.3	0.8	1.7		-	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.0	3.5	3.9	4.7	5.6	4.0	3.6	3.8	0.2	0.2
n.a.	27.4	1.5	17.1		-	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	29.2	1.6	18.2	0.1	0.1
n.a.	n.a.	23.2	n.a.		-	-	0.1	0.7	-	2.9	5.8	17	28	n.a.	17.2	n.a.	0.2	0.8
n.a.	0.0	0.0	0.0		-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		(MtCO ₂)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
2023	2040	2050	2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
4.1	0.8	0.8	0.8		2 055	1 958	1 819	1 646	1 476	-0.7	-2.1	-1.2		
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	34	78	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		
2023	2040	2050	2050											
3.7	2.8	2.6	2.7		3 661	4 200	4 791	5 446	6 167	2.8	2.6	2.7		
2.4	1.5	1.0	1.3		320	342	364	384	404	1.5	1.0	1.3		
1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4		11	12	13	14	15	1.3	1.5	1.4		
1.9	-0.3	0.0	-0.2		3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	-0.9	-0.5	-0.8		
0.6	-1.6	-1.5	-1.6		259	231	205	186	169	-2.2	-1.9	-2.1		
0.4	-2.0	-1.7	-1.9		561	466	380	302	239	-3.4	-4.5	-3.8		
-0.2	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3		2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.4	-1.2	-2.6	-1.8		

Table A45 | Oceania

Primary energy consumption	Reference Scenario									
	(Million tonnes of oil equivalent [Mtoe])									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total**1	99	125	145	150	154	152	151	149	148	
Coal	36	49	52	36	26	23	21	19	18	
Oil	35	40	48	53	61	59	56	53	49	
Natural gas	19	24	32	39	38	39	39	40	41	
Nuclear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hydro	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	
Geothermal	1.5	2.0	3.3	4.9	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	
Solar, wind, etc.	0.1	0.1	0.9	7.2	13	16	19	21	24	
Biomass and waste	4.8	6.1	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.0	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	
Final energy consumption	Reference Scenario									
	(Mtoe)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total	66	82	90	95	98	99	99	99	99	
Coal	5.2	4.7	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.6	
Oil	33	40	45	49	49	48	47	44	42	
Natural gas	10	14	14	14	15	15	15	15	15	
Electricity	14	18	22	23	25	27	29	32	34	
Heat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.1	0.2	
Renewables and waste	3.8	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	
Industry	23	28	26	27	28	29	30	30	31	
Transport	24	30	35	38	39	38	37	36	34	
Buildings, etc.	15	19	23	25	26	26	27	28	28	
Non-energy use	4.6	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	
Electricity generated	Reference Scenario									
	(TWh)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total	187	249	298	318	356	383	412	445	480	
Coal	122	176	182	129	100	89	80	77	74	
Oil	3.6	1.8	6.1	4.9	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.2	1.9	
Natural gas	20	26	54	53	49	51	52	56	60	
Nuclear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hydro	37	41	38	42	44	45	46	47	49	
Geothermal	2.1	2.9	5.9	8.2	11	11	11	11	11	
Solar photovoltaics	-	0.0	0.4	42	73	93	114	134	153	
Wind	-	0.2	6.7	35	70	82	95	106	117	
Concentrated solar power and marine	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Biomass and waste	1.6	2.0	3.5	3.8	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.5	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	1.3	4.0	6.7	7.5	8.4	
Others	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Carbon dioxide [CO ₂]	Reference Scenario									
	(MtCO ₂)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions**2	280	360	422	383	357	340	324	310	296	
Avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Energy and economic indicators	Reference Scenario									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Gross domestic product [GDP] (\$2015 billion)	656	907	1 220	1 704	1 953	2 177	2 417	2 676	2 950	
Population (million)	20	23	26	32	34	35	36	37	39	
GDP per capita (\$2015 thousand)	32	40	46	53	58	62	67	71	76	
Primary energy consumption per capita (toe/person)	4.9	5.5	5.5	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.8	
Primary energy consumption per GDP (toe/\$2015 million)	151	138	119	88	79	70	62	56	50	
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per GDP**2 (t/\$2015 million)	426	397	345	225	183	156	134	116	100	
Energy-related CO ₂ per primary energy consumption**2 (t/toe)	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	

*1 The total and breakdown do not necessarily match since international exports/imports of electricity and heat are not shown.

*2 After avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR].

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
1.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.1		100	100	100	100	153	144	135	133	131	-0.6	-0.3	-0.5	100	100
0.0	-3.2	-1.3	-2.5		36	24	14	12	27	29	31	35	34	-0.8	1.0	-0.2	23	26
1.3	0.3	-1.3	-0.3		35	36	37	33	57	48	37	27	18	-2.1	-6.9	-3.9	28	14
2.3	-0.1	0.4	0.1		19	26	26	27	39	38	36	35	34	-0.6	-0.4	-0.5	27	26
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5		3.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	0.6	0.9	0.7	3.0	3.4
3.7	1.5	0.0	0.9		1.5	3.3	4.2	4.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	1.5	0.0	0.9	4.7	4.8
13.0	5.7	2.5	4.5		0.1	4.8	12	16	14	17	22	29	36	6.8	5.0	6.1	16	27
0.6	0.2	-0.1	0.1		4.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.3	-0.3	-0.6	-0.4	4.2	4.1
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-0.1	0.0	-0.9	-4.0	-7.0	-8.7	-8.1	n.a.	1.5	n.a.	-5.2	-6.2

