Current situation and challenges in energy efficiency S&L policy development in China

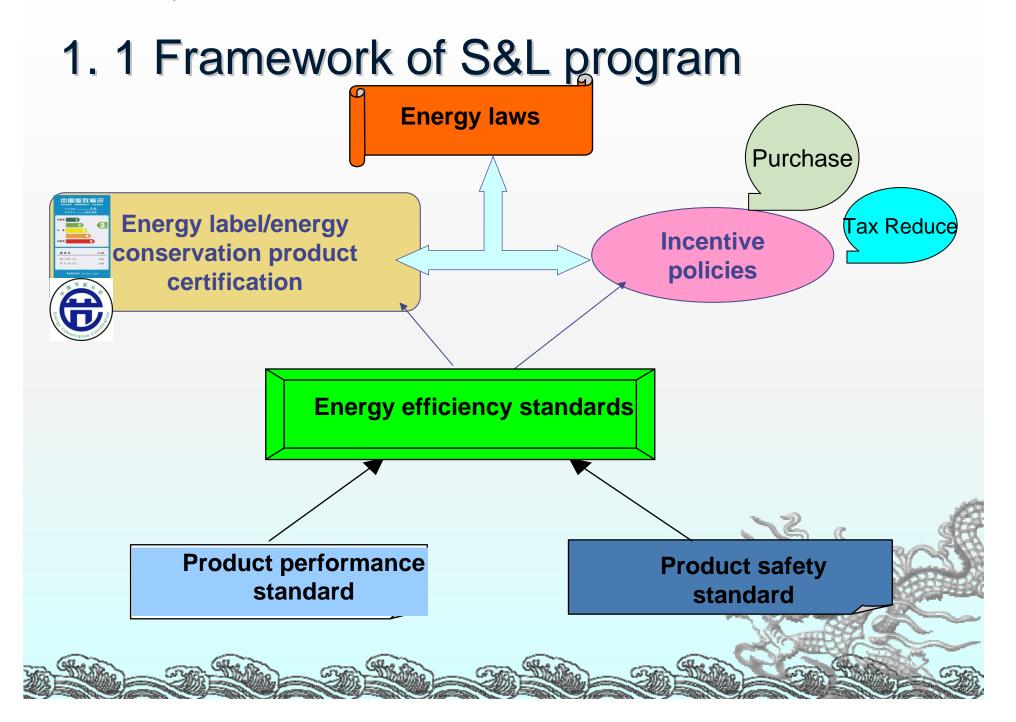
Cheng Jianhong, CNIS
2011. 1. 28 Tokyo

List of Topics

- Progress on the energy efficiency S&L.
- Objectives and challenges on the energy efficiency S&L
- Main activities on energy efficiency
- Main areas of cooperation and the related progress

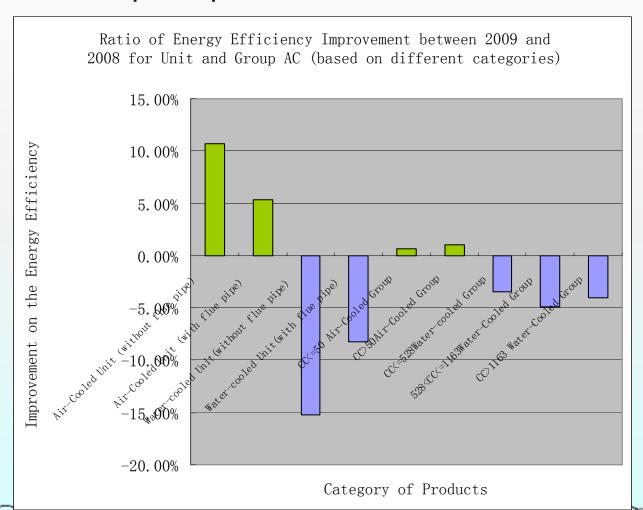
1.1 Progress on the Energy Efficiency S&L

- •3 national energy efficiency standards promulgated in 2010
 - ✓ Microwave Oven
 - ✓ Flat Panel Television
 - ✓ Transformer
- •6 categories of products are included in the list of energy efficiency labeling.
 - ✓ Home Appliance : electric cooker, electric fan, room air conditioner (updated)
 - ✓ Industrial Appliance : AC contactor, transformer, ventilator



