



China Economic Transition Needs Electricity Greenization ——2050 China Energy Transition Outlook

Prof. WANG Zhongying

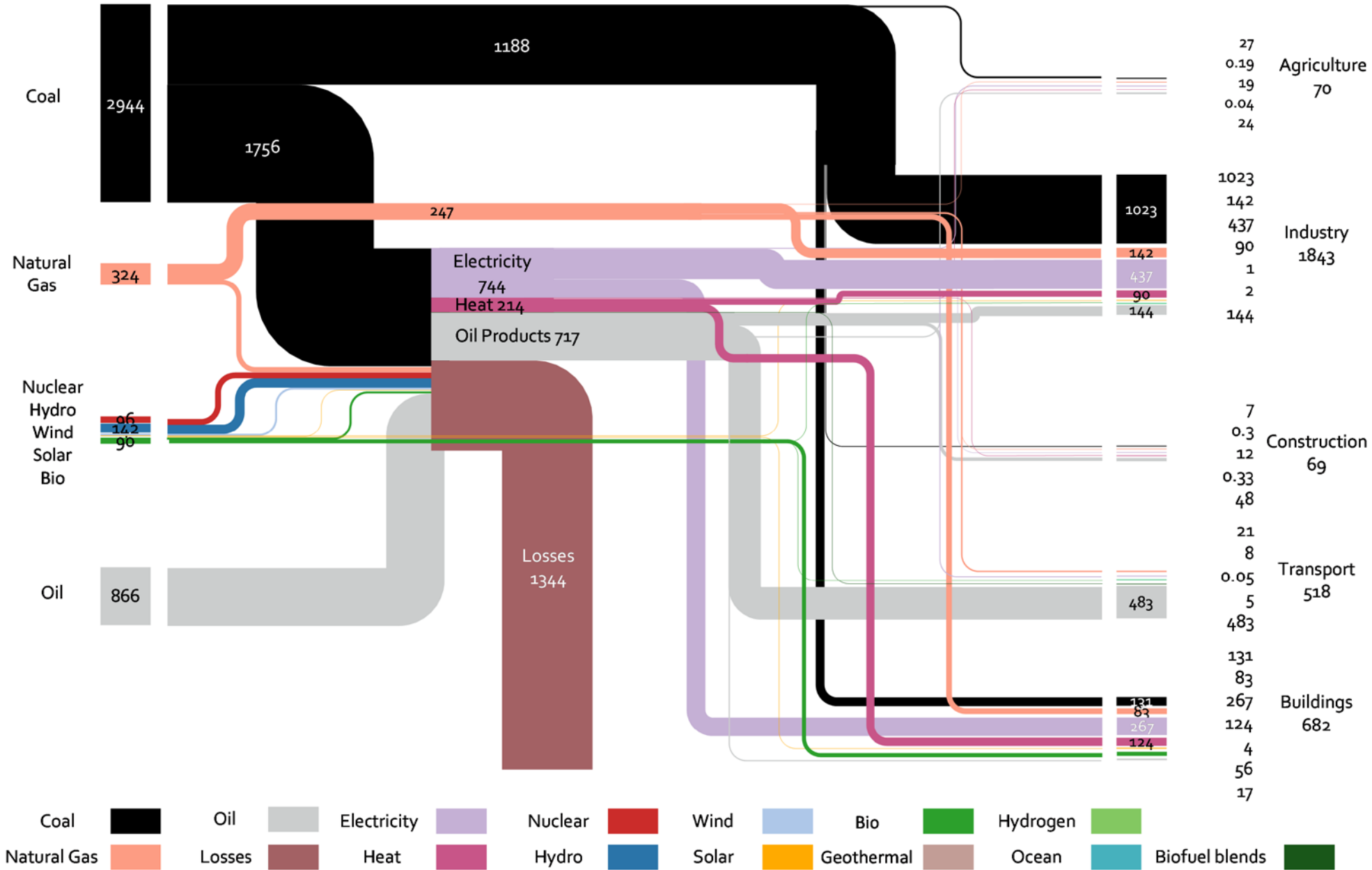
Acting Deputy Director General, Energy Research Institute of NDRC

Director, China National Renewable Energy Centre

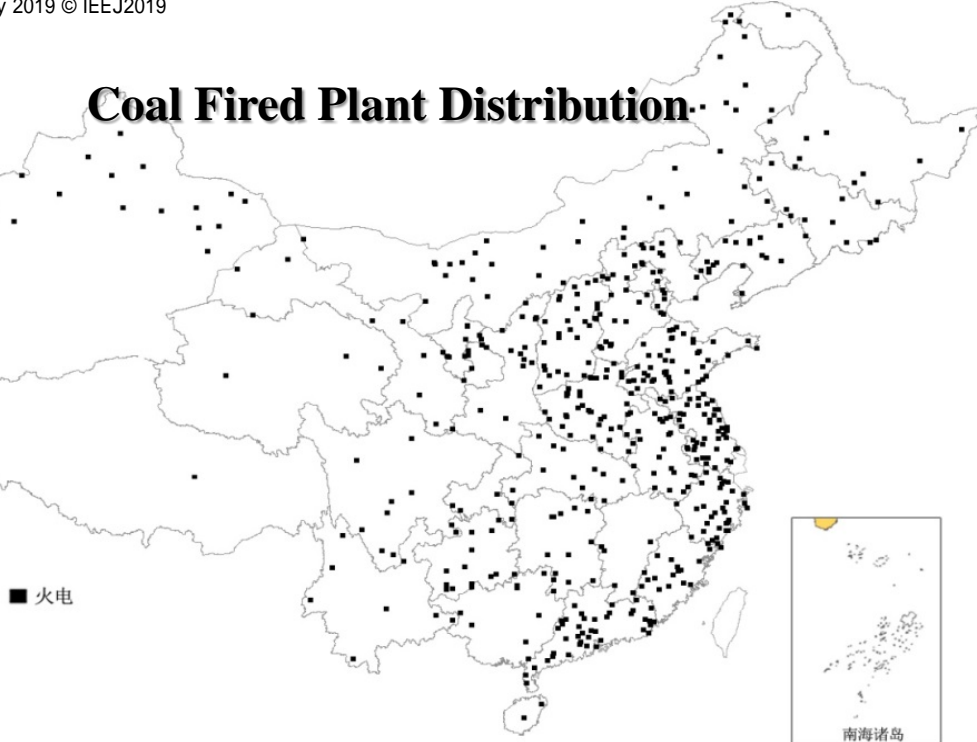


2017 Energy flow

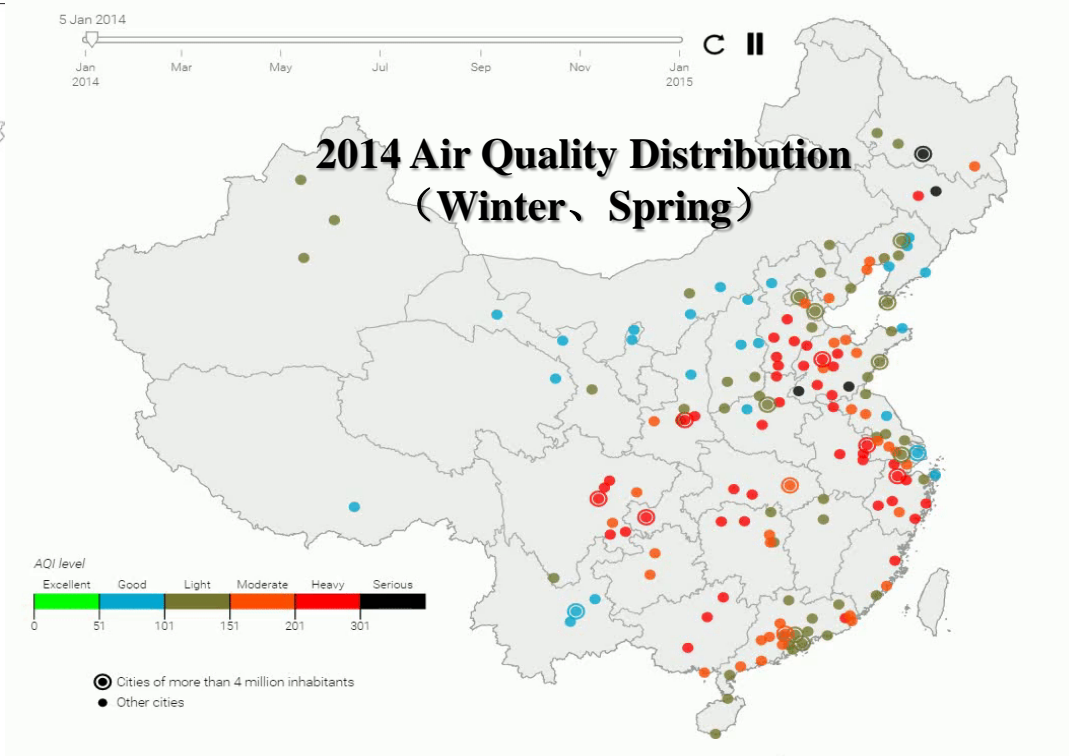
Dominated by fossil fuels
Coal consumption in power sector and industry sector
Big losses in energy transformation, especially in the power sector
Oil dominates in the transport sector