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
1.1	0.3	0.0	0.2		100	100	100	100	95	90	84	81	79	-0.7	-0.5	-0.7	100	100
-1.7	-0.2	-1.0	-0.5		7.9	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.2	-3.2	-3.6	-3.3	2.1	1.5
1.2	-0.4	-1.0	-0.6		50	52	47	42	47	41	35	28	23	-2.1	-3.9	-2.8	4.1	29
1.0	0.2	-0.3	0.0		16	15	15	15	14	13	11	9.1	7.1	-1.5	-4.3	-2.6	13	9.0
1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6		21	24	30	35	26	28	31	35	40	1.8	2.7	2.1	37	50
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
n.a.	n.a.	21.8	n.a.		-	-	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.7	3.6	n.a.	15.7	n.a.	1.0	4.5
1.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1		5.8	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.4	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8	5.8	5.5
0.5	0.6	0.2	0.5		34	28	30	31	27	26	24	22	21	-0.7	-1.5	-1.0	29	26
1.4	-0.2	-0.7	-0.4		36	40	37	35	37	33	30	26	24	-1.5	-2.0	-1.6	35	31
1.6	0.5	0.5	0.5		22	26	27	29	25	25	25	27	29	0.0	1.6	0.6	29	36
0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0		6.9	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	6.8	7.2

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(TWh)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5		100	100	100	100	365	410	460	565	662	2.2	3.7	2.7	100	100
0.2	-2.7	-0.8	-2.0		65	40	20	15	96	86	76	82	81	-3.1	0.7	-1.7	16	12
1.0	-3.9	-2.6	-3.4		1.9	1.5	0.6	0.4	3.1	2.1	1.3	0.7	0.0	-7.5	-35.6	-19.1	0.3	0.0
3.0	-0.1	1.5	0.5		11	17	13	13	53	60	64	81	94	1.1	4.0	2.1	14	14
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5		20	13	11	10	44	45	47	49	51	0.6	0.9	0.7	10	7.7
4.2	1.5	0.0	1.0		1.1	2.6	2.6	2.2	11	11	11	11	11	1.5	0.0	1.0	2.3	1.6
n.a.	6.0	3.0	4.9		-	13	28	32	81	110	143	188	233	7.4	5.0	6.5	31	35
n.a.	6.1	2.1	4.6		-	11	23	24	71	86	105	140	176	6.8	5.3	6.2	23	27
n.a.	6.1	0.0	3.8		-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	22.1	8.6	17.0	0.0	0.0
2.7	1.8	0.5	1.4		0.9	1.2	1.3	1.1	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.9	2.0	0.9	1.6	1.2	0.9
n.a.	n.a.	2.3	n.a.		-	-	1.6	1.7	1.4	4.2	7.0	7.9	8.8	n.a.	2.3	n.a.	1.5	1.3
-1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		(MtCO ₂)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
2023	2040	2050	2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-1.0		347	268	196	108	25	-3.9	-18.5	-9.6		
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	0.3	18	45	n.a.	62.8	n.a.		

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		
2.9	2.1	2.0	2.1		1 953	2 177	2 417	2 676	2 950	2.1	2.0	2.1		
1.4	0.8	0.6	0.7		34	35	36	37	39	0.8	0.6	0.7		
1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3		58	62	67	71	76	1.3	1.4	1.3		
-0.1	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8		4.5	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.4	-1.4	-0.9	-1.2		
-1.6	-2.0	-2.1	-2.1		78	66	56	50	44	-2.7	-2.3	-2.5		
-1.9	-3.0	-2.9	-2.9		178	123	81	40	8.6	-5.8	-20.1	-11.4		
-0.3	-1.0	-0.7	-0.9		2.3	1.9	1.5	0.8	0.2	-3.3	-18.3	-9.1		