1.2 Progress on S&L Program –

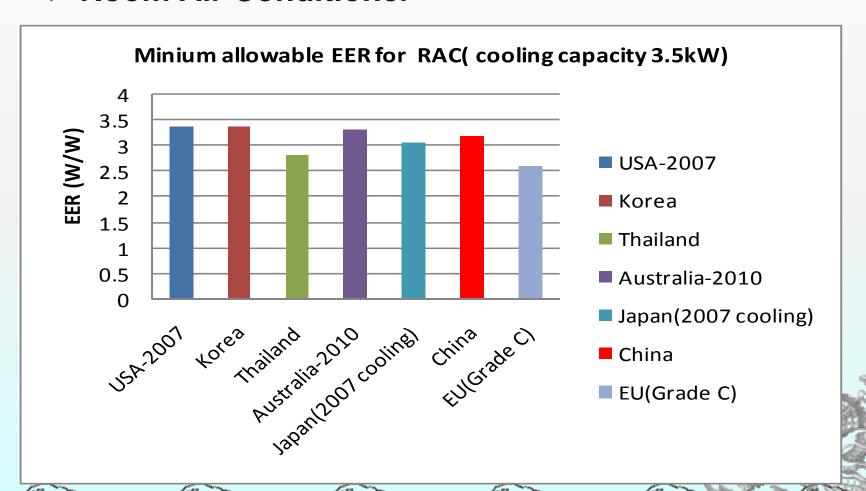
— 《whitepaper on the energy efficiency for energy consumption products in China (2010) 》



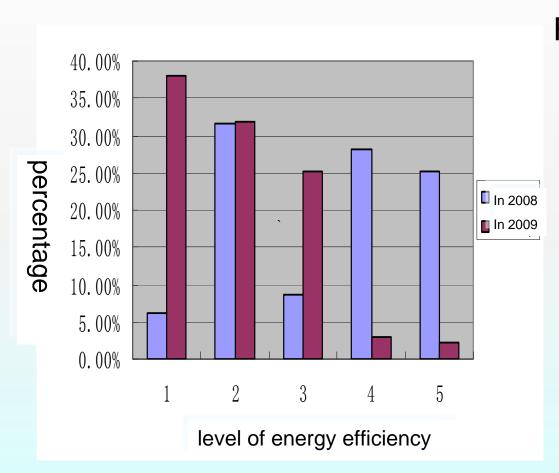
- The total energy saved for 15 energy consumption products accounts for 5.7 billion kW•h annually.
- Yet the
 situation of
 commercial
 use appliance
 was not
 satisfactory.

1.4 International Comparative Study on the Energy Efficiency of Main Product

Room Air Conditioner



Progress on the S&L Market Conversion of Room Air Conditioner



For example, the RAC

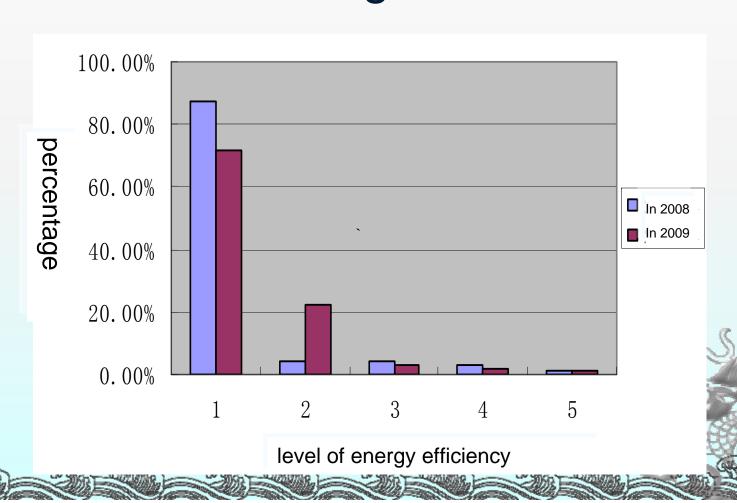
- The new standard in 2010 has increased the limit by almost 23%.
- Compared with that of the 2008, the average energy efficiency of RAC in 2009 had increased by 8%-11%.

International Comparative Study on Main Products

Refrigerator

| the new level of energy efficiency | the new index of energy efficiency | EN153-2007 | the EN energy efficiency level |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 | η ≤40% | η ≤30% | A++ |
| 2 | 40%≤ η ≤50% | 30%≤ η ≤42% | A+ |
| 3 | 50%≤ η ≤60% | 42%≤ η ≤55% | A |
| 4 | 60%≤ η ≤70% | 55%≤ η ≤75% | В |
| 5 | 70%≤ η ≤80% | 75%≤ η ≤90% | С |
| | | 90%≤ η ≤100% | D |
| | | 100%≤ η ≤110% | Е |
| | | 110%≤ η ≤125% | F |
| | | 125%≤ η | G |

The Progress on the S&L Market Conversion of Deepfreeze and Refrigerator



1.3 the Accomplishment of the Goals of the Eleventh Five-year Plan

The S&L Goals

- —The energy consumption ratio per GDP shall be reduced by 20% compared with that of the end of the eleventh five-year plan. The annual reduction ratio of energy intensity shall reach 4.4%.
- —In 2010, the energy efficiency for energy consumption equipments shall achieve the international leading level.