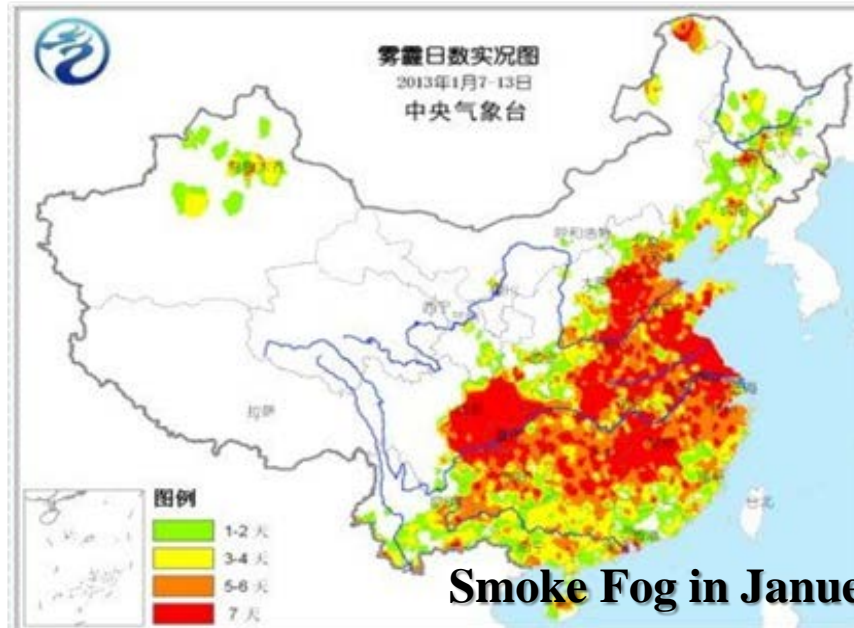
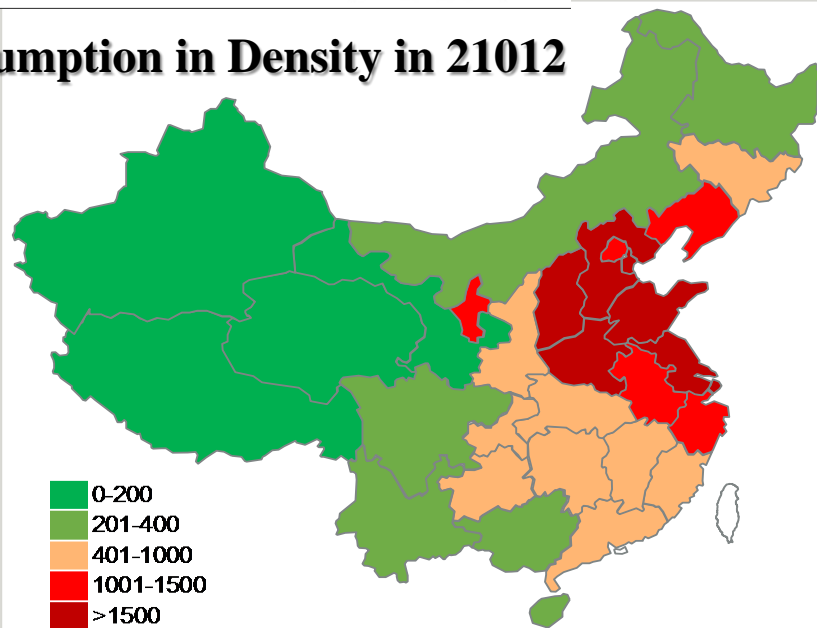
Coal Fired Plant Distribution