Table A46 | Advanced Economies

Primary energy consumption	Reference Scenario									
	(Million tonnes of oil equivalent [Mtoe])									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total**1	4 467	5 233	5 355	4 943	4 722	4 613	4 474	4 330	4 210	
Coal	1 087	1 115	1 109	622	433	368	320	286	254	
Oil	1 827	2 070	1 919	1 733	1 577	1 477	1 371	1 258	1 145	
Natural gas	827	1 136	1 287	1 457	1 417	1 398	1 358	1 316	1 277	
Nuclear	463	596	606	479	500	508	498	470	458	
Hydro	100	111	112	111	123	125	127	128	130	
Geothermal	22	25	25	41	51	62	64	65	66	
Solar, wind, etc.	2.1	6.1	31	167	275	335	401	477	556	
Biomass and waste	139	172	262	331	349	344	339	330	321	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	0.7	1.2	0.7	2.7	5.0	
Final energy consumption	Reference Scenario									
	(Mtoe)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total	3 059	3 579	3 649	3 523	3 429	3 345	3 240	3 135	3 039	
Coal	230	137	130	82	79	72	65	60	55	
Oil	1 561	1 812	1 740	1 610	1 486	1 396	1 300	1 197	1 095	
Natural gas	578	732	717	730	725	705	673	636	600	
Electricity	553	715	809	812	856	899	941	993	1 050	
Heat	48	52	66	57	57	55	52	49	46	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	1.0	3.3	6.5	
Renewables and waste	89	131	186	232	226	218	207	196	186	
Industry	827	905	805	772	773	767	751	731	711	
Transport	921	1 121	1 151	1 182	1 082	1 008	937	865	796	
Buildings, etc.	1 024	1 185	1 311	1 201	1 188	1 178	1 156	1 140	1 130	
Non-energy use	288	368	382	369	385	391	396	399	401	
Electricity generated	Reference Scenario									
	(TWh)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total	7 673	9 704	10 843	10 818	11 496	12 092	12 704	13 450	14 272	
Coal	3 136	3 835	3 813	1 965	1 224	979	798	677	553	
Oil	667	539	274	131	74	59	47	37	28	
Natural gas	766	1 528	2 501	3 312	3 170	3 206	3 175	3 186	3 177	
Nuclear	1 776	2 288	2 324	1 837	1 919	1 951	1 912	1 806	1 759	
Hydro	1 158	1 293	1 302	1 291	1 435	1 454	1 472	1 489	1 506	
Geothermal	23	27	37	54	69	85	89	90	92	
Solar photovoltaics	0.1	0.7	31	685	1 545	1 997	2 515	3 064	3 627	
Wind	3.8	29	269	1 119	1 519	1 752	2 007	2 339	2 696	
Concentrated solar power and marine	1.2	1.1	2.1	9.2	8.3	8.7	9.0	10.0	11	
Biomass and waste	122	143	258	375	475	498	537	554	571	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	17	60	104	158	212	
Others	20	22	33	40	40	40	40	40	40	
Carbon dioxide [CO ₂]	Reference Scenario									
	(MtCO ₂)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions**2	10 763	12 180	11 931	10 038	8 647	8 037	7 424	6 828	6 256	
Avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Energy and economic indicators	Reference Scenario									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Gross domestic product [GDP] (\$2015 billion)	27 250	35 877	42 387	54 216	60 965	66 212	71 633	77 139	82 582	
Population (million)	1 000	1 072	1 140	1 209	1 219	1 223	1 223	1 221	1 215	
GDP per capita (\$2015 thousand)	27	33	37	45	50	54	59	63	68	
Primary energy consumption per capita (toe/person)	4.5	4.9	4.7	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.5	
Primary energy consumption per GDP (toe/\$2015 million)	164	146	126	91	77	70	62	56	51	
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per GDP ² (t/\$2015 million)	395	339	281	185	142	121	104	89	76	
Energy-related CO ₂ per primary energy consumption ² (t/toe)	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	

*1 The total and breakdown do not necessarily match since international exports/imports of electricity and heat are not shown.

*2 After avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR].

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
0.3	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6		100	100	100	100	4 614	4 359	4 061	3 863	3 734	-1.2	-0.8	-1.0	100	100
-1.7	-3.8	-2.3	-3.3		24	13	7.1	6.0	362	265	209	189	175	-6.2	-1.7	-4.6	5.1	4.7
-0.2	-1.4	-1.8	-1.5		41	35	31	27	1 475	1 226	974	728	540	-3.3	-5.7	-4.2	24	14
1.7	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5		19	29	30	30	1 381	1 311	1 152	1 009	859	-1.4	-2.9	-1.9	28	23
0.1	0.2	-0.8	-0.2		10	9.7	11	11	545	582	623	643	675	1.6	0.8	1.3	15	18
0.3	0.8	0.2	0.6		2.2	2.2	2.8	3.1	124	126	127	129	130	0.8	0.2	0.6	3.1	3.5
1.9	2.7	0.3	1.8		0.5	0.8	1.4	1.6	51	65	68	69	70	3.0	0.3	2.0	1.7	1.9
14.3	5.3	3.3	4.6		0.0	3.4	9.0	13	303	412	536	710	880	7.1	5.1	6.3	13	24
2.7	0.1	-0.5	-0.1		3.1	6.7	7.6	7.6	374	366	360	354	350	0.5	-0.3	0.2	8.9	9.4
n.a.	n.a.	21.5	n.a.		-	-	0.0	0.1	5.1	12	16	36	58	n.a.	13.7	n.a.	0.4	1.6

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5		100	100	100	100	3 326	3 070	2 787	2 565	2 411	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	100	100
-3.1	-1.4	-1.7	-1.5		7.5	2.3	2.0	1.8	69	53	43	35	30	-3.8	-3.4	-3.7	1.5	1.3
0.1	-1.3	-1.7	-1.4		51	46	40	36	1 403	1 190	969	777	624	-2.9	-4.3	-3.5	35	26
0.7	-0.5	-1.1	-0.7		19	21	21	20	686	599	492	388	292	-2.3	-5.1	-3.3	18	12
1.2	0.9	1.1	1.0		18	23	29	35	877	939	989	1 051	1 093	1.2	1.0	1.1	35	45
0.5	-0.5	-1.3	-0.8		1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	55	52	47	41	37	-1.2	-2.4	-1.6	1.7	1.5
n.a.	n.a.	20.6	n.a.		-	-	0.0	0.2	0.3	14	36	69	138	n.a.	14.6	n.a.	1.3	5.7
3.0	-0.7	-1.1	-0.8		2.9	6.6	6.4	6.1	235	223	212	204	198	-0.5	-0.7	-0.6	7.6	8.2
-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.3		27	22	23	23	743	689	619	556	508	-1.3	-1.9	-1.5	22	21
0.8	-1.4	-1.6	-1.5		30	34	29	26	1 030	873	728	615	550	-2.8	-2.8	-2.8	26	23
0.5	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2		33	34	36	37	1 168	1 117	1 044	995	952	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	37	39
0.8	0.4	0.1	0.3		9.4	10	12	13	385	391	396	399	401	0.4	0.1	0.3	14	17