The Accomplishment

- Accomplished
- —Technical gap still remained

IEEJ: February 2011

List of Topics



Progress on the energy efficiency S&L.



Objectives and challenges on the energy efficiency S&L



Main activities on energy efficiency

Main areas of cooperation and the related progress

2.1 The Future Goals on the Comprehensive S&L.

- Goals of the 2020
 - The Release of Carbon Dioxide per GDP shall be reduced by 40%-45%
 - The non-fossil energy accounts for 25% of the entire disposable energy
 - The coverage of forest shall in enhanced to 1.3 billion steres
- In the Tianjin Climate Conference, the plan on S&L shall be implemented through three phases.
 - Phase I (2006 -2010), the energy consumption ratio per GDP shall be reduced by 20%.
 - The phase II(2011-2015) and the phase III (2016-2020) is also the twelfth and thirteenth five-year plan. China will attach great importance on improving the proportion of high-tech industry within the entire industry.

2.2 Priorities on the S&L during the Twelfth Five-year Plan

- The Goal of S&L:
 - Reduced by 15% to 20%
- The priorities of S&L in China will be
 - focused on the government and enterprises
 - promoted to the consumption by advocating on the idea of low-carbon living style.
- The policy on encouragement, such as pricing, taxation, finance, etc.
- To speed up the promotion of high energy efficiency products.
- To greatly support the scientific innovation and S&L, to promote the structural adjustment of the economy and the conversion of the development model.

2.3 Target on the S&L

Operation management and reconstruction

Evaluation and monitoring

Product manufacturing and distribution

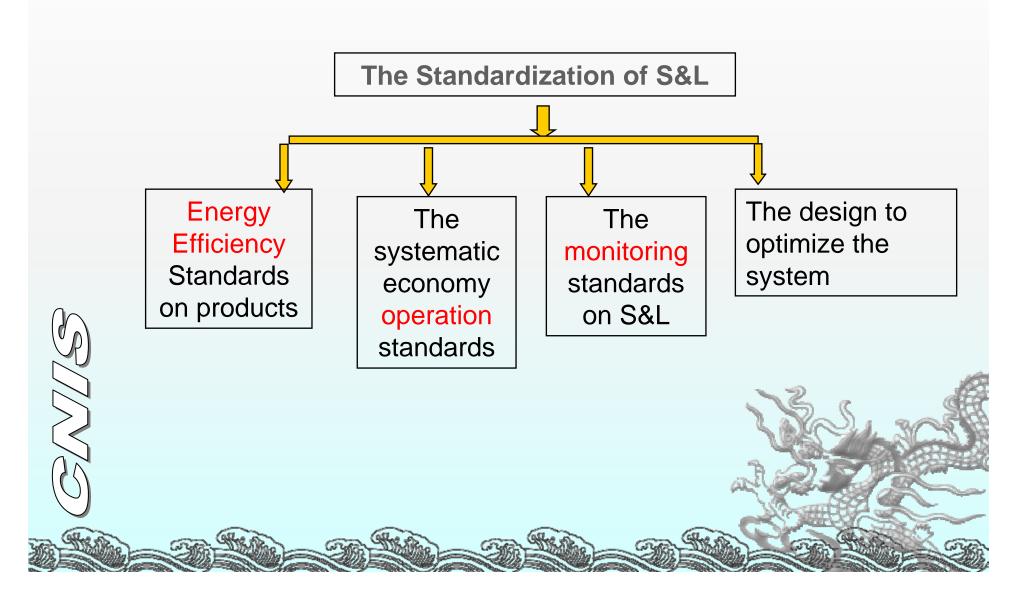
To save and optimize the energy consumption-voluntary management

Energy audit and evaluation system-accountability system of S&L

To increase the product energy efficiency-compulsory management

Unina National Institute of Standardization

2.4 the Vision on the S&L Standard System



(1) to enlarge the scope of product energy efficiency standards: 43 standards promulgated.