2014 Air Quality Distribution (Winter, Spring)



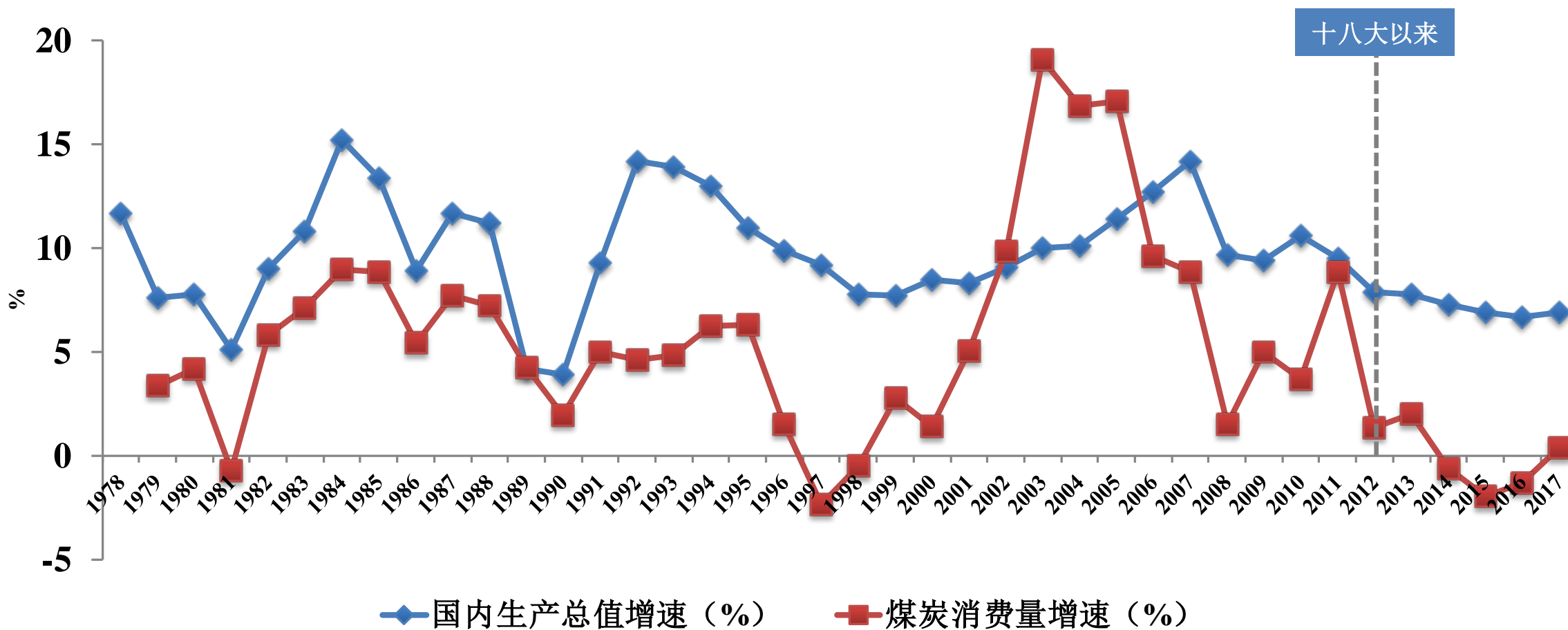
Coal Consumption in Density in 21012



Smoke Fog in January of 2013

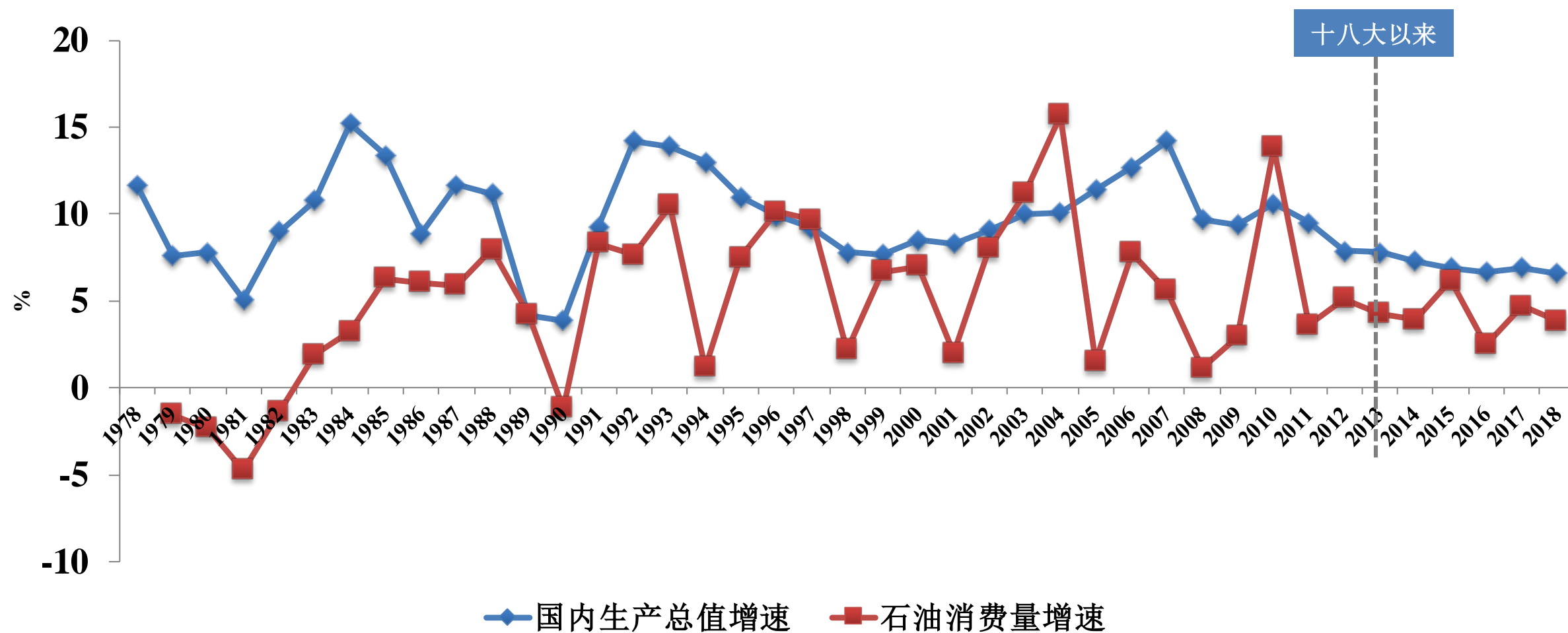


Coal and GDP



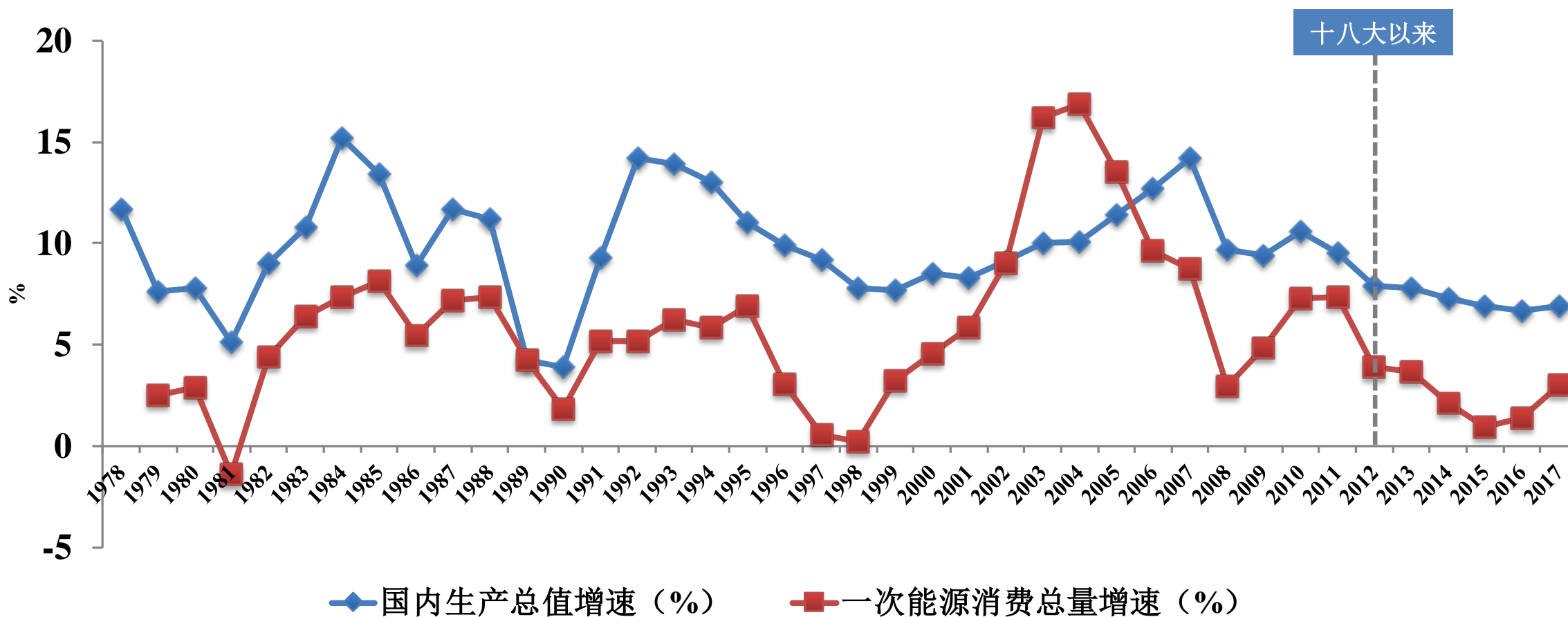


Oil and GDP



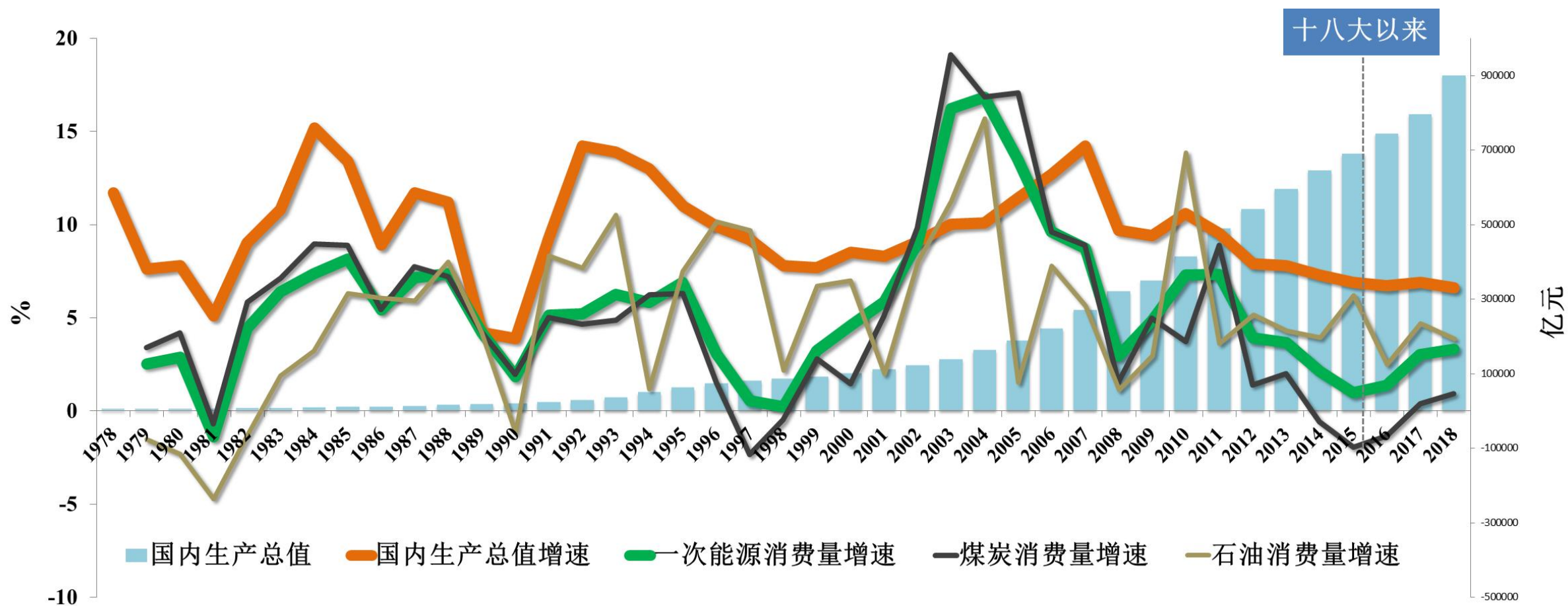


Primary Energy and GDP

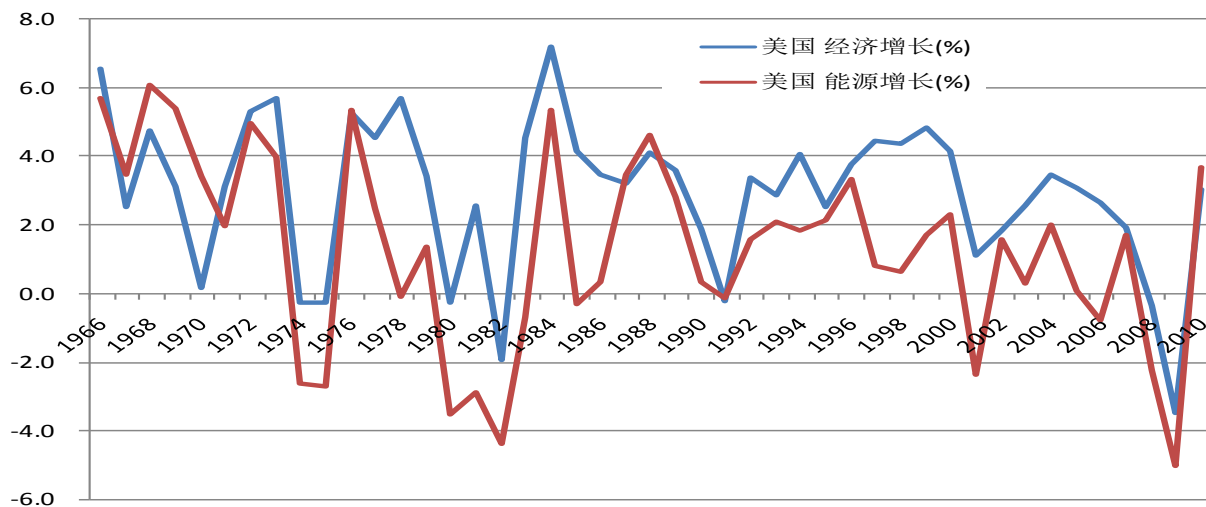




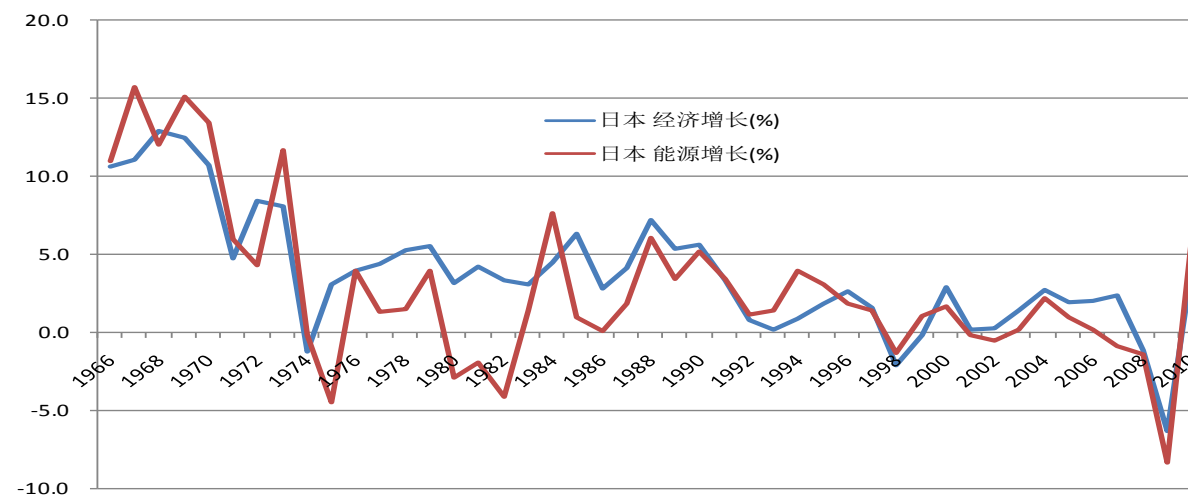
Coal, Oil, Primary Energy and GDP



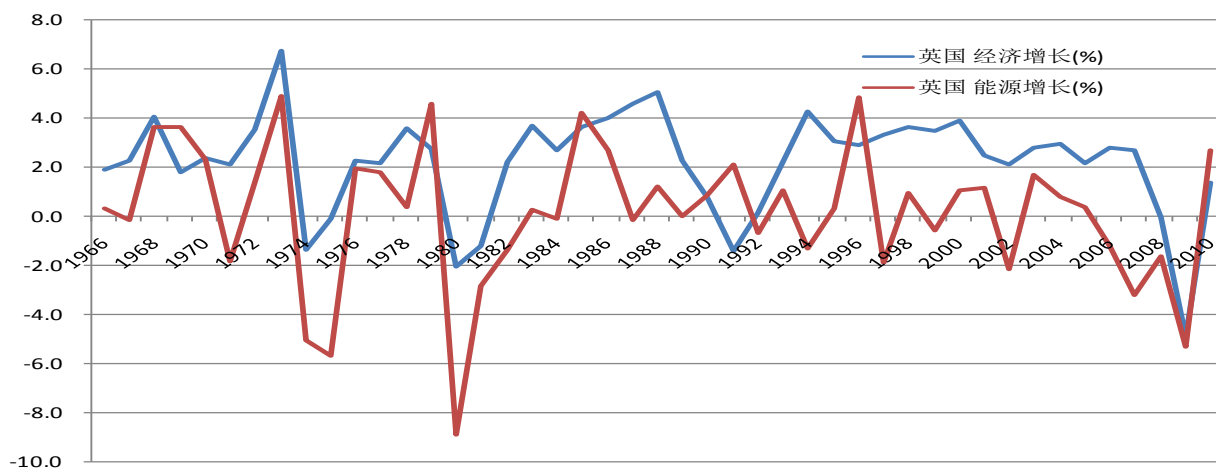
USA, Japan, UK, Germany's Energy and GDP



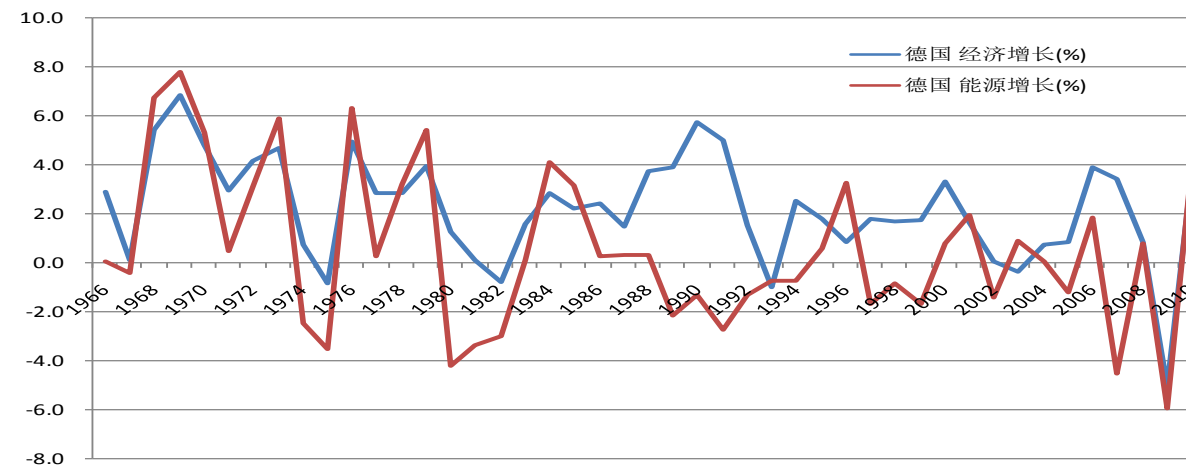
(a) USA



(b) Japan



(c) UK

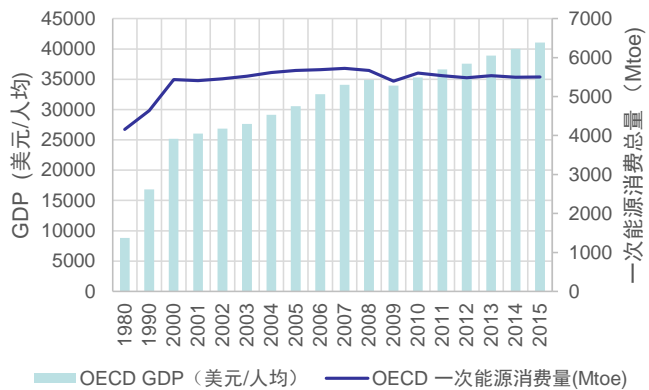


(d) Germany

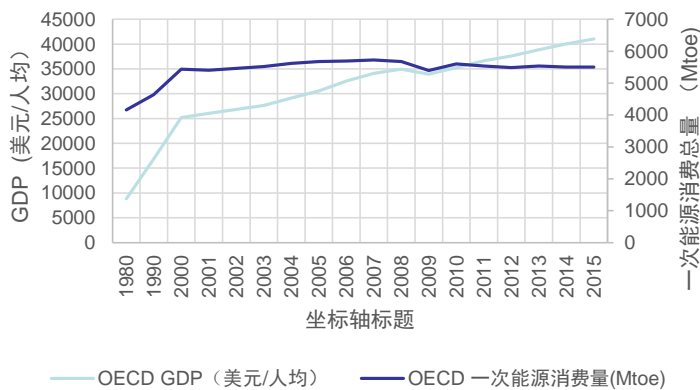
GDP and Energy Trends for OECD Countries



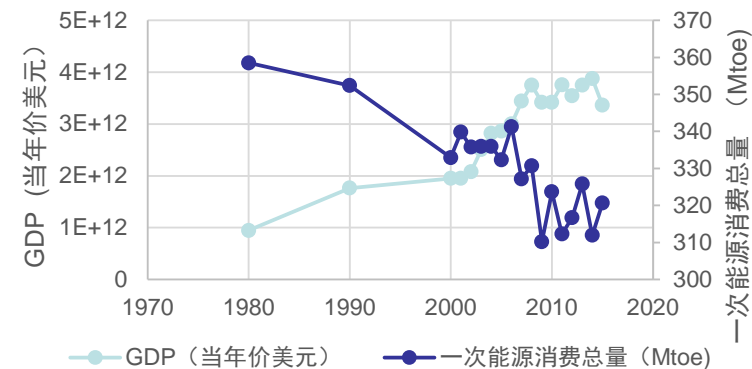
OECD GDP增长与一次能源消费量



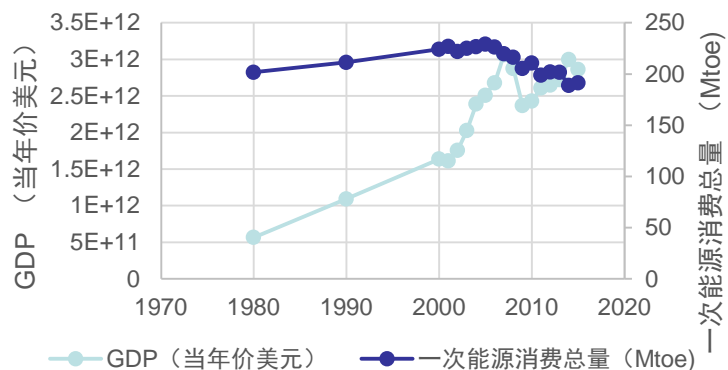
OECD GDP增长与一次能源消费量



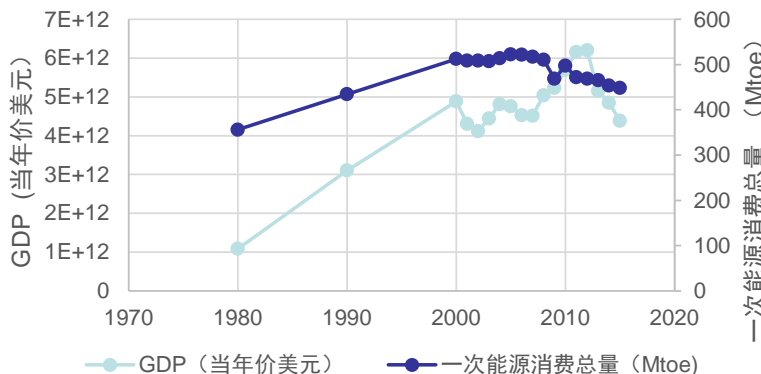
德国GDP增长与一次能源消费总量



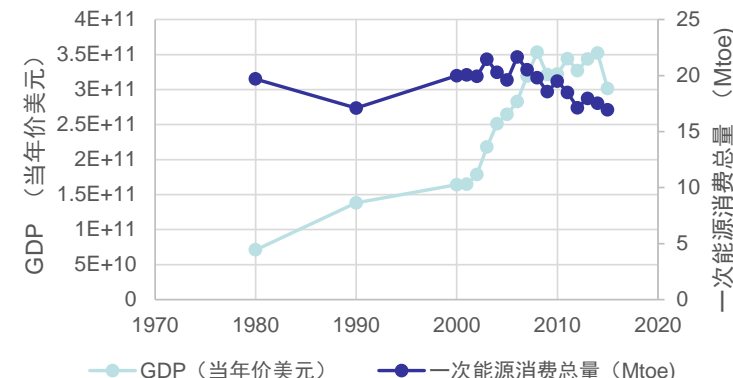
英国GDP增长与一次能源消费总量



日本GDP增长与一次能源消费总量



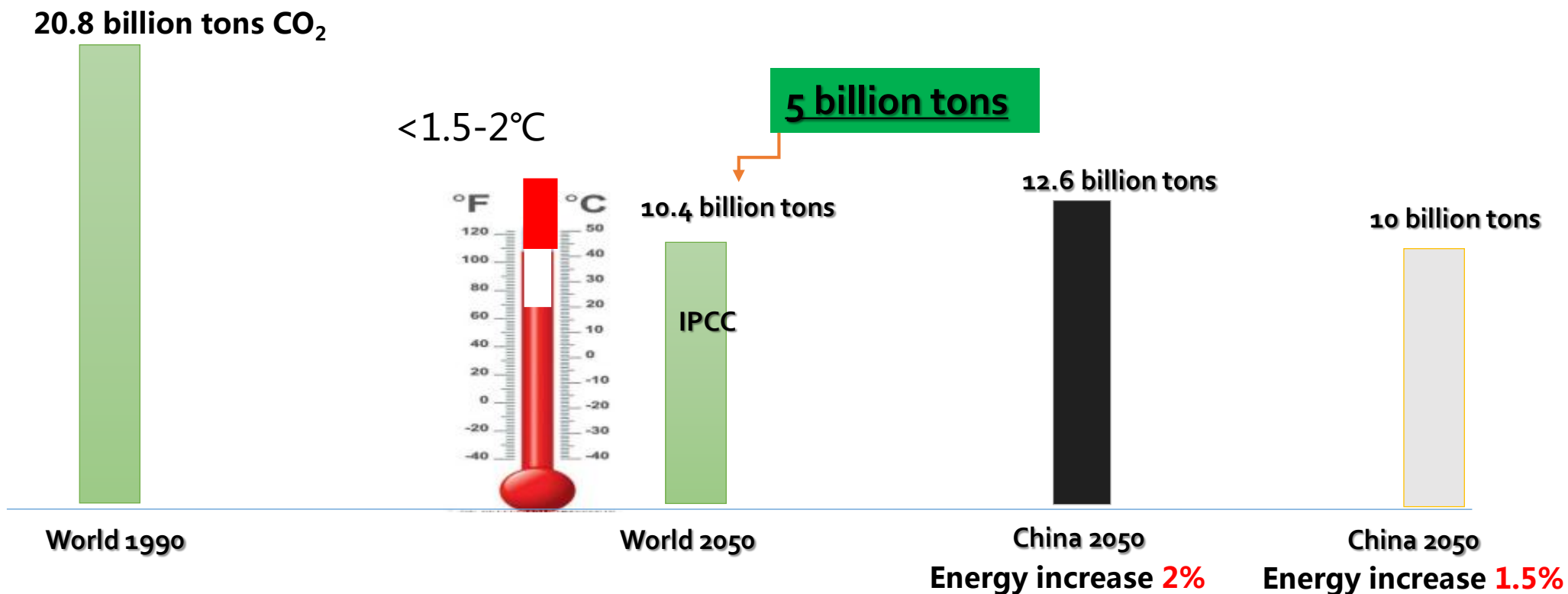
丹麦GDP增长与一次能源消费总量





The energy transition should start with controlling and reducing coal consumption: 100 million tons less each year and within 1 billion tons by 2050.

Base year: 2011; Energy Mix: three one third.
 2050: 6500Mtce (1.5%), 7500Mtce (2%)

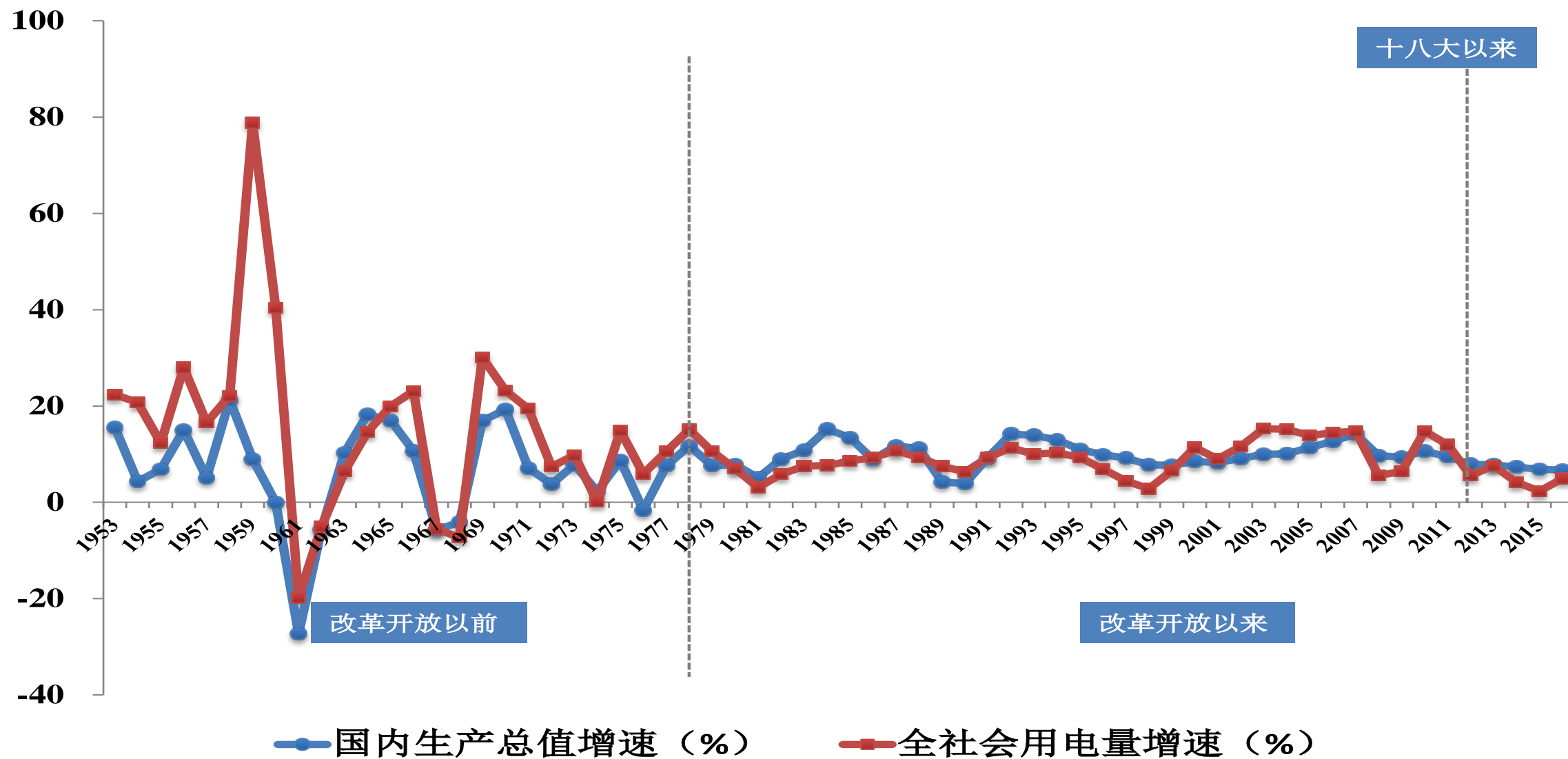




**How to reduce primary energy
consumption from 6500-7500Mtce to 3500-
3800Mtce in 2050???**

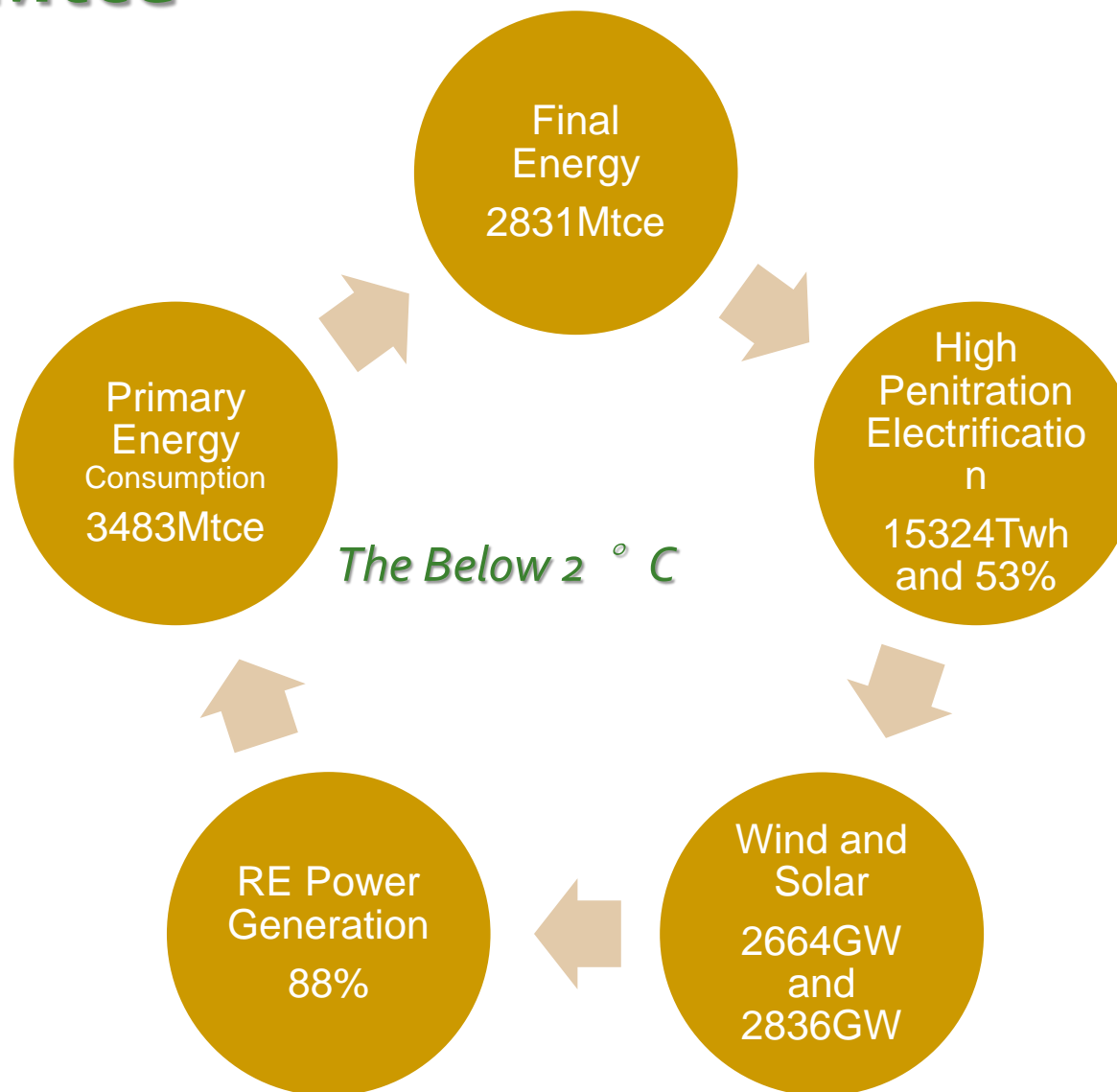


Electricity to GDP



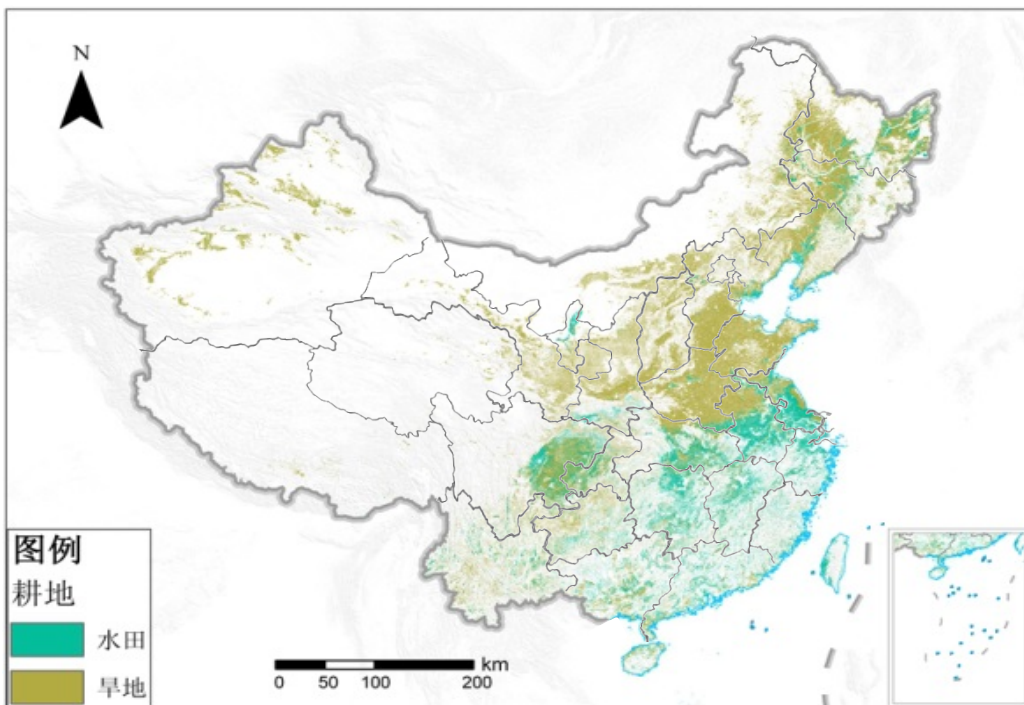


The Below 2 ° C: 3483Mtce

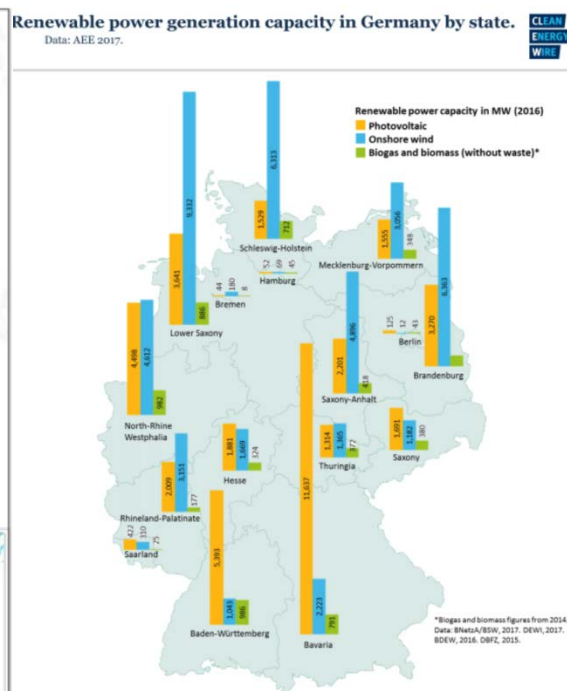


The Stated Policy: 3724Mtce

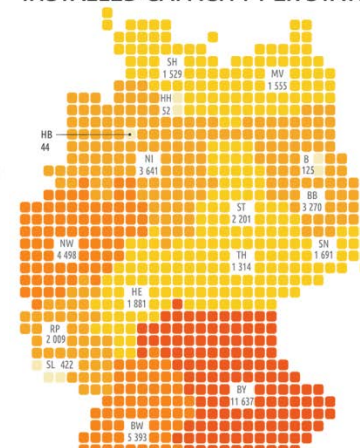
Find a Place to Install a 2MW Wind Turbine, The Potential Will Be 20TW in 1800 Million mu



China Agriculture Land Distribution

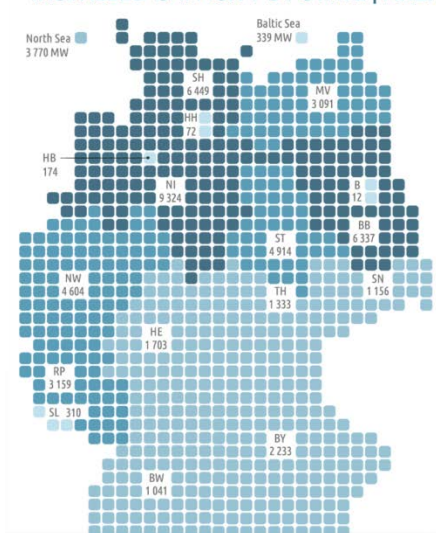


INSTALLED CAPACITY PER STATE



- 1.58 Million solar power systems
- 41.3 Gigawatt installed capacity
- 1.53 Gigawatt new installed capacity in 2016
- 1.58 Billion euro investments in new solar systems
- 5.9 Percent of total energy generation

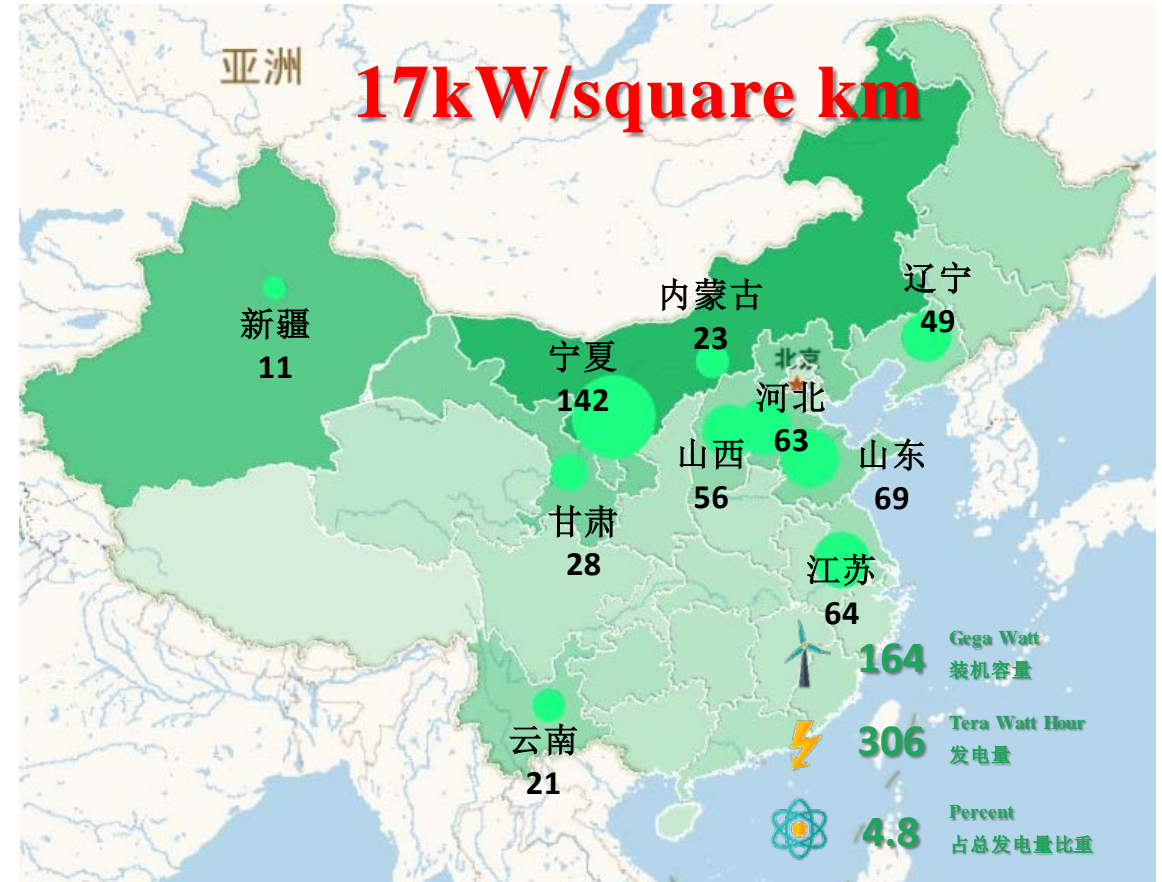
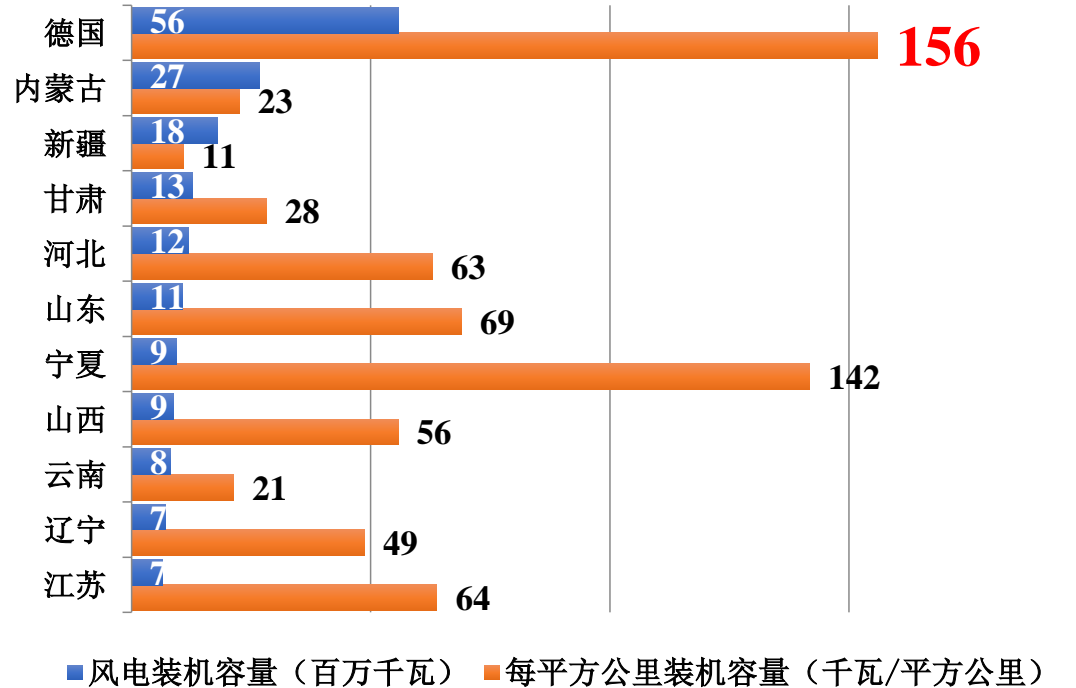
INSTALLED CAPACITY BY STATE | AREA



- 28 217 Wind turbines (27 270 onshore, 947 offshore)
- 50 018 Megawatts Installed capacity
- 5 443 Megawatts New installed capacity in 2015
- 12.3 Percent of gross German electricity generation
- 9.2 Billion euro Investments in new wind turbines
- 1&3 Ranking Europe & World Highest installed capacity in Europe, #3 in the world

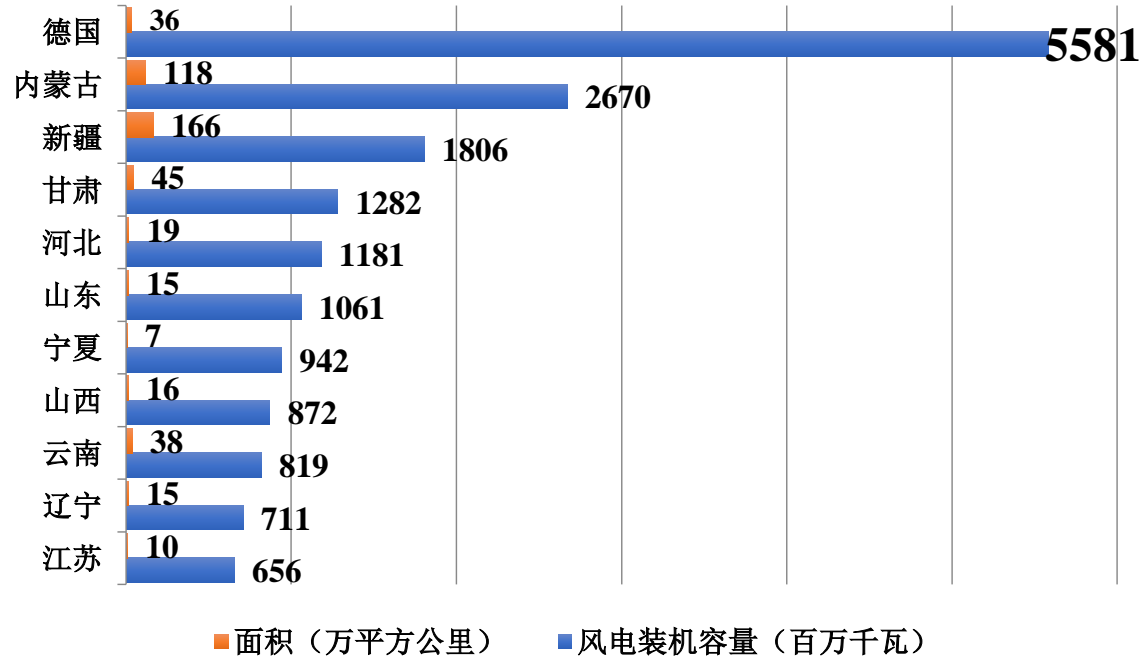
Germany Case

Wind Power For China and Germany

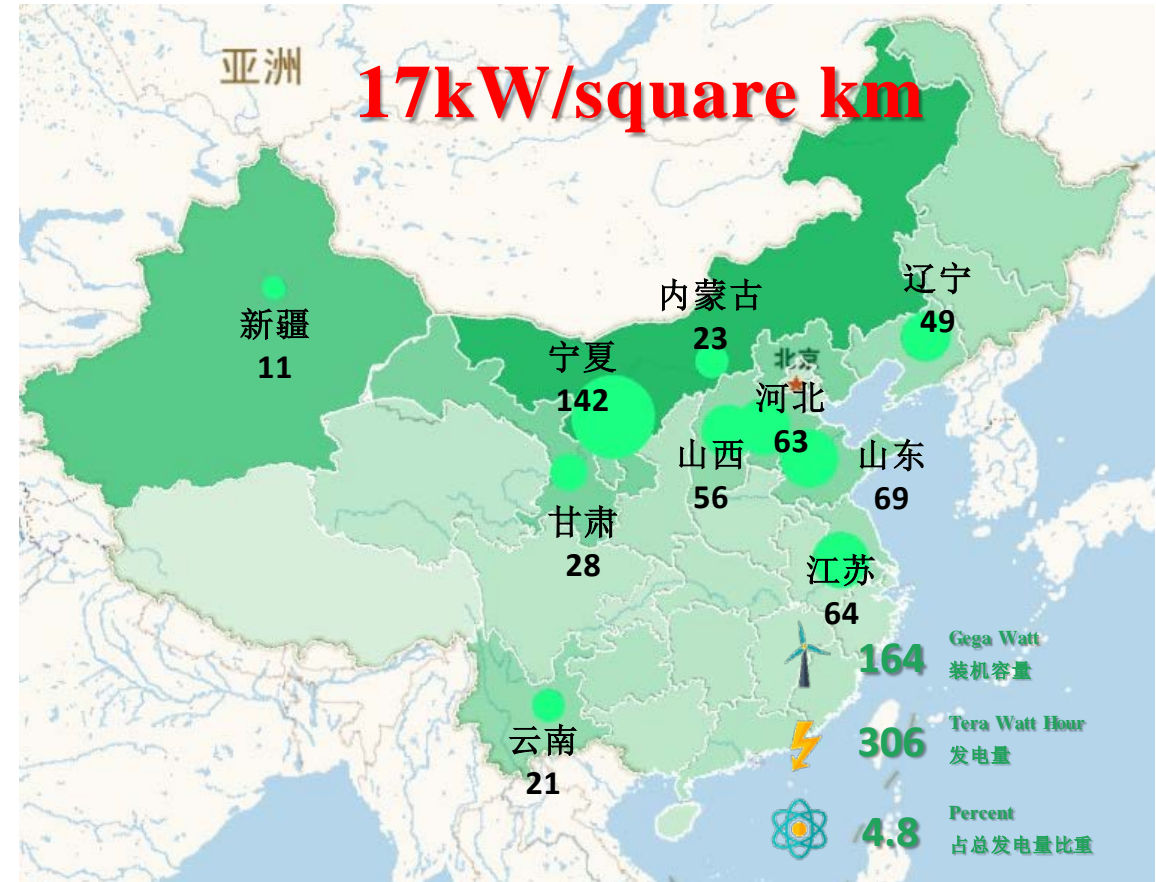


In Germany, per square km installed 156kW by the end of 2017, and in China, per square km installed 17kW, which was the Germany's 11%.

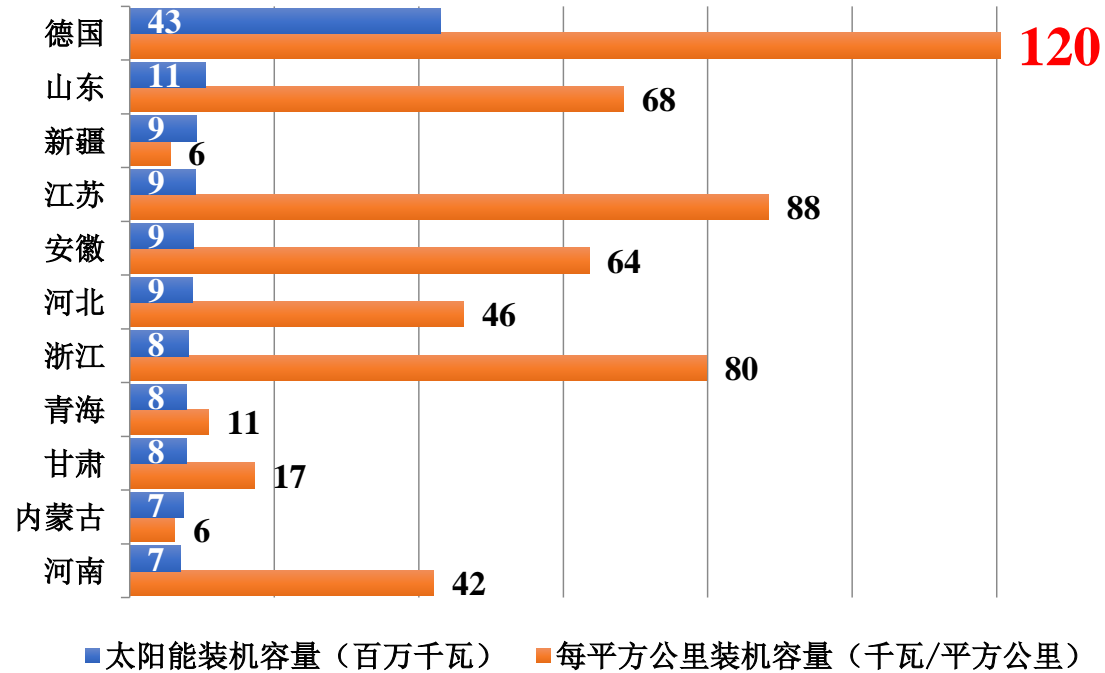
Wind Power For China and Germany (Total Installed Capacity)



In Germany, per square km installed 156kW by the end of 2017, and in China, per square km installed 17kW, which was the Germany's 11%.



Solar PV For China and Germany

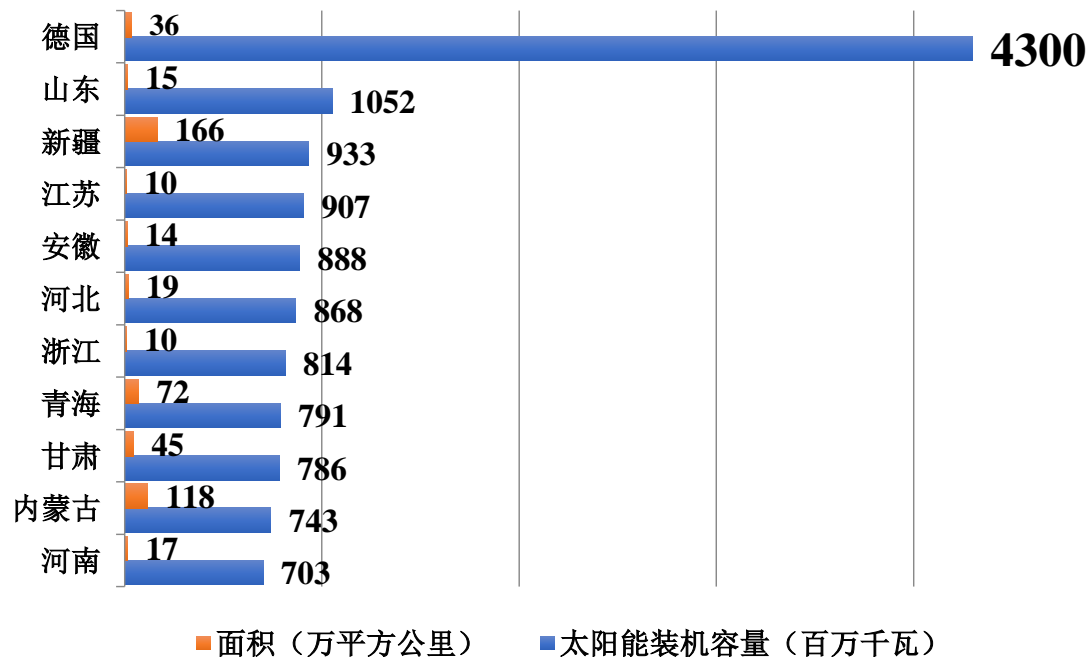


In Germany, per square km installed 120kW by the end of 2017, and in China, per square km installed 14kW, which was the Germany's 11.7%.



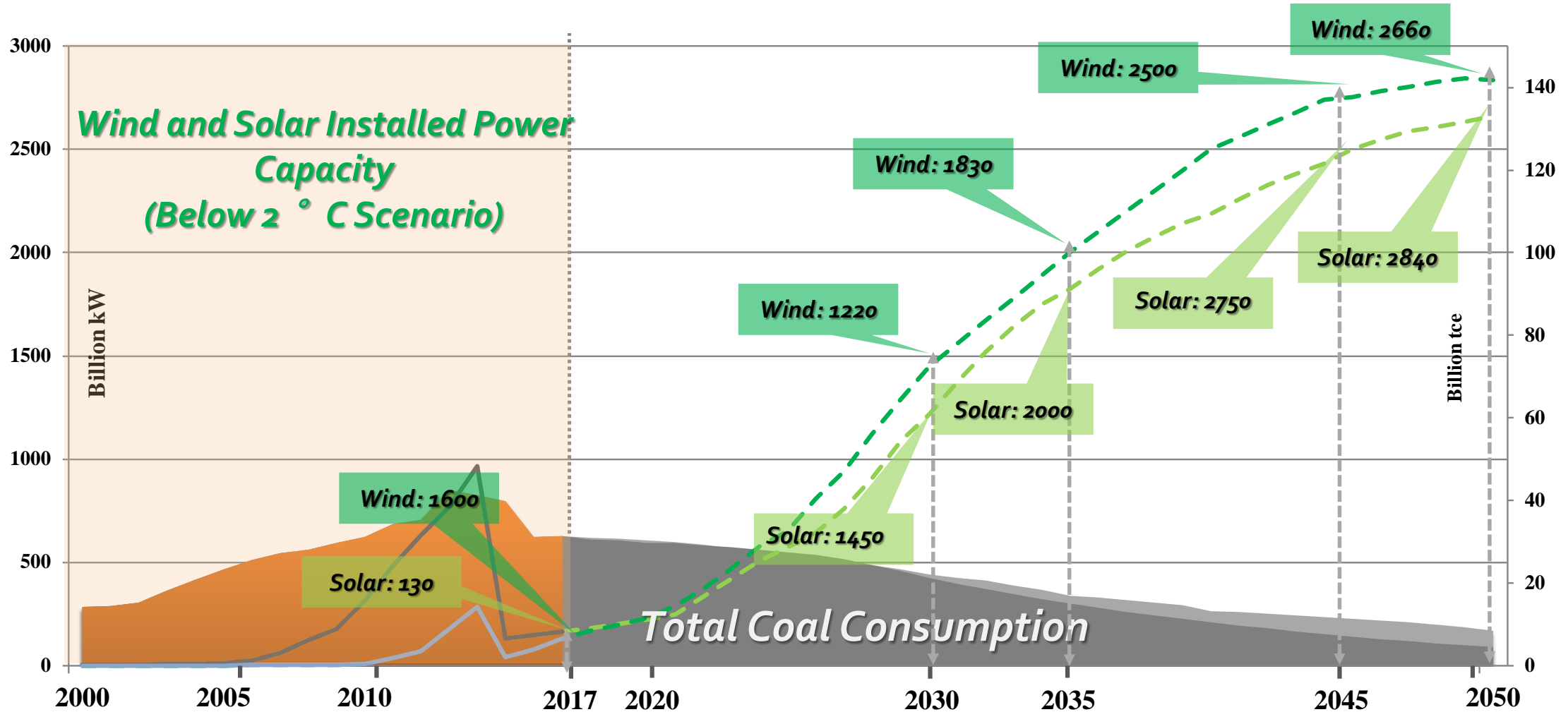


Solar PV For China and Germany (Total Installed Capacity)



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Power System Revolution: Wind power and solar power as the backbone





*Thank you
for your
attention 😊*