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					Shares (%)				(TWh)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		1990	2023	2040	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
1.0	0.9	1.2	1.0		100	100	100	100	11 822	13 056	14 207	16 100	17 897	1.6	2.3	1.9	100	100
-1.4	-5.2	-3.6	-4.6		41	18	6.3	3.9	940	560	337	265	231	-9.9	-3.7	-7.6	2.4	1.3
-4.8	-5.8	-5.2	-5.6		8.7	1.2	0.4	0.2	63	49	39	29	18	-6.8	-7.3	-7.0	0.3	0.1
4.5	-0.2	0.0	-0.2		10.0	31	25	22	3 208	3 276	2 914	2 654	2 262	-0.7	-2.5	-1.4	21	13
0.1	0.2	-0.8	-0.2		23	17	15	12	2 090	2 232	2 392	2 467	2 589	1.6	0.8	1.3	17	14
0.3	0.8	0.2	0.6		15	12	12	11	1 441	1 461	1 481	1 499	1 516	0.8	0.2	0.6	10	8.5
2.6	2.9	0.4	2.0		0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	69	91	94	97	99	3.3	0.5	2.2	0.7	0.6
31.2	7.9	3.7	6.4		0.0	6.3	20	25	1 801	2 563	3 415	4 438	5 392	9.9	4.7	7.9	24	30
18.8	3.5	3.0	3.3		0.1	10	16	19	1 593	2 087	2 679	3 674	4 688	5.3	5.8	5.4	19	26
6.4	-0.1	1.8	0.6		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	8.9	10	12	16	20	1.7	5.1	2.9	0.1	0.1
3.5	2.1	0.6	1.6		1.6	3.5	4.2	4.0	544	577	613	635	657	2.9	0.7	2.1	4.3	3.7
n.a.	n.a.	7.4	n.a.		-	-	0.8	1.5	26	108	190	288	385	n.a.	7.4	n.a.	1.3	2.2
2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	40	40	40	40	40	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		(MtCO ₂)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
2023	2040	2050	2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
-0.2	-1.8	-1.7	-1.7		7 957	6 208	4 475	2 697	1 281	-4.6	-11.8	-7.3		
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	89	332	615	n.a.	21.3	n.a.		

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		CAGR (%)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
2023	2040	2050	2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
2.1	1.7	1.4	1.6		60 965	66 212	71 633	77 139	82 582	1.7	1.4	1.6		
0.6	0.1	-0.1	0.0		1 219	1 223	1 223	1 221	1 215	0.1	-0.1	0.0		
1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6		50	54	59	63	68	1.6	1.5	1.6		
-0.3	-0.7	-0.5	-0.6		3.8	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.1	-1.2	-0.8	-1.1		
-1.8	-2.2	-2.0	-2.1		76	66	57	50	45	-2.8	-2.2	-2.6		
-2.3	-3.4	-3.1	-3.3		131	94	62	35	16	-6.2	-13.0	-8.8		
-0.5	-1.2	-1.1	-1.2		1.7	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.3	-3.5	-11.0	-6.4		

Table A47 | Group of Seven

Primary energy consumption	Reference Scenario									
	(Million tonnes of oil equivalent [Mtoe])									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total ^{*1}	3 490	4 024	3 945	3 555	3 365	3 270	3 161	3 050	2 974	
Coal	787	811	776	367	221	178	148	132	118	
Oil	1 447	1 578	1 413	1 247	1 104	1 025	942	856	771	
Natural gas	704	941	992	1 162	1 132	1 115	1 081	1 049	1 025	
Nuclear	370	485	482	356	397	395	380	351	346	
Hydro	66	72	72	69	80	81	82	83	84	
Geothermal	19	21	16	19	23	26	27	28	29	
Solar, wind, etc.	1.6	4.1	20	111	187	235	286	338	396	
Biomass and waste	95	114	175	221	226	221	219	212	206	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	0.1	-0.0	-0.7	-0.2	0.5	
Final energy consumption	Reference Scenario									
	(Mtoe)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total	2 378	2 737	2 676	2 558	2 457	2 389	2 308	2 229	2 159	
Coal	146	76	68	42	38	36	33	30	28	
Oil	1 238	1 395	1 294	1 175	1 062	990	916	837	759	
Natural gas	495	613	568	583	578	560	533	502	473	
Electricity	435	548	594	576	605	639	670	711	757	
Heat	13	19	26	22	21	20	19	18	17	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.4	4.8	
Renewables and waste	51	85	126	160	152	144	137	128	121	
Industry	602	646	545	516	505	499	486	472	459	
Transport	768	915	909	913	828	770	715	659	606	
Buildings, etc.	783	904	972	887	878	872	855	844	839	
Non-energy use	226	272	250	243	245	248	251	254	255	
Electricity generated	Reference Scenario									
	(TWh)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total	6 042	7 437	7 990	7 639	8 119	8 574	9 041	9 554	10 248	
Coal	2 506	2 963	2 844	1 206	618	446	330	272	217	
Oil	553	373	189	92	61	50	40	32	25	
Natural gas	647	1 236	1 845	2 624	2 489	2 520	2 493	2 520	2 564	
Nuclear	1 419	1 862	1 849	1 367	1 524	1 516	1 459	1 348	1 327	
Hydro	765	832	834	805	932	944	954	964	973	
Geothermal	21	23	26	29	36	41	44	45	47	
Solar photovoltaics	0.1	0.6	21	448	1 052	1 420	1 833	2 225	2 647	
Wind	3.1	17	176	775	1 054	1 234	1 419	1 628	1 880	
Concentrated solar power and marine	1.2	1.1	1.4	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	
Biomass and waste	107	110	175	257	309	325	357	369	382	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	11	43	76	113	151	
Others	20	21	31	32	32	32	32	32	32	
Carbon dioxide [CO ₂]	Reference Scenario									
	(MtCO ₂)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions ^{*2}	8 377	9 354	8 791	7 248	6 137	5 687	5 241	4 828	4 450	
Avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Energy and economic indicators	Reference Scenario									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Gross domestic product [GDP] (\$2015 billion)	21 501	27 927	31 987	40 084	44 720	48 450	52 410	56 468	60 526	
Population (million)	652	699	741	781	791	795	798	800	800	
GDP per capita (\$2015 thousand)	33	40	43	51	57	61	66	71	76	
Primary energy consumption per capita (toe/person)	5.4	5.8	5.3	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7	
Primary energy consumption per GDP (toe/\$2015 million)	162	144	123	89	75	68	60	54	49	
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per GDP ^{*2} (t/\$2015 million)	390	335	275	181	137	117	100	86	74	
Energy-related CO ₂ per primary energy consumption ^{*2} (t/toe)	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	

*1 The total and breakdown do not necessarily match since international exports/imports of electricity and heat are not shown.

*2 After avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR].

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)				Shares (%)					(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	1990	2023	2040	2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
0.1	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	100	100	100	100		3 279	3 075	2 854	2 701	2 612	-1.3	-0.9	-1.1	100	100
-2.3	-5.2	-2.2	-4.1	23	10	4.7	4.0		173	107	84	77	74	-8.3	-1.2	-5.7	2.9	2.8
-0.4	-1.6	-2.0	-1.8	41	35	30	26		1 029	846	658	478	341	-3.7	-6.4	-4.7	23	13
1.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	20	33	34	34		1 112	1 066	949	839	711	-1.2	-2.8	-1.8	33	27
-0.1	0.4	-0.9	-0.1	11	10	12	12		413	423	442	442	473	1.3	0.7	1.1	15	18
0.2	1.0	0.2	0.7	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.8		81	82	83	84	84	1.1	0.2	0.7	2.9	3.2
0.0	2.2	0.6	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.0		23	27	29	30	31	2.6	0.7	1.9	1.0	1.2
13.6	5.7	3.3	4.8	0.0	3.1	9.1	13		206	290	379	511	646	7.5	5.5	6.7	13	25
2.6	-0.1	-0.6	-0.3	2.7	6.2	6.9	6.9		249	244	243	242	242	0.5	-0.1	0.3	8.5	9.2
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-	-0.0	0.0		-1.1	-6.4	-7.9	-1.1	11	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-0.3	0.4

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)				Shares (%)					(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	1990	2023	2040	2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
0.2	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	100	100	100	100		2 380	2 185	1 974	1 811	1 701	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5	100	100
-3.7	-1.4	-1.5	-1.4	6.1	1.6	1.4	1.3		34	27	22	19	17	-3.6	-3.0	-3.4	1.1	1.0
-0.2	-1.5	-1.9	-1.6	52	46	40	35		998	834	667	522	406	-3.3	-4.8	-3.9	34	24
0.5	-0.5	-1.2	-0.8	21	23	23	22		545	474	389	306	230	-2.4	-5.1	-3.4	20	14
0.9	0.9	1.2	1.0	18	23	29	35		622	668	705	752	784	1.2	1.1	1.1	36	46
1.6	-0.7	-1.3	-1.0	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8		20	19	17	15	13	-1.4	-2.2	-1.7	0.9	0.8
n.a.	n.a.	20.9	n.a.	-	-	0.0	0.2		0.1	11	27	53	109	n.a.	14.9	n.a.	1.4	6.4
3.5	-0.9	-1.2	-1.0	2.1	6.3	5.9	5.6		161	152	147	144	142	-0.5	-0.3	-0.5	7.4	8.3
-0.5	-0.3	-0.6	-0.4	25	20	21	21		485	445	396	353	320	-1.5	-2.1	-1.8	20	19
0.5	-1.4	-1.6	-1.5	32	36	31	28		787	666	555	469	420	-2.9	-2.7	-2.8	28	25
0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	33	35	37	39		863	826	771	736	706	-0.8	-0.9	-0.8	39	42
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	9.5	9.5	11	12		245	248	251	254	255	0.2	0.2	0.2	13	15

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)				Shares (%)					(TWh)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	1990	2023	2040	2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
0.7	1.0	1.3	1.1	100	100	100	100		8 368	9 304	10 152	11 520	12 900	1.7	2.4	2.0	100	100
-2.2	-7.3	-4.1	-6.2	41	16	3.6	2.1		425	164	81	68	68	-14.7	-1.8	-10.1	0.8	0.5
-5.3	-4.8	-4.6	-4.7	9.2	1.2	0.4	0.2		52	42	35	26	18	-5.5	-6.5	-5.9	0.3	0.1
4.3	-0.3	0.3	-0.1	11	34	28	25		2 587	2 675	2 414	2 180	1 780	-0.5	-3.0	-1.4	24	14
-0.1	0.4	-0.9	-0.1	23	18	16	13		1 584	1 625	1 696	1 697	1 816	1.3	0.7	1.1	17	14
0.2	1.0	0.2	0.7	13	11	11	9.5		937	950	962	972	980	1.1	0.2	0.7	9.5	7.6
1.0	2.4	0.7	1.8	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5		36	44	47	49	50	2.8	0.8	2.1	0.5	0.4
30.1	8.6	3.7	6.8	0.0	5.9	20	26		1 195	1 796	2 421	3 227	4 033	10.4	5.2	8.5	24	31
18.2	3.6	2.9	3.3	0.1	10	16	18		1 127	1 505	1 916	2 635	3 403	5.5	5.9	5.6	19	26
3.4	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		4.2	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.7	1.9	1.6	1.8	0.0	0.0
2.7	1.9	0.7	1.5	1.8	3.4	3.9	3.7		371	396	423	440	456	3.0	0.8	2.1	4.2	3.5
n.a.	n.a.	7.1	n.a.	-	-	0.8	1.5		18	70	121	190	259	n.a.	7.9	n.a.	1.2	2.0
1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3		32	32	32	32	32	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2

Reference Scenario				Advanced Technologies Scenario									
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	(MtCO ₂)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
2023	2040	2050	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
-0.4	-1.9	-1.6	-1.8	5 663	4 398	3 169	1 865	823	-4.7	-12.6	-7.7		
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-	69	269	499	n.a.	21.8	n.a.		

Reference Scenario				Advanced Technologies Scenario									
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	CAGR (%)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
2023	2040	2050	2050	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
1.9	1.6	1.5	1.5	44 720	48 450	52 410	56 468	60 526	1.6	1.5	1.5		
0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	791	795	798	800	800	0.1	0.0	0.1		
1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	57	61	66	71	76	1.5	1.4	1.4		
-0.5	-0.8	-0.6	-0.7	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.3	-1.4	-0.9	-1.2		
-1.8	-2.2	-2.0	-2.2	73	63	54	48	43	-2.8	-2.3	-2.6		
-2.3	-3.4	-3.0	-3.3	127	91	60	33	14	-6.2	-13.9	-9.1		
-0.5	-1.2	-1.0	-1.1	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.3	-3.5	-11.8	-6.7		

Table A48 | Emerging and Developing Economies

Primary energy consumption	Reference Scenario									
	(Million tonnes of oil equivalent [Mtoe])									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total**1	4 032	4 430	7 020	9 800	10 481	10 999	11 461	11 941	12 361	
Coal	1 133	1 198	2 536	3 581	3 235	3 084	3 018	2 984	2 890	
Oil	1 208	1 338	1 873	2 454	2 621	2 723	2 837	2 940	3 017	
Natural gas	835	933	1 450	1 985	2 190	2 387	2 597	2 855	3 138	
Nuclear	62	79	113	236	330	393	448	484	513	
Hydro	85	114	185	255	290	308	326	345	365	
Geothermal	12	26	35	69	106	182	201	213	225	
Solar, wind, etc.	0.5	2.1	17	218	592	792	927	1 049	1 173	
Biomass and waste	697	740	813	1 006	1 111	1 127	1 103	1 069	1 045	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-0.7	-1.2	-0.7	-2.7	-5.0	
Final energy consumption	Reference Scenario									
	(Mtoe)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total	2 922	3 074	4 710	6 334	7 002	7 349	7 627	7 887	8 123	
Coal	521	404	916	800	815	789	762	739	717	
Oil	845	1 042	1 521	2 123	2 298	2 406	2 525	2 631	2 717	
Natural gas	369	390	632	949	1 042	1 090	1 122	1 144	1 158	
Electricity	281	372	729	1 360	1 685	1 911	2 125	2 347	2 565	
Heat	288	197	210	328	369	368	352	332	310	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	1.2	3.7	7.4	
Renewables and waste	618	670	702	775	792	786	741	691	650	
Industry	971	959	1 816	2 308	2 620	2 765	2 853	2 921	2 948	
Transport	456	570	919	1 362	1 498	1 571	1 658	1 748	1 832	
Buildings, etc.	1 306	1 294	1 562	2 030	2 159	2 246	2 306	2 374	2 465	
Non-energy use	190	251	413	633	725	767	810	845	878	
Electricity generated	Reference Scenario									
	(TWh)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Total	4 177	5 721	10 680	19 160	23 470	26 624	29 466	32 471	35 391	
Coal	1 301	2 158	4 869	8 723	7 424	7 044	6 975	7 115	7 043	
Oil	656	648	694	647	520	478	428	382	315	
Natural gas	977	1 237	2 318	3 336	3 717	4 341	5 164	6 210	7 404	
Nuclear	236	303	432	904	1 267	1 509	1 718	1 859	1 967	
Hydro	985	1 326	2 154	2 961	3 374	3 581	3 792	4 010	4 239	
Geothermal	13	25	31	44	68	118	134	145	157	
Solar photovoltaics	0.0	0.1	1.4	919	4 236	5 911	6 846	7 679	8 522	
Wind	0.0	2.8	73	1 214	2 213	2 857	3 489	4 069	4 659	
Concentrated solar power and marine	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	8.4	8.6	8.9	9.3	9.6	
Biomass and waste	8.5	21	106	397	636	704	772	825	879	
Hydrogen	-	-	-	-	-	66	132	161	189	
Others	-	0.5	1.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	
Carbon dioxide [CO ₂]	Reference Scenario									
	(MtCO ₂)									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions*2	9 050	9 984	17 446	23 330	22 847	22 861	23 281	23 897	24 250	
Avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Energy and economic indicators	Reference Scenario									
	1990	2000	2010	2023	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Gross domestic product [GDP] (\$2015 billion)	8 766	12 502	22 694	39 290	51 285	61 496	73 380	86 869	101 663	
Population (million)	4 291	5 081	5 851	6 845	7 307	7 616	7 903	8 164	8 391	
GDP per capita (\$2015 thousand)	2.0	2.5	3.9	5.7	7.0	8.1	9.3	11	12	
Primary energy consumption per capita (toe/person)	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	
Primary energy consumption per GDP (toe/\$2015 million)	460	354	309	249	204	179	156	137	122	
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per GDP*2 (t/\$2015 million)	1 032	799	769	594	445	372	317	275	239	
Energy-related CO ₂ per primary energy consumption*2 (t/toe)	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	

*1 The total and breakdown do not necessarily match since international exports/imports of electricity and heat are not shown.

*2 After avoidance by carbon dioxide removal [CDR].

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)				Shares (%)					(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	1990	2023	2040	2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
2.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	100	100	100	100		10 195	10 219	10 088	10 011	9 977	0.2	-0.1	0.1	100	100
3.5	-1.0	-0.4	-0.8	28	37	26	23		3 069	2 608	2 211	1 869	1 523	-2.8	-3.7	-3.1	22	15
2.2	0.9	0.6	0.8	30	25	25	24		2 482	2 360	2 217	2 051	1 888	-0.6	-1.6	-1.0	22	19
2.7	1.6	1.9	1.7	21	20	23	25		2 172	2 276	2 348	2 411	2 464	1.0	0.5	0.8	23	25
4.1	3.8	1.4	2.9	1.5	2.4	3.9	4.1		336	496	619	750	870	5.8	3.5	5.0	6.1	8.7
3.4	1.5	1.1	1.3	2.1	2.6	2.8	2.9		298	323	350	380	413	1.9	1.7	1.8	3.5	4.1
5.4	6.5	1.1	4.5	0.3	0.7	1.8	1.8		103	196	231	260	289	7.3	2.3	5.4	2.3	2.9
20.3	8.9	2.4	6.4	0.0	2.2	8.1	9.5		647	940	1 166	1 415	1 704	10.4	3.9	7.9	12	17
1.1	0.5	-0.5	0.1	17	10	9.6	8.5		1 088	1 042	986	947	926	-0.1	-0.6	-0.3	9.8	9.3
n.a.	n.a.	21.5	n.a.	-	-	-0.0	-0.0		-5.1	-26	-44	-73	-103	n.a.	8.9	n.a.	-0.4	-1.0

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)				Shares (%)					(Mtoe)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	1990	2023	2040	2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
2.4	1.1	0.6	0.9	100	100	100	100		6 753	6 685	6 522	6 376	6 299	0.2	-0.3	0.0	100	100
1.3	-0.3	-0.6	-0.4	18	13	10.0	8.8		752	643	553	482	429	-2.2	-2.5	-2.3	8.5	6.8
2.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	29	34	33	33		2 196	2 129	2 033	1 915	1 791	-0.3	-1.3	-0.6	31	28
2.9	1.0	0.3	0.7	13	15	15	14		987	936	852	763	683	-0.6	-2.2	-1.2	13	11
4.9	2.7	1.9	2.4	9.6	21	28	32		1 731	1 972	2 179	2 385	2 599	2.8	1.8	2.4	33	41
0.4	0.4	-1.3	-0.2	9.9	5.2	4.6	3.8		340	316	282	248	219	-0.9	-2.5	-1.5	4.3	3.5
n.a.	n.a.	20.2	n.a.	-	-	0.0	0.1		0.1	8.0	21	42	81	n.a.	14.7	n.a.	0.3	1.3
0.7	-0.3	-1.3	-0.7	21	12	9.7	8.0		748	681	602	541	497	-1.5	-1.9	-1.6	9.2	7.9
2.7	1.3	0.3	0.9	33	36	37	36		2 500	2 439	2 302	2 166	2 076	0.0	-1.0	-0.4	35	33
3.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	16	22	22	23		1 437	1 403	1 362	1 326	1 307	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	21	21
1.3	0.8	0.7	0.7	45	32	30	30		2 091	2 078	2 049	2 040	2 040	0.1	0.0	0.0	31	32
3.7	1.5	0.8	1.2	6.5	10	11	11		724	766	809	844	877	1.5	0.8	1.2	12	14

Reference Scenario									Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)				Shares (%)					(TWh)					CAGR (%)			Shares (%)	
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	1990	2023	2040	2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050	2040	2050
4.7	2.6	1.8	2.3	100	100	100	100		24 194	28 156	31 408	35 293	39 681	3.0	2.4	2.7	100	100
5.9	-1.3	0.1	-0.8	31	46	24	20		7 057	5 779	4 610	3 557	2 474	-3.7	-6.0	-4.6	15	6.2
0.0	-2.4	-3.0	-2.6	16	3.4	1.5	0.9		440	336	245	189	155	-5.5	-4.5	-5.2	0.8	0.4
3.8	2.6	3.7	3.0	23	17	18	21		4 069	4 849	5 715	6 691	7 695	3.2	3.0	3.1	18	19
4.1	3.9	1.4	2.9	5.7	4.7	5.8	5.6		1 289	1 902	2 377	2 879	3 341	5.9	3.5	5.0	7.6	8.4
3.4	1.5	1.1	1.3	24	15	13	12		3 466	3 753	4 068	4 416	4 806	1.9	1.7	1.8	13	12
3.8	6.8	1.6	4.9	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4		68	136	162	185	207	8.7	2.5	6.4	0.5	0.5
46.6	12.5	2.2	8.6	0.0	4.8	23	24		4 807	7 228	8 908	10 606	12 513	14.3	3.5	10.2	28	32
37.2	6.4	2.9	5.1	0.0	6.3	12	13		2 290	3 256	4 197	5 386	6 849	7.6	5.0	6.6	13	17
23.4	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		10	11	12	15	17	3.2	3.2	3.2	0.0	0.0
12.4	4.0	1.3	3.0	0.2	2.1	2.6	2.5		691	771	850	931	1 012	4.6	1.8	3.5	2.7	2.6
n.a.	n.a.	3.7	n.a.	-	-	0.4	0.5		-	128	256	431	605	n.a.	9.0	n.a.	0.8	1.5
n.a.	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0		7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					(MtCO ₂)					CAGR (%)				
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		
2.9	0.0	0.4	0.1		21 739	18 475	15 836	13 553	11 757	-2.3	-2.9	-2.5		
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		-	-	83	212	360	n.a.	15.7	n.a.		

Reference Scenario					Advanced Technologies Scenario									
CAGR (%)					CAGR (%)					CAGR (%)				
1990/2023	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2023/2040	2040/2050	2023/2050		
4.7	3.7	3.3	3.6		51 285	61 496	73 380	86 869	101 663	3.7	3.3	3.6		
1.4	0.8	0.6	0.8		7 307	7 616	7 903	8 164	8 391	0.8	0.6	0.8		
3.2	2.9	2.7	2.8		7.0	8.1	9.3	11	12	2.9	2.7	2.8		
1.3	0.1	0.2	0.1		1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7		
-1.8	-2.7	-2.5	-2.6		199	166	137	115	98	-3.4	-3.3	-3.4		
-1.7	-3.6	-2.8	-3.3		424	300	216	156	116	-5.8	-6.0	-5.9		
0.2	-0.9	-0.3	-0.7		2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	-2.4	-2.8	-2.6		

Table A49 | Conversion factors

From	To	Megajoule (MJ)	Kilowatt hour (kWh)	Kilocalorie (kcal)	Tonne of oil equivalent (toe)	British thermal unit (Btu)	Tonne of coal equivalent (tce)
MJ		1	2.77778×10^{-1}	2.38846×10^2	2.38846×10^{-5}	9.47817×10^2	3.41209×10^{-5}
kWh		3.60000	1	8.59845×10^2	8.59845×10^{-5}	3.41214×10^3	1.22835×10^{-4}
Kcal		4.18680×10^{-3}	1.16300×10^{-3}	1	1×10^{-7}	3.96832	1.42857×10^{-7}
Toe		4.18680×10^4	1.16300×10^4	1×10^7	1	3.96832×10^7	1.42857
Btu		1.05506×10^{-3}	2.93071×10^{-4}	2.51996×10^{-1}	2.51996×10^{-8}	1	3.59994×10^{-8}
Tce		2.93076×10^4	0.8141×10^4	0.7×10^7	0.7	2.77782×10^7	1

Crude oil is calculated as 1 million barrels per day (1 Mb/d) = 47.26 Mtoe, natural gas as 1 billion cubic metres (1 Bcm) = 0.8373 Mtoe, steam coal as 1 Mt = 0.5222 Mtoe, coking coal as 1 Mt = 0.6480 Mtoe, and liquid biofuels as 1 Mb/d = 35.34 Mtoe.