Office Appliance

Home Appliance 1 Implemented

Home refrigerator cooling chamber deepfreeze separated refrigerated display cabinet Washing machine

2.Under Development

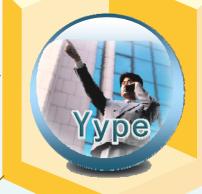
refrigerated display cabinet water dispenser vendor

Fax TV

Photocopier

Computer

electric source



Commercial Appliance and refrigerating equipments

1.Implemented

Room AC

Unit AC

Cooling water machines

VRF AC

2.Under Development

Heat Pump water source heat pump the lithium bromide absorption heating pump the Rev-controllable Room AC

Accessories

compressor for AC heat exchanger
China National Institute of Standardization

Industry Appliance

electromotor transformer ventilator

(2) the systematic economy operation system

Focused on the operating AC system, to optimize the working status of the system by scientific management and necessary technical improvement, so as to lower the energy consumption and total cost.

| System | Progress | Promulgated |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|--|
| Air Conditioning System | GB/T 17981- 2007 | The systematic economy operation system of AC system |
| Hotels | GB/T 12455- 2009 | The rational consumption of electricity in hotels |
| Water system for the central AC | Upon Approval | The technical guidance on the appliance of water system for the central AC |

(3) the Monitoring System on the AC S&L

- The technical basis on the monitoring of S&L: <u>measurement</u> <u>and monitoring</u>
- Consolidated method to carry out S&L monitoring by the regulatory authority and the energy consumption units.
- The technical principles, testing methods and evaluation methods on the monitoring of energy consumption on unit, equipments and systematic utilization of energy.

| Product s | Progress | Promulgated |
|-------------------|----------------------|---|
| Unit Cooler | GB/T 15912— 1995 | 《Monitoring the S&L of Unit Cooler and its Cooling system》 |
| refriger atory | Under development | 《monitoring the S&L of Unit Cooler and its Cooling system》(Part I, Refrigeratory) |
| VRF | Under preparation | 《monitoring the S&L of Unit Cooler and its Cooling System》(Part II, VRF) |

List of Topics



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3.1 National Approaches to Promote S&L

- Compulsory Labeling System
- Voluntary Certification System on S&L Products
- Compulsory Government Procurement System on S&L Product
- List of the S&L Products for Tax Reduction
- Public Welfare Project on S&L Products
- Sending the Household Appliance to the Countryside

3.2 Public Welfare Project on S&L Products

- Responsible Department: MoF, NDRC
- ♦ Goals: to promote S&L products,
 ★ to promote the technical upgrade of the industry
 and to enlarge the domestic need.
- Scope:
 - Implemented: S&L AC, three phase asynchronous motor, Automobile, S&L Lamp;

节能产品惠民工程

Planning: to enlarge the scope in order to include highefficiency products such as refrigerators, flat panel televisions.

3.3 to implement the policy to subsidy the household appliance to the countryside.

- To increase the consumption in rural area.
- The scope of products in 2010:
 AC water heater (electric or gas) company

AC, water heater (electric or gas), colour television, mobile phone, refrigerator, washing machine, computer, induction cooker, microwave oven, electric cooker, kitchen ventilator, gas stove, DVD player, electric bike.

List of Topics



Progress on the energy efficiency S&L.



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4.1 Area: Market Conversion Mechanism

Research Program

- The Research on the Implementation Plan for the Brand Shops of S&L Products. (Japan, China)
- The Research on the Market Conversion Mechanism and their Experiences. (Japan, China, USA, Korea, etc.)

4.2 Area: S&L in Consumption

- Research Programs
 - APF Project (Sino-Japan Cooperation Program)
 - Power Consumption in the Family (Sino-Japan-US Cooperation Program)
 - Metering project (Sino-Japan Cooperation Program)
 - small-scale metering (Sino-Japan Cooperation Program)

4.3 Area: Market Surveillance and Evaluation

Main Research Programs

- Research and Comparative Study on the SOP of Air Conditioner Test in the National Laboratories. (Sino-Japan Cooperation Programs)
- Round Robin Test project. (Sino-Japan Cooperation Program)
- The Conformity of the Testing Method (APP6 Program)

4.4 International Cooperation

- International Seminar on the S&L Technology and Efficiency Standards (the week of S&L in 2010)
- Seminar on the Evaluation of Energy Efficiency of Air Conditioner (Guilin, October, 2010)

4.5 Functions and Progress

- To speed up the process of S&L
- > To promote the information exchange and to reduce the trade barrier.
- To strengthen and perfect the basic capability on the research of S&L
 - As the basis for policy research, standard/labeling development and revision.
 - > To improve the technical capability on market supervision.
 - To promote the basic research on the consumer's bahaviour on S&L

4.6 Tasks for 2011

- Air Conditioner
 - Standard development and revision: Home AC and Commercial use AC.
 - S&L by Consumption: Survey and testing
- Heat Pump
 - Standard development and revision: Heat Pump hydrothermal vents and Water Source Heat Pump
 - Policy encouraging the S&L
- Market Conversion Mechanism
 - Consumption Area: Brand shop for S&L products.
 - Evaluation on S&L: whitepaper on the energy efficiency for energy consumption products in China (annual)